

Monthly Digest of Statistics

No. 522
June 1989



The Government's Breeding Service

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Editor: DAVID J. SHARP

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Introduction

This *Digest* has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table. Some of the statistics provided by departments are actually collected by other organisations such as nationalised boards and trade associations. The assistance provided by these organisations, too numerous to mention individually, is gratefully acknowledged.

The figures in the *Digest* are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages.

Provisional data

Some figures in *Monthly Digest* are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods.

Definitions

A *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*, published with the March issue, gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the *Digest*. The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*.

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Seasonality. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics are not adjusted to take account of seasonal factors.

Consumption and stocks. The terms 'consumption', 'disposals' and 'stocks' are defined in detail in the *Supplement* to the *Digest*. Figures of consumption and stocks are seasonal and should be used with caution. The stocks figures given may often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country.

External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing, figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

Prices. Except where otherwise stated, all prices are shown on a current basis.

Symbols and conventions used

Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout:

- .. not available
- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- * average (or total) of five weeks
- † indicates that the data has been revised since last edition; the period marked is the earliest in the table to have been revised

Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Central Statistical Office
Great George Street
London SW1P 3AQ

30 June 1989

CSO Databank

Most tables in this publication contain data which will be available shortly via the CSO Databank. The appropriate four digit identifier is included at the top of the column or start of the row of figures. This is to facilitate access to the data in computer-readable form and make available longer runs of data than appear in these tables.

The CSO Databank is a collection of mostly macro-economic time-series available on magnetic tape (some will be available on floppy disk later in 1989). Details of the service offered, and the schedule of charges, are available from the Databank Manager, Room 52A/4, Central Statistical Office, Government Offices, Great George Street, London SW1P 3AQ (Tel: 01-270 6386, 6387 or 6381).

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Units of measurement		inside back cover

1 National income and expenditure

1.1 Gross national and domestic product: average estimates

	£ million										Index numbers (1985 = 100)						
	At current prices					At 1985 prices					Gross domestic product						
	At market prices		At factor cost			At market prices		At factor cost			At current prices		At 1985 prices		At market prices	At factor cost	Implied gross domestic product deflators based on expenditure data
	Gross domestic product Money GDP ¹	Net property income from abroad	Gross national product	Factor cost adjustment ²	Gross domestic product ³	Gross domestic product at market prices	Factor cost adjustment ⁴	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross domestic product at market prices	Factor cost adjustment ⁴	Money GDP ¹	Factor cost	At market prices	At factor cost			
1979	CAOB	CBOA	GIBF	CTGV	CAOM	GIBD	CAOO	DJCU	CAOP	DJCL	CAON	FNAO	DJDD	DJDT	DJCM		
1979	197 415	1 205	198 620	25 027	172 388	173 593	329 330	46 610	282 782	55.7	56.6	93.0	92.8	59.9	61.0		
1980	230 671	-196	230 475	30 756	199 915	199 719	321 754	45 305	276 495	65.1	65.6	90.8	90.7	71.7	72.3		
1981	253 914	1 210	255 124	36 096	217 818	219 028	317 692	44 246	273 462	71.6	71.4	89.6	89.7	79.9	79.7		
1982	277 973	1 446	279 419	40 656	237 317	238 763	323 307	44 895	278 420	78.4	77.8	91.2	91.3	86.0	85.2		
1983	302 982	2 847	305 829	43 191	259 791	262 638	335 093	46 390	288 703	85.5	85.2	94.5	94.7	90.4	90.0		
1984	324 077	4 432	328 509	45 042	279 035	283 467	342 423	48 514	293 909	91.4	91.5	96.6	96.4	94.6	94.9		
1985	354 454	2 747	357 201	49 521	304 933	307 680	354 454	49 521	304 933	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1986	378 584 [†]	5 356	383 940 [†]	56 602 [†]	321 982 [†]	327 338 [†]	365 948 [†]	51 770 [†]	314 178 [†]	106.8 [†]	105.6 [†]	103.2	103.0	103.5	102.5 [†]		
1987	414 761	5 387	420 148	61 984	352 777	358 164	382 505	54 663	327 842	117.0	115.7	107.9 [†]	107.5	108.4	107.6		
1988	458 381	5 772 [†]	464 153	68 812	389 569	395 341	396 443	56 309	340 134	129.3	127.8	111.8	111.5 [†]	115.6	114.5		
Seasonally adjusted																	
1978 Q3	42 643	229	42 872	4 814	37 829	38 058	80 647	11 496	69 171	48.1	49.7	91.1	90.8	52.9	54.7		
Q4	43 889	205	44 094	5 176	38 713	38 918	81 037	11 341	69 703	49.6	50.8	91.5	91.5	54.2	55.5		
1979 Q1	45 023	439	45 462	5 214	39 809	40 248	80 418	11 528	68 914	50.8	52.3	90.8	90.5	56.0	57.8		
Q2	48 429	153	48 582	5 978	42 451	42 604	84 007	12 369	71 633	54.7	55.7	94.9	94.1	57.6	59.2		
Q3	50 872	463	51 335	6 724	44 148	44 611	82 019	11 173	70 835	57.4	57.9	92.6	93.0	62.0	62.3		
Q4	53 091	150	53 241	7 111	45 980	46 130	82 886	11 540	71 350	59.9	60.4	93.6	93.7	64.0	64.4		
1980 Q1	55 240	-62	55 178	7 339	47 901	47 839	82 356	11 804	70 577	62.4	62.9	93.0	92.6	67.0	67.8		
Q2	56 804	-186	56 618	7 592	49 212	49 026	80 619	10 955	69 651	64.1	64.6	91.0	91.4	70.4	70.6		
Q3	58 687	-45	58 642	7 819	50 868	50 823	79 795	11 220	68 586	66.3	66.8	90.1	90.0	73.5	74.1		
Q4	59 940	97	60 037	8 006	51 934	52 031	78 984	11 326	67 681	67.7	68.2	89.2	88.8	75.9	76.7		
1981 Q1	61 142	251	61 393	8 104	53 038	53 289	78 978	11 241	67 756	69.0	69.6	89.1	88.9	77.4	78.3		
Q2	62 453	373	62 826	9 025	53 428	53 801	78 948	10 756	68 181	70.5	70.1	89.1	89.4	79.1	78.4		
Q3	64 343	281	64 624	9 396	54 947	55 228	79 777	11 225	68 563	72.6	72.1	90.0	89.9	80.7	80.1		
Q4	65 976	305	66 281	9 571	56 405	56 710	79 989	11 024	68 962	74.5	74.0	90.3	90.5	82.5	81.8		
1982 Q1	67 174	88	67 262	10 019	57 155	57 243	80 043	11 142	68 905	75.8	75.0	90.3	90.4	83.9	83.0		
Q2	68 829	423	69 252	9 909	58 920	59 340	80 835	11 148	69 684	77.7	77.3	91.2	91.4	85.2	84.6		
Q3	70 169	402	70 571	10 259	59 910	60 312	80 822	11 217	69 607	79.2	78.6	91.2	91.3	86.8	86.1		
Q4	71 801	533	72 334	10 469	61 332	61 865	81 607	11 388	70 224	81.0	80.5	92.1	92.1	88.0	87.3		
1983 Q1	73 777	815	74 592	10 583	63 194	64 009	82 621	11 520	71 101	83.3	82.9	93.2	93.3	89.3	88.9		
Q2	74 530	361	74 891	10 844	63 686	64 047	83 465	11 551	71 914	84.1	83.5	94.2	94.3	89.3	88.6		
Q3	76 428	1 003	77 431	10 749	65 679	66 682	84 047	11 563	72 484	86.2	86.2	94.8	95.1	90.9	90.6		
Q4	78 247	668	78 915	11 015	67 232	67 900	84 960	11 756	73 204	88.3	88.2	95.9	96.0	92.1	91.8		
1984 Q1	79 455	895	80 350	11 063	68 392	69 287	85 342	11 886	73 456	89.7	89.7	96.3	96.4	93.1	93.1		
Q2	79 815	871	80 686	11 190	68 825	69 496	85 069	12 278	72 791	90.1	90.0	96.0	95.5	93.8	94.3		
Q3	81 377	965	82 342	11 463	69 914	70 879	85 521	12 129	73 392	91.8	91.7	96.5	96.3	95.2	95.3		
Q4	83 430	1 701	85 131	11 326	72 104	73 805	86 491	12 221	74 270	94.2	94.6	97.6	97.4	96.5	97.1		
1985 Q1	85 756	907	86 663	11 690	74 066	74 973	87 478	12 310	75 168	96.8	97.2	98.7	98.6	98.0	98.5		
Q2	87 912	665	88 577	12 067	75 845	76 510	88 632	12 243	76 389	99.2	99.5	100.0	100.2	99.2	99.3		
Q3	89 756	800	90 556	12 784	76 972	77 772	89 160	12 491	76 669	101.3	101.0	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.4		
Q4	91 030	375	91 405	12 980	78 050	78 425	89 184	12 477	76 707	102.7	102.4	100.6	100.6	102.1	101.8		
1986 Q1	92 579 [†]	1 053	93 632 [†]	13 391 [†]	79 188 [†]	80 241 [†]	90 176 [†]	12 658 [†]	77 518 [†]	104.5	103.9	101.8	101.7	102.7 [†]	102.2 [†]		
Q2	93 837	1 281	95 118	13 917	79 920	81 201	91 308	12 856	78 452	105.9 [†]	104.8	103.0	102.9 [†]	102.8	101.9		
Q3	94 605	1 505	96 110	14 437	80 168	81 673	91 400	13 016	78 384	106.8	105.2 [†]	103.1	102.8	103.5	102.3		
Q4	97 563	1 517	99 080	14 857	82 706	84 223	93 064	13 240	79 824	110.1	108.5	105.0 [†]	104.7	104.8	103.6		
1987 Q1	99 580	1 512	101 092	14 743	84 837	86 349	93 563	13 246	80 317	112.4	111.3	105.6	105.4	106.4	105.6		
Q2	101 899	1 326	103 225	15 051	86 848	88 174	95 049	13 507	81 542	115.0	113.9	107.3	107.0	107.2	106.5		
Q3	105 647	1 401	107 048	15 939	89 708	91 109	96 869	13 893	82 976	119.2	117.7	109.3	108.8	109.1	108.1		
Q4	107 635	1 148	108 783	16 251	91 384	92 532	97 024	14 017	83 007	121.5	119.9	109.5	108.9	110.9	110.1		
1988 Q1	110 433	1 175 [†]	111 608	16 258	94 175	95 350	98 481	13 814	84 667	124.6	123.5	111.1	111.1	112.2	111.2		
Q2	113 229	1 545	114 774	17 135	96 094	97 639	98 975	14 066	84 909	127.8	126.1	111.7	111.4	114.4	113.2		
Q3	115 981	1 483	117 464	17 607	98 374	99 857	99 023	14 063	84 960	130.9	129.0	111.7	111.4	117.2	115.8		
Q4	118 738	1 569	120 307	17 812	100 926	102 495	99 964	14 366	85 598	134.0	132.4	112.8	112.3	118.8	117.9		
1989 Q1	121 317	1 095	122 412	17 851	103 466	104 561	100 199	14 311	85 888	136.9	135.7	113.1	112.7	121.1	120.5		

1 Equals taxes on expenditure less subsidies.

2 The factor cost estimate of GDP is obtained from the market price estimate by subtracting the factor cost adjustment.

3 Gross national product equals Gross domestic product plus Net property income from abroad.

4 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies both valued at 1985 prices.

5 The deflator implied by the expenditure-based estimate of GDP at factor cost divided by the corresponding 1985 price estimate. Also known as the Index of total home costs.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

£ million, current prices

At market prices															
Final expenditure on goods and services															
	General government final consumption				Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Exports of goods and services	Total	less Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	less Taxes on expenditure	Subsidies	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ^{1,2}
	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Total											
	AIK	ACHC	CSBA	AAXI	DFDC	DHBF	DJAD	DJAK	DJAG	DJAF	AAXC	AAXJ	DJAE	GIXM	CAOM
1979	118 652	23 405	15 482	38 887	36 925	2 162	54 904	251 530	54 395	197 135	29 670	4 643	172 108	280	172 388
1980	137 896	29 993	19 029	49 022	41 561	-2 572	62 928	288 833	57 624	231 209	36 475	5 719	200 453	-538	199 915
1981	153 566	33 884	21 573	55 457	41 304	-2 768	67 694	315 253	60 421	254 832	42 465	6 369	218 736	-918	217 818
1982	168 545	37 006	23 440	60 446	44 824	-1 188	73 015	345 642	68 035	277 607	46 467	5 811	236 951	366	237 317
1983	184 619	40 661	25 212	65 873	48 615	1 485	80 541	381 113	77 895	303 218	49 460	6 269	260 027	-236	259 791
1984	197 494	43 152	26 719	69 871	55 025	1 271	92 349	416 010	92 987	323 023	52 580	7 538	277 981	1 054	279 035
1985	215 535	45 936	28 019	73 955	60 283	569	102 782	453 124	99 166	353 958	56 723	7 202	304 437	496	304 933
1986	237 369 [†]	48 895	30 717	79 612	64 236 [†]	701 [†]	98 475	480 393 [†]	101 544	378 849 [†]	62 710 [†]	6 108	322 247 [†]	-265 [†]	321 982 [†]
1987	259 326	51 757	33 795	85 552	73 108	1 038	107 240	526 264	112 080	414 184	68 108	6 124 [†]	352 200	577	352 777
1988	289 840	55 224 [†]	36 450	91 674 [†]	86 534	2 361	107 652 [†]	578 061	124 781 [†]	453 280	74 737	5 925	384 468	5 101	389 569
Not seasonally adjusted															
1984 Q3	49 703	10 764	6 569	17 333	13 868	529	23 061	104 494	23 608	80 886	13 525	1 833	69 194		
Q4	53 064	11 059	6 938	17 997	15 080	55	25 500	111 696	25 232	86 464	13 686	1 927	74 705		
1985 Q1	50 558	12 101	7 058	19 159	15 749	86	25 592	111 124	26 114	85 010	13 786	2 318	73 542		
Q2	51 906	11 035	6 928	17 963	13 451	892	26 284	110 496	25 338	85 158	13 288	1 698	73 568		
Q3	54 819	11 241	6 835	18 076	14 999	704	25 029	113 627	23 869	89 758	14 631	1 615	76 742		
Q4	58 252	11 559	7 198	18 757	16 084	-1 093	25 877	117 877	23 845	94 032	15 018	1 571	80 585		
1986 Q1	55 376 [†]	12 882	7 529	20 411	15 909 [†]	376 [†]	23 422	115 494 [†]	23 637	91 857 [†]	14 894 [†]	1 703	78 666 [†]		
Q2	57 642	11 765 [†]	7 612	19 377 [†]	14 292	688	24 486	116 485	25 378	91 107	14 844	1 505	77 768		
Q3	60 624	11 939	7 668	19 607	16 409	-152	24 046	120 534	25 842	94 692	16 228	1 470	79 934		
Q4	63 727	12 309	7 908	20 217	17 626	-211	26 521	127 880	26 687	101 193	16 744	1 430	85 879		
1987 Q1	59 966	13 263	8 275	21 538	17 216	49	25 572	124 341	25 703	98 638	16 391	1 867	84 114		
Q2	62 266	12 367	8 296	20 663	16 379	720	26 131	126 159	27 595	98 564	15 962	1 537	84 139		
Q3	66 759	12 922	8 463	21 385	18 660	1 488	27 702	135 994	29 595	106 399	17 674	1 354 [†]	90 079		
Q4	70 335	13 205	8 761	21 966	20 853	-1 219	27 635	139 770	29 187	110 583	18 081	1 366	93 868		
1988 Q1	67 110	14 055	8 847	22 902	20 304	242	25 317 [†]	135 875	28 632 [†]	107 243	17 789	1 775	91 229		
Q2	69 734	13 317	8 978	22 295	20 634	1 154	26 686	140 503	30 785	109 718	17 817	1 378	93 279		
Q3	74 999	13 570	9 226	22 796	22 083	112	27 664	147 654	32 849	114 805	19 399	1 309	96 715		
Q4	77 997	14 282	9 399	23 681	23 513	853	27 985	154 029	32 515	121 514	19 732	1 463	103 245		
1989 Q1	73 767	15 458	9 358 [†]	24 816	22 934	409	27 900	149 826	32 843	116 983	19 098	1 567	99 452		
Seasonally adjusted															
1984 Q3	49 404	10 973	6 659	17 632	13 949	231	23 428	104 644	23 759	80 885	13 331	1 868	69 422	492	69 914
Q4	50 772	11 183	6 942	18 125	14 228	959	24 634	108 718	25 364	83 354	13 280	1 954	72 028	76	72 104
1985 Q1	52 378	11 322	6 985	18 307	15 583	-33	26 030	112 265	26 472	85 793	13 851	2 161	74 103	-37	74 066
Q2	52 948	11 395	6 887	18 282	14 661	352	26 715	112 958	25 099	87 859	13 839	1 772	75 792	53	75 845
Q3	54 567	11 522	6 940	18 462	15 001	421	25 067	113 518	23 711	89 807	14 443	1 659	77 023	-51	76 972
Q4	55 642	11 697	7 207	18 904	15 038	-171	24 970	114 383	23 884	90 499	14 590	1 610	77 519	531	78 050
1986 Q1	57 340 [†]	12 061	7 434	19 495	15 533 [†]	384 [†]	24 551	117 303 [†]	24 696	92 607 [†]	14 930 [†]	1 539	79 216 [†]	-28 [†]	79 188 [†]
Q2	58 853	12 186 [†]	7 565	19 753 [†]	15 647	226	24 287	118 766	24 640	94 126	15 503	1 586	80 209	-289	79 920
Q3	60 017	12 233	7 794	20 027	16 444	-594	24 056	119 950	25 500	94 450	15 953	1 516	80 013	155	80 168
Q4	61 159	12 413	7 924	20 337	16 612	685	25 581	124 374	26 708	97 666	16 324	1 467	82 809	-103	82 706
1987 Q1	62 272	12 458	8 159	20 617	16 907	95	26 320	126 211	26 342	99 869	16 414	1 671	85 126	-289	84 837
Q2	63 497	12 782	8 246	21 028	17 814	223	26 538	129 100	27 555	101 545	16 696	1 645	86 494	354	86 848
Q3	65 772	13 210	8 605	21 815	18 774	1 065	27 626	135 052	29 134	105 918	17 342	1 403 [†]	89 979	-271	89 708
Q4	67 785	13 307	8 785	22 092	19 613	-345	26 756	135 901	29 049	106 852	17 656	1 405	90 601	783	91 384
1988 Q1	69 916	13 184	8 723	21 907	20 101	326	25 845 [†]	138 095	29 007 [†]	109 088	17 861	1 603	92 830	1 345	94 175
Q2	71 010	13 778	8 924	22 702	21 939	650	27 113	143 414	30 634	112 780	18 610	1 475	95 645	449	96 094
Q3	73 500	13 906	9 377	23 283	22 141	-343	27 604	146 185	32 337	113 848	18 960	1 353	96 241	2 133	98 374
Q4	75 414	14 356	9 426	23 782	22 353	1 728	27 090	150 367	32 803	117 564	19 306	1 494	99 752	1 174	100 926
1989 Q1	76 938	14 627	9 228 [†]	23 855	22 885	916	28 956	153 550	34 195	119 355	19 241	1 390	101 504	1 962	103 466

1 Average estimates are made in seasonally adjusted form only. No equivalent unadjusted estimates exist.

2 The average estimate of Gross domestic product at market prices can be obtained by adding Taxes on expenditure to and subtracting Subsidies from the average estimate at factor cost.

Source: Central Statistical Office

National Income and expenditure

1.2 Gross domestic product: by category of expenditure

continued

£ million, 1985 prices¹

At market prices														
Final expenditure on goods and services														
	General government final consumption				Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	Exports of goods and services	Total	less Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based)	less Factor cost adjustment ²	Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (expenditure adjustment)	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ^{3,4}
	Consumers' expenditure	Central government	Local authorities	Total										
	CCBH	DJDK	DJDL	DJ CZ	DFDM	DH BK	DJ CV	DJ DA	DJ CY	DJ CX	DJ CU	DJ CW	GIXS	CAOP
1979	193 794	42 519	27 410	69 943	56 450	3 325	88 789	412 902	84 019	328 884	46 610	282 322	459	282 782
1980	193 806	43 775	27 272	71 050	53 416	-3 357	88 963	403 713	81 185	322 501	45 305	277 238	-744	278 495
1981	193 832	44 195	27 074	71 269	48 298	-3 191	88 205	397 812	78 922	318 852	44 246	274 614	-1 153	273 462
1982	195 561	44 509	27 318	71 826	50 915	-1 289	89 000	405 733	82 847	322 870	44 895	277 989	429	278 420
1983	204 318	45 370	27 912	73 282	53 476	1 306	91 092	423 474	88 119	335 355	46 390	288 965	-262	288 703
1984	207 927	45 755	28 142	73 897	58 075	1 072	97 029	438 000	96 687	341 313	48 514	292 799	1 110	293 909
1985	215 535	45 936	28 019	73 955	60 283	569	102 782	453 124	99 166	353 958	49 521	304 437	496	304 933
1986	227 723 [†]	46 803 [†]	28 598	75 401 [†]	61 282 [†]	715 [†]	106 607	471 728 [†]	105 521	366 207 [†]	51 770 [†]	314 437 [†]	-259 [†]	314 178 [†]
1987	239 732	46 529	29 668	76 197	66 173	802	112 355	495 339	113 370	381 969	54 663	327 306	536	327 842
1988	255 018	46 630	29 982	76 612	74 277	1 806	111 140 [†]	518 943	126 954 [†]	391 989	56 309	335 680	4 454	340 134
Not seasonally adjusted														
1984 Q3	52 012	11 166	6 996	18 162	14 504	512	24 151	109 341	24 291	85 050	12 265	72 785		
Q4	54 995	11 473	6 995	18 468	15 588	-97	25 885	114 839	25 123	89 716	12 792	76 924		
1985 Q1	51 621	12 392	7 001	19 393	16 000	7	24 936	111 957	24 862	87 095	12 283	74 812		
Q2	51 937	10 993	7 032	18 025	13 542	1 002	25 836	110 342	24 866	85 476	11 543	73 933		
Q3	54 507	11 177	6 907	18 084	14 922	640	25 471	113 624	24 515	89 109	12 621	76 488		
Q4	57 470	11 374	7 079	18 453	15 819	-1 080	26 539	117 201	24 923	92 278	13 074	79 204		
1986 Q1	54 012 [†]	12 523	7 132	19 655	15 398 [†]	514 [†]	24 640	114 219 [†]	24 196	90 023 [†]	12 598 [†]	77 425 [†]		
Q2	55 452	11 304 [†]	7 026	18 330 [†]	13 686	630	26 871	114 949	26 700	88 249	12 135	76 114		
Q3	57 731	11 361	7 174	18 535	15 577	-137	26 667	118 373	27 223	91 150	13 166	77 984		
Q4	60 528	11 615	7 266	18 881	16 641	-292	28 429	124 187	27 402	96 785	13 871	82 914		
1987 Q1	56 235	12 158	7 333	19 491	16 116	4	27 228	119 074	25 975	93 099	13 143	79 956		
Q2	57 752	11 196	7 424	18 620	14 906	577	27 363	119 218	27 792	91 426	12 741	78 685		
Q3	61 274	11 485	7 457	18 942	16 690	1 464	28 564	126 934	29 636	97 298	14 091	83 207		
Q4	64 471	11 690	7 454	19 144	18 461	-1 163	29 200	130 113	29 967	100 146	14 688	85 458		
1988 Q1	60 473	12 341	7 504	19 845	17 852	184	27 036 [†]	125 390	29 209 [†]	96 181	13 669	82 512		
Q2	61 329	11 276	7 492	16 768	17 676	953	27 979	126 705	31 404	95 301	13 298	82 003		
Q3	65 225	11 330	7 497	18 827	18 693	114	27 939	130 798	33 126	97 672	14 287	83 385		
Q4	67 991	11 683	7 489	19 172	20 056	645	28 186	136 050	33 215	102 835	15 055	87 780		
1989 Q1	62 839	12 603	7 505 [†]	20 108	19 474	223	27 467	130 111	33 378	96 733	14 108	82 625		
Seasonally adjusted														
1984 Q3	51 778	11 390	7 036	18 426	14 570	89	24 431	109 294	24 289	85 005	12 129	72 876	516	73 392
Q4	52 478	11 598	6 975	18 573	14 695	826	25 071	111 643	25 230	86 413	12 221	74 192	78	74 270
1985 Q1	53 239	11 556	6 978	18 534	15 832	-194	25 510	112 921	25 408	87 513	12 310	75 203	-35	75 168
Q2	53 225	11 406	7 041	18 447	14 756	603	26 171	113 202	24 626	88 576	12 243	76 333	56	76 389
Q3	54 315	11 468	6 942	18 410	14 917	318	25 448	113 408	24 199	89 209	12 491	76 718	-49	76 669
Q4	54 756	11 506	7 058	18 564	14 778	-158	25 653	113 593	24 933	88 660	12 477	76 183	524	76 707
1986 Q1	55 764 [†]	11 677	7 112	18 789	15 044	393 [†]	25 750	115 740 [†]	25 537	90 203 [†]	12 658 [†]	77 545 [†]	-27 [†]	77 518 [†]
Q2	56 870	11 763 [†]	7 035	18 796 [†]	14 924 [†]	217	26 737	117 546	25 954	91 592	12 856	78 736	-284	78 452
Q3	57 309	11 655	7 208	18 863	15 583	-404	26 698	118 049	26 801	91 248	13 016	78 232	152	78 384
Q4	57 780	11 708	7 243	18 951	15 731	509	27 422	120 393	27 229	93 164	13 240	79 924	-100	79 824
1987 Q1	58 226	11 335	7 313	18 648	15 997	-86	27 831	120 616	26 784	93 832	13 246	80 586	-269	80 317
Q2	59 218	11 634	7 433	19 067	16 210	148	27 821	122 464	27 752	94 712	13 507	81 205	337	81 542
Q3	60 578	11 773	7 490	19 263	16 675	1 155	28 544	126 215	29 100	97 115	13 893	83 222	-246	82 976
Q4	61 710	11 787	7 432	19 219	17 291	-335	28 159	126 044	29 734	96 310	14 017	82 293	714	83 007
1988 Q1	62 850	11 574	7 485	19 059	17 666	71	27 417 [†]	127 063	29 794 [†]	97 269	13 814	83 455	1 212	84 667
Q2	62 842	11 681	7 501	19 182	18 802	573	28 496	129 895	31 319	98 576	14 066	84 510	399	84 909
Q3	64 176	11 595	7 529	19 124	18 734	-257	27 921	129 698	32 520	97 178	14 063	83 115	1 845	84 960
Q4	65 150	11 780	7 467	19 247	19 075	1 509	27 306	132 287	33 321	98 966	14 366	84 600	998	85 598
1989 Q1	65 533	11 833	7 485 [†]	19 324	19 312	468	28 322	132 959	34 389	98 570	14 311	84 259	1 629	85 888

1 For years up to and including 1982, totals differ from the sum of the components because of the method used to rebase on 1985 prices.

2 Represents Taxes on expenditure less Subsidies, both valued at 1985 prices.

3 Average estimates are made in seasonally adjusted form only. No equivalent unadjusted estimates exist.

4 The average estimate of Gross domestic product at market prices can be obtained by adding the Factor cost adjustment to the average estimate at factor cost.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.3 Gross domestic product: by category of income

£ million, current prices

At factor cost										Relationship to the expenditure-based measure	Relationship to the average estimate	
Factor incomes										Gross domestic product (expenditure-based) at factor cost	Statistical discrepancy (income adjustment) ⁸	Gross domestic product (average estimate) at factor cost ⁸
Income from employment ¹	Gross trading profits of companies ^{2,3,4}	Gross trading surplus of public corporations ^{2,4}	Gross trading surplus of general government enterprises ²	Other income ⁵	Total domestic income ⁶	less Stock appreciation	Gross domestic product (income-based)	Residual error ⁷	DJAS			
DJAO	CIAC	ADRD	DJAO	DJAP	DJAU	DJAT	DJAL	DJAS	DJAE	GIXO	CAOM	
1979	115 866	29 429	5 594	180	29 464	180 533	8 837	171 696	412	172 108	692	172 388
1980	137 639	27 951	6 162	180	33 836	205 768	6 391	199 377	1 076	200 453	538	199 915
1981	149 584	27 940	7 821	236	38 109	223 690	5 974	217 716	1 020	218 736	102	217 818
1982	158 621	31 883	9 410	216	42 171	242 301	4 276	238 025	-1 074	236 951	-1 708	237 317
1983	169 580	39 810	9 918	50	45 771	265 129	4 204	260 925	-898	260 027	-1 134	259 791
1984	180 098	44 806	8 267	-92	49 592	282 671	4 496	278 175	-194	277 981	860	279 035
1985	194 614	52 931	7 020	256	53 424	308 245	2 816	305 429	-992	304 437	-496	304 933
1986	209 654 [†]	48 633 [†]	8 016	106	57 404 [†]	323 813 [†]	1 798 [†]	322 015 [†]	232 [†]	322 247 [†]	-33 [†]	321 982 [†]
1987	226 646	62 136	6 667	-177	61 896	357 168	4 874	352 294	-94	352 200	483	352 777
1988	251 584	71 130	7 277 [†]	-67	67 005	396 929	6 058	390 871	-6 403	384 468	-1 302	389 569
Not seasonally adjusted												
1984 Q3	45 346	10 830	1 422	-2	12 513	70 109	737	69 372	-178	69 194		
Q4	46 838	13 183	2 050	-50	12 751	74 772	1 078	73 694	1 011	74 705		
1985 Q1	46 817	13 514	1 494	160	13 032	75 017	1 664	73 353	189	73 542		
Q2	48 104	12 485	1 646	-15	13 218	75 438	375	75 063	-1 495	73 568		
Q3	49 407	12 320	1 549	42	13 427	76 745	111	76 634	108	76 742		
Q4	50 286	14 612	2 331	69	13 747	81 045	666	80 379	206	80 585		
1986 Q1	50 565	11 659 [†]	2 448	41	14 037 [†]	78 750 [†]	-128 [†]	78 878 [†]	-212 [†]	78 666 [†]		
Q2	52 020 [†]	11 200	1 916	17	14 180	79 333	-46	79 379	-1 611	77 768		
Q3	52 951	11 673	1 331	50	14 455	80 460	757	79 703	231	79 934		
Q4	54 118	14 101	2 321	-2	14 732	85 270	1 215	84 055	1 824	85 879		
1987 Q1	53 922	14 237	1 749	33	15 008	84 949	1 324	83 625	489	84 114		
Q2	55 806	15 138	1 526	-108	15 333	87 695	1 335	86 360	-2 221	84 139		
Q3	57 400	16 131	1 323	-37	15 651	90 468	1 120	89 348	731	90 079		
Q4	59 518	16 630	2 069	-65	15 904	94 056	1 095	92 961	907	93 868		
1988 Q1	60 187	17 133	1 903	37	16 208	95 468	1 359	94 109	-2 880	91 229		
Q2	61 925	16 866	1 634	13 [†]	16 597	97 035	1 661	95 374	-2 095	93 279		
Q3	63 534	18 276	1 567	-17	16 923	100 283	1 409	98 874	-2 159	96 715		
Q4	65 938	18 855	2 173 [†]	-100	17 277	104 143	1 629	102 514	731	103 245		
1989 Q1	66 243	18 612	2 001	96	17 536	104 488	1 974	102 514	-3 062	99 452		
Seasonally adjusted												
DJAC	CIAD	ADRO	DJBH	DIAD	DJCE	DJBE	DJDS	DJBA				
1984 Q3	45 161	11 323	1 982	-2	12 513	70 977	890	70 087	-665	69 422	-173	69 914
Q4	46 576	12 172	1 668	-50	12 751	73 117	1 113	72 004	24	72 028	100	72 104
1985 Q1	47 259	13 502	1 113	160	13 032	75 066	1 284	73 782	321	74 103	284	74 066
Q2	48 128	13 100	1 874	-15	13 218	76 305	544	75 761	31	75 792	84	75 845
Q3	49 251	12 722	2 133	42	13 427	77 575	313	77 262	-239	77 023	-290	76 972
Q4	49 976	13 607	1 900	69	13 747	79 299	675	78 624	-1 105	77 519	-574	78 050
1986 Q1	51 041	11 991 [†]	1 997	41	14 037 [†]	79 107 [†]	-373 [†]	79 480 [†]	-264 [†]	79 216 [†]	-292 [†]	79 188 [†]
Q2	52 038 [†]	11 668	2 160	17	14 180	80 063	-13	80 076	133	80 209	-156	79 920
Q3	52 803	11 788	1 897	50	14 455	80 993	1 084	79 909	104	80 013	259	80 168
Q4	53 772	13 186	1 962	-2	14 732	83 650	1 100	82 550	259	82 809	156	82 706
1987 Q1	54 436	14 410	1 595	33	15 008	85 482	1 123	84 359	767	85 126	478	84 837
Q2	55 825	15 834	1 631	-108	15 333	88 515	1 337	87 178	-684	86 494	-330	86 848
Q3	57 247	16 410	1 682	-37	15 651	90 953	1 442	89 511	468	89 979	197	89 708
Q4	59 138	15 482	1 759	-65	15 904	92 218	972	91 246	-645	90 601	138	91 384
1988 Q1	60 750	17 689	1 705	37	16 208	96 389	1 181	95 208	-2 378	92 830	-1 033	94 175
Q2	61 938	17 440	1 790	13 [†]	16 597	97 778	1 644	96 134	-489	95 645	-40	96 094
Q3	63 370	18 411	1 908	-17	16 923	100 595	1 693	98 902	-2 661	96 241	-528	98 374
Q4	65 526	17 590	1 874 [†]	-100	17 277	102 167	1 540	100 627	-875	99 752	299	100 926
1989 Q1	66 945	19 447	1 809	96	17 636	105 933	1 809	104 124	-2 620	101 504	-658	103 466

1 Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.

2 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

3 Including financial institutions.

4 Figures reflect privatisations.

5 Income from rent and from self-employment, and the imputed charge for the consumption of non-trading capital.

6 The sum of the factor incomes before deducting stock appreciation.

7 The Residual error is, by convention, expressed as the amount by which the expenditure-based estimate of Gross domestic product exceeds the income-based estimate.

8 The average estimate of Gross domestic product is estimated in seasonally adjusted form only. Therefore whilst seasonally adjusted and unadjusted versions exist of the Residual error, the attribution of statistical discrepancies to the expenditure-based and income-based measures can be made only in seasonally adjusted form.

Source: Central Statistical Office

National Income and expenditure

1.4

Index numbers: gross domestic product (output);
at constant factor cost

1985 = 100

Output at constant factor cost								
	Gross domestic product (output based measure) ¹	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Total production industries ²	Construction ³	Service industries			
					Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs	Transport and communication	Other services	Total services
1985 weights	1 000	19	344	59	134	70	374	578
	DSAE	CKAP	DVIM	DVJO	CKAQ	CKAR	CKAS	CKCE
1981	89.0	87	89.6	81.8	86	91	90	89.5
1982	90.9	95	91.3	88.3	88	90	92	90.8
1983	94.0	90	94.7	93.9	92	93	95	93.7
1984	97.0	106	94.9	98.4	96	97	99	97.7
1985	100.0	100	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100.0
1986	102.9	99 [†]	102.2	101.1 [†]	104	105 [†]	103 [†]	103.7
1987	107.8	99	105.8	109.0	110 [†]	113	108	109.2 [†]
1988	112.6 [†]	101	109.6 [†]	117.0	116	119	113	114.4
Seasonally adjusted								
1979 Q2	94.3	75	101.2	95.1	97	94	88	90.7
Q3	93.0	76	99.1	95.6	91	96	88	89.6
Q4	93.5	79	99.1	95.1	94	94	88	90.3
1980 Q1	92.6	83	97.5	93.1	91	94	89	90.0
Q2	90.9	85	93.8	90.1	89	92	89	89.4
Q3	89.4	86	90.4	89.2	86	89	90	88.8
Q4	88.0	86	88.3	82.5	85	88	90	88.5
1981 Q1	88.5	86	88.3	84.1	87	90	90	89.2
Q2	88.6	86	88.8	81.4	87	90	90	89.3
Q3	89.4	88	90.1	82.7	87	92	90	89.8
Q4	89.5	90	91.1	79.1	85	93	91	89.7
1982 Q1	90.1	93	90.3	85.8	87	90	91	90.3
Q2	90.8	96	91.9	87.3	87	91	91	90.3
Q3	91.3	96	91.9	89.2	88	89	92	90.8
Q4	91.5	94	91.1	90.8	89	91	93	91.7
1983 Q1	92.6	90	93.0	92.6	90	91	94	92.5
Q2	93.2	87	94.0	91.3	91	93	94	93.2
Q3	94.5	88	94.9	95.3	92	93	95	94.2
Q4	95.6	93	96.7	96.5	93	95	96	95.1
1984 Q1	97.0	101	97.2	97.4	94	95	98	96.7
Q2	96.6	107	94.3	98.4	95	96	98	97.4
Q3	96.6	109	93.2	99.4	96	97	99	98.0
Q4	97.6	105	94.9	98.5	98	99	99	98.9
1985 Q1	98.9	102	97.9	100.5	99	100	99	99.3
Q2	100.4	100	101.6	100.0	100	100	100	99.7
Q3	100.1	99	100.5	98.6	100	100	100	100.1
Q4	100.6	99	100.0	100.9	101	101	101	100.9
1986 Q1	101.3	99	101.4	97.0 [†]	101	103	102	101.7
Q2	102.3	99	101.7	101.3	103	104 [†]	103	103.0 [†]
Q3	103.4 [†]	99	102.4	102.0	104 [†]	105	104	104.2
Q4	104.8	99	103.3	104.1	106	108	105	105.9
1987 Q1	105.6	100 [†]	103.8 [†]	107.6	107	107	106	106.7
Q2	107.0	99	105.1	105.9	109	113	108 [†]	108.5
Q3	108.8	99	106.4	109.5	111	116	109	110.4
Q4	110.0	100	107.8	113.1	113	115	110	111.3
1988 Q1	111.4	100	107.9	117.9	115	119	111	113.2
Q2	111.9	100	109.4	116.1	114	118	112	113.3
Q3	113.3	102	110.7	115.6	117	118	114	115.1
Q4	113.9	101	110.5	118.4	118	120	115	116.0
1989 Q1	114.1	103	109.1	122.5	119	119	115	116.5

1 Estimates of the gross domestic product obtained from statistics of expenditure are given in Table 1.1.

2 The latest data for the index of production are presented in Table 7.1. The figures given in this table are consistent with the figures for the output measure of gross domestic product.

3 Based on the net output of incorporated concerns and the self-employed, using information from the Annual Census of Construction and from the Inland Revenue.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.5 Personal Income, expenditure and saving

£ million

	Personal income before tax										Total personal disposable income ^{2,3}	Consumers' expenditure	Balance: personal saving ³	Saving ratio ⁴	Real personal disposable income at 1985 prices ⁵	Index of real personal disposable income (1985 = 100)
	Wages, salaries and forces' pay	Employers' contributions	Current grants from general government	Other personal income ¹	Total ¹	United Kingdom taxes on income (payments)	Social security contributions	Other current transfers	Total personal disposable income ^{2,3}	Consumers' expenditure	Balance: personal saving ³	Balance: personal saving ³	Balance: personal saving ³	Balance: personal saving ³	Balance: personal saving ³	Balance: personal saving ³
	AIJA	AIJD	AIIE	AIIF	AIJA	AIIG	AIIH	AJIC	AIJL	AIJK	AAAU	AIIM	CFAG	CFAD		
1982	136 245	22 376	36 584	46 954	242 159	31 396	18 095	1 387	191 281	168 545	22 736	11.9	221 941	93.2		
1983	145 469	24 111	39 843	52 120	261 543	33 230	20 780	1 401	206 132	184 619	21 513	10.4	228 126	95.8		
1984	155 118	24 980	43 020	56 154	279 272	34 576	22 320	1 477	220 899	197 494	23 405	10.6	232 568	97.4		
1985	168 566	26 048	46 792	60 848	302 254	37 535	24 251	1 664	238 804	215 535	23 269	9.7	238 804	100.0		
1986	182 666†	26 988	50 823	65 300†	325 777†	40 833†	26 125	1 879	256 940†	237 369†	19 571†	7.6†	246 499†	103.2†		
1987	198 682	27 964	52 553	70 587	349 786	43 650	28 363	2 089†	275 684	259 326	16 358	5.9	254 854	106.7		
1988	221 761	29 823	54 426†	79 709	385 719	48 531	31 551	2 237	303 400	289 840	13 560	4.5	266 949	111.8		
Not seasonally adjusted																
1983 Q4	37 495	6 182	10 249	13 556	67 482	8 778	5 413	346	52 945	49 472	3 473	6.6	57 610	96.8		
1984 Q1	37 428	6 099	10 626	13 493	67 646	8 676	5 355	358	53 257	46 402	6 855	12.9	57 375	96.1		
Q2	38 197	6 190	10 612	13 986	68 985	8 082	5 511	367	55 025	48 325	6 700	12.2	57 956	97.1		
Q3	39 067	6 279	10 671	14 182	70 199	8 796	5 642	378	55 383	49 703	5 680	10.3	57 939	97.0		
Q4	40 426	6 412	11 111	14 493	72 442	9 022	5 812	374	57 234	53 064	4 170	7.3	59 298	99.3		
1985 Q1	40 488	6 329	11 385	14 404	72 606	9 168	5 781	402	57 255	50 558	6 697	11.7	58 441	97.9		
Q2	41 627	6 477	11 586	15 447	75 137	8 623	6 030	414	60 070	51 906	8 164	13.6	60 087	100.6		
Q3	42 820	6 587	11 780	15 430	76 617	9 834	6 206	423	60 154	54 819	5 335	8.9	59 793	100.2		
Q4	43 631	6 655	12 041	15 567	77 894	9 910	6 234	425	61 325	58 252	3 073	5.0	60 483	101.3		
1986 Q1	43 965	6 600	12 422	15 652†	78 639†	10 045†	6 223	462	61 909†	55 376†	6 533†	10.6†	60 365†	101.1†		
Q2	45 299†	6 721	12 576	16 321	80 917	9 443	6 478	461	64 535	57 642	6 893	10.7	62 064	104.0		
Q3	46 162	6 789	12 808	16 689	82 448	10 352	6 636	481	64 979	60 624	4 355	6.7	61 859	103.6		
Q4	47 240	6 878	13 017	16 638	83 773	10 993	6 788	475	65 517	63 727	1 790	2.7	62 211	104.2		
1987 Q1	47 180	6 762†	12 681	16 931	83 534	10 592	6 735	513	65 694	59 966	5 728	8.7	61 590	103.2		
Q2	48 889	6 917	13 265	17 205	86 276	10 142	6 990	513†	68 631	62 268	6 365	9.3	63 639	106.6		
Q3	50 348	7 052	13 229	18 331	88 960	11 220	7 204	528	70 008	66 759	3 249	4.6	64 240	107.6		
Q4	52 285	7 233	13 378	18 120	91 016	11 696	7 434	535	71 351	70 335	1 016	1.4	65 385	109.5		
1988 Q1	52 993	7 194	13 400	18 651	92 238	12 245	7 450	547	71 996	67 110	4 886	6.8	64 857	108.6		
Q2	54 562	7 363	13 646†	19 573	95 144	10 862	7 742	562	75 978	69 734	6 244	8.2	66 801	111.9		
Q3	56 004	7 530	13 657	19 766	96 957	12 199	8 047	562	76 149	74 999	1 150	1.5	66 205	110.9		
Q4	58 202	7 736	13 723	21 719	101 380	13 225	8 312	566	79 277	77 997	1 280	1.6	69 086	115.7		
1989 Q1	58 581	7 762	13 448	20 635	100 426	12 827	8 547	583	78 532	73 767	4 765	6.1	66 898	112.1		
Seasonally adjusted																
1983 Q4	37 301	6 152	10 232	13 620	67 305	8 619	5 403	344	52 939	47 484	5 455	10.3	57 566	96.7		
1984 Q1	37 778	6 173	10 432	13 622	68 003	8 388	5 475	356	53 784	48 019	5 765	10.7	57 696	96.8		
Q2	38 229	6 183	10 629	14 065	69 106	8 733†	5 454	365	54 554†	49 299	5 255†	9.6	57 721†	96.7		
Q3	38 910	6 251	10 825	14 206	70 192	8 699	5 598	384	55 511	49 404	6 107	11.0	58 181	97.5		
Q4	40 203	6 373	11 134	14 261	71 971	8 756	5 793	372	57 050	50 772	6 278	11.0	58 968	98.8		
1985 Q1	40 855	6 404	11 279	14 715	73 253	9 056	5 898	401	57 898	52 378	5 520	9.5	58 850	98.6		
Q2	41 652	6 476	11 588	15 175	74 891	9 213	5 989	412	59 277	52 948	6 329	10.7	59 586	99.8		
Q3	42 690	6 561	11 889	15 264	76 404	9 667	6 159	421	60 157	54 567	5 590	9.3	59 877	100.3		
Q4	43 369	6 607	12 036	15 694	77 706	9 599	6 205	430	61 472	55 642	5 830	9.5	60 491	101.3		
1986 Q1	44 362	6 679	12 301	16 098†	79 440†	10 180	6 342	460	62 458	57 340†	5 118	8.2†	60 739	101.7†		
Q2	45 315†	6 723	12 664	16 225	80 927	10 067	6 449	461	63 950	58 853	5 097	8.0	61 792	103.5		
Q3	46 042	6 761	12 870	16 090	81 763	10 017	6 582	477	64 687	60 017	4 670	7.2	61 765	103.5		
Q4	46 947	6 825	12 988	16 887	83 647	10 569	6 752	481	65 845	61 159	4 686	7.1	62 203	104.2		
1987 Q1	47 590	6 846†	13 006	17 589	85 031	10 905	6 862	510	66 754	62 272	4 482	6.7	62 412	104.5		
Q2	48 904	6 921	13 167	17 330	86 322	10 650	6 966	511†	68 195	63 497	4 698	6.9	63 594	106.5		
Q3	50 226	7 021	13 156	17 304	87 707	10 909	7 142	526	69 130	65 772	3 358	4.9	63 665	106.6		
Q4	51 962	7 176	13 224	18 364	90 726	11 186	7 393	542	71 605	67 785	3 820	5.3	65 183	109.2		
1988 Q1	53 467	7 283	13 564†	19 230	93 544	12 055	7 587	544	73 358	69 916	3 442	4.7	65 941	110.5		
Q2	54 572	7 366	13 495	19 044	94 477	11 326	7 715	560	74 876	71 010	3 866	5.2	66 261	111.0		
Q3	55 872	7 496	13 581	19 369	96 320	12 103	7 980	560	75 677	73 500	2 177	2.9	66 076	110.7		
Q4	57 850	7 676	13 786	22 066	101 378	13 047	8 268†	573	79 490	75 414	4 076	5.1	68 672	115.0		
1989 Q1	59 091	7 854	13 621	22 785	103 351	13 178	8 547	580	81 046	76 938	4 108	5.1	69 032	115.6		

1 Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2 Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security contributions and other current transfers.

3 Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.

4 Personal saving as a percentage of total personal disposable income.

5 Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1985 = 100).

Source: Central Statistical Office

National Income and expenditure

1.6 Consumers' expenditure

£ million

	Durable goods				Other goods							Services			Total consumers' expenditure
	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles	Furniture and floor coverings	Other durable goods	Total	Food (household expenditure)	Beer	Other alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Clothing other than footwear	Footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services ¹	
At current prices															
	CCDT	CCDU	CCDV	AILL	CCDW	CCDX	CCDY	CCDZ	CCEA	CCEB	CCEC	CCED	CCEE	CCEF	AIK
1984	9 011	4 019	5 749	18 779	28 642	7 734	6 582	6 622	10 734	2 518	17 025	20 716	25 012	53 130	197 494
1985	9 992	4 262	6 179	20 433	30 064	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 223	2 782	18 629	23 257	26 922	58 568	215 535
1986	11 628†	4 543	6 795	22 966†	32 505	8 849	7 501	7 471	13 758	3 008	18 475	25 877	29 095†	67 864†	237 369†
1987	13 828	4 851	6 984	25 663	33 813	9 206	8 054	7 653	15 037	3 220	18 799	28 993	31 234	77 654	259 326
1988	17 458	5 435	7 278	30 171	35 782†	9 793†	8 812†	7 945	16 466	3 338	19 513†	32 949	34 311	90 760	289 840
Not seasonally adjusted															
1986 Q2	2 961†	1 049	1 404	5 414†	8 100	2 268	1 609	1 877	3 104	743	4 121	6 059	7 279†	17 068†	57 642†
Q3	3 700	1 103	1 564	6 367	8 294	2 351	1 718	1 899	3 296	762	3 748	6 293	7 350	18 546	60 624
Q4	1 970	1 309	2 287	5 566	8 476	2 292	2 795	1 936	4 579	912	4 892	7 946	7 441	16 892	63 727
1987 Q1	3 534	1 148	1 566	6 248	7 810	1 978	1 478	1 876	2 987	619	5 702	6 164	7 507	17 597	59 966
Q2	3 347	1 120	1 440	5 907	8 360	2 355	1 729	1 900	3 400	801	4 108	6 783	7 814	19 109	62 266
Q3	4 509	1 207	1 633	7 349	8 673	2 442	1 842	1 916	3 579	824	3 850	7 092	7 908	21 284	66 759
Q4	2 438	1 376	2 345	6 159	8 970	2 431	3 005	1 961	5 071	976	5 139	8 954	8 005	19 664	70 335
1988 Q1	4 594	1 287	1 665	7 546	8 560†	2 225†	1 591†	1 919	3 286	676	5 570	7 106	8 079	20 552	67 110
Q2	4 120	1 251	1 478	6 849	8 892	2 469	1 894	1 980	3 741	828	4 256	7 617	8 629	22 579	69 734
Q3	5 813	1 345	1 732	8 890	8 992	2 569	2 026	2 006	3 931	845	4 133	8 003	8 742	24 862	74 999
Q4	2 931	1 552	2 403	6 886	9 338	2 530	3 301	2 040	5 508	989	5 554†	10 223	8 861	22 767	77 997
1989 Q1	5 487	1 397†	1 642†	8 526	8 987	2 300	1 713	1 989†	3 517†	721†	5 646	7 988†	8 977	23 403	73 767
Revalued at 1985 prices															
	CCBJ	CCBK	CCBL	CCBI	CCBM	CCBN	CCBO	CCBP	CCBQ	CCBR	CCBS	CCCK	CCCL	CCBV	CCBH
1984	9 506	4 157	5 779	19 442	29 662	8 447	6 916	7 201	11 202	2 652	17 796	22 102	26 590	55 917	207 927
1985	9 992	4 262	6 179	20 433	30 064	8 416	7 235	7 006	12 223	2 782	18 629	23 257	26 922	58 568	215 535
1986	10 833†	4 379	6 994	22 206†	31 225	8 407	7 292	6 813	13 419	2 900	19 360	24 800	27 269	64 032†	227 723†
1987	11 739	4 579	7 198	23 516	31 330	8 485	7 542	6 763	14 449	3 028	19 652	26 980	27 633	70 354	239 732
1988	13 440	4 926	7 490	25 856	31 452†	8 568†	7 947†	6 780	15 313	3 021	20 222†	29 435	28 002	78 422	255 018
Not seasonally adjusted															
1986 Q2	2 777†	1 007	1 428	5 212†	7 841	2 178	1 567	1 695	3 060	722	4 415	5 822	6 806	16 134†	55 452†
Q3	3 442	1 068	1 626	6 136	7 946	2 227	1 661	1 696	3 224	734	4 049	6 033	6 828	17 197	57 731
Q4	1 734	1 240	2 400	5 374	8 018	2 136	2 715	1 718	4 384	865	5 122	7 531	6 851	15 814	60 528
1987 Q1	3 057	1 102	1 619	5 778	7 326	1 846	1 401	1 661	2 896	587	5 828	5 839	6 874	16 199	56 235
Q2	2 908	1 059	1 481	5 448	7 788	2 192	1 625	1 684	3 282	753	4 324	6 347	6 896	17 413	57 752
Q3	3 799	1 143	1 691	6 633	8 073	2 259	1 714	1 699	3 480	778	4 087	6 590	6 920	19 041	61 274
Q4	1 975	1 275	2 407	5 657	8 143	2 188	2 802	1 719	4 791	910	5 413	8 204	6 943	17 701	64 471
1988 Q1	3 598	1 195	1 724	6 517	7 656†	1 982†	1 462†	1 667	3 146	626	5 877	6 450	6 966	18 124	60 473
Q2	3 223	1 142	1 513	5 878	7 833	2 164	1 708	1 688	3 482	756	4 452	6 841	6 989	19 538	61 329
Q3	4 429	1 211	1 784	7 424	7 923	2 241	1 813	1 708	3 691	769	4 271	7 111	7 012	21 262	65 225
Q4	2 190	1 378	2 469	6 037	8 040	2 181	2 964	1 717	4 994	870	5 622†	9 033	7 035	19 498	67 991
1989 Q1	3 986	1 232†	1 698†	6 916	7 521	1 950	1 517	1 660†	3 213†	634†	5 677	6 985†	7 060†	19 706	62 839
Seasonally adjusted															
	CCBX	CCBY	CCBZ	CCBW	CCCA	CCCB	CCCC	CCCD	CCCE	CCCF	CCCG	CCCM	CCCN	CCCJ	CAAB
1986 Q2	2 768†	1 085	1 734	5 587†	7 831	2 122	1 814	1 711	3 323	723	4 884	6 111	6 806	15 958†	56 870†
Q3	2 797	1 102	1 783	5 682	7 845	2 103	1 834	1 689	3 400	725	4 860	6 293	6 828	16 050	57 309
Q4	2 705	1 112	1 836	5 653	7 793	2 107	1 848	1 689	3 433	737	4 787	6 423	6 851	16 459	57 780
1987 Q1	2 726	1 117	1 731	5 574	7 674	2 060	1 870	1 680	3 447	727	4 878	6 484	6 874	16 958	58 226
Q2	2 881	1 141	1 794	5 816	7 779	2 133	1 874	1 699	3 568	756	4 804	6 678	6 896	17 215	59 218
Q3	3 060	1 173	1 844	6 077	7 952	2 138	1 892	1 693	3 674	770	4 891	6 864	6 920	17 707	60 578
Q4	3 072	1 148	1 829	6 049	7 925	2 154	1 906	1 691	3 760	775	5 079	6 954	6 943	18 474	61 710
1988 Q1	3 227	1 211	1 848	6 286	8 018†	2 213†	1 955†	1 687	3 739	772	4 933	7 194	6 966	19 087	62 850
Q2	3 212	1 230	1 830	6 272	7 820	2 099	1 974	1 702	3 775	755	4 928	7 214	6 989	19 314	62 842
Q3	3 576	1 242	1 941	6 759	7 794	2 118	2 005	1 702	3 886	756	5 113	7 408	7 012	19 623	64 176
Q4	3 425	1 243	1 871	6 539	7 820	2 138	2 013	1 689	3 913	738	5 248†	7 619	7 035	20 398	65 150
1989 Q1	3 574	1 247†	1 822†	6 643	7 883	2 182	2 024	1 680†	3 810†	783†	4 827	7 785†	7 060†	20 856	65 533

¹ Including the adjustments for international travel, etc and final expenditure by private non-profit making bodies.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.7 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

£ million

	Manufacturing ¹										Distributive trades					
	Analysis by industry group										Analysis by type of asset					
	All industries	Energy and water supply	Metals	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	Other manufacturing	Total ¹		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Wholesale ²	Retail ³	Other industries
	95 912	4 644	2 309	4 212	22 535	5 962	2 658	6 252	43 929	13 376	16 969	13 585	14 557	12 062	20 720	
Book value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1987 ⁴																
At current prices																
	DHBF	DHBU	DGBR	DGBS	DGBT	DGBU	DGBV	DGBW	DHBA	DHCO	DHDE	DHCT	DHGB	DHBE	DHBW	
1982	-1 188	-15	-218	-1	-678	-90	-88	-217	-1 291	-543	-561	-187	-68	1	185	
1983	1 465	199	-75	33	155	-266	6	-59	129	259	386	1	169	-35	1 003	
1984	1 271	-661	9	142	866	3	80	110	1 010	323	352	335	12	465	445	
1985	569	-14	41	47	-456	-194	131	-10	-443	139	-667	85	-85	245	866	
1986	701 [†]	-279	-89	5	-112	-101	-62	-60	-419	-117 [†]	-127	-176	238	750	411 [†]	
1987	1 038	-114	23	9	-704	56	71	128	-414	49	-257	-206	502	767	297	
1988	2 361	-60 [†]	-31 [†]	87 [†]	557 [†]	115	29 [†]	113 [†]	870 [†]	20	360 [†]	489 [†]	241 [†]	757	553	
1986 Q1	376 [†]	-422	-32	95	-253	-26	58	95	-63	-59	-101	97	575	170	116 [†]	
Q2	688	-115	58	54	384	26	81	-6	597	122	212	262	-300	156	350	
Q3	-152	135	-86	-66	-299	-25	-129	-53	-858	9 [†]	74	-741	56	184	131	
Q4	-211	123	-29	-78	56	-76	-72	-96	-295	-189	-312	206	-93	240	-186	
1987 Q1	49	-381	4	-3	-226	87	73	41	-23	-52	-39	68	359	47	47	
Q2	720	115	5	-54	110	-30	95	64	191	10	123	58	-112	244	282	
Q3	1 488	220	-6	72	-65	7	-63	37	-18	181	450	-649	584	446	256	
Q4	-1 219	-68	20	-6	-523	-8	-34	-14	-564	-90	-791	317	-329	30	-288	
1988 Q1	242	-381	-2	-11	140	-2	70	69	264	-17	99	181	180	28	151	
Q2	1 154	57	-50	51	692	73	78	37	882	91	329	462	-119	160	174	
Q3	112	179	30	34	-616	-126	-82	11	-750	-56	93	-786	528	116	39	
Q4	853	85 [†]	-9 [†]	13 [†]	341 [†]	170 [†]	-37 [†]	-4 [†]	474 [†]	2	-161 [†]	632 [†]	-348 [†]	453	189	
1989 Q1	409	83	56	71	249	-49	88	81	496	84	150	262	-44	-439 [†]	313	
Revalued at 1985 prices																
Value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1987 ⁴																
	DGBA	DHBU	DGBX	DGBY	DGBZ	DGCA	DGCB	DGCC	DHBM	DGAX	DGAY	DGAW	DHBO	DHBN	DHBR	
1982	-1 289	67	-263	2	-714	-119	-101	-251	-1 448	-640	-629	-193	-6	16	92	
1983	1 306	41	-74	93	518	-370	16	-49	134	-293	424	3	163	-47	1 015	
1984	1 072	-985	14	152	681	5	87	119	1 058	323	381	354	36	491	472	
1985	569	-14	41	47	-456	-194	131	-10	-443	139	-667	85	-85	245	866	
1986	715 [†]	-213	-87 [†]	9 [†]	-113 [†]	-98 [†]	-61 [†]	-53 [†]	-403	-106	-123	-174	265	731	335 [†]	
1987	882	-121	21	6	-617	56	70	119	-345	44	-205	-186	481	729	138	
1988	1 896	-151 [†]	-24	88	461	89	27	103	744 [†]	20 [†]	305 [†]	419 [†]	208 [†]	695	400	
Seasonally adjusted																
1986 Q1	393 [†]	4	-29 [†]	88 [†]	-288 [†]	-72	6	45	-250	-22	-146	-83 [†]	318	201 [†]	120 [†]	
Q2	217	-243	51	59	55	67	2	-14	220	109 [†]	60	50	-90	177	153	
Q3	-404	-95	-79	-75	29	15 [†]	-40	-13	-163 [†]	-57	-55	-52	-289	130	13	
Q4	509	121	-30	-63	91	-108	-29 [†]	-71 [†]	-210	-136	18	-89	326	223	49	
1987 Q1	-86	-95	7	-16	-236	29	21	-7	-202	-19	-92	-92	96	121	-6	
Q2	148	-55	-5	-54	-188	10	13	47	-177	-18	-40	-120	69	232	79	
Q3	1 155	25	-	61	208	49	23	69	410	112	296	2	215	382	123	
Q4	-335	4	19	15	-401	-32	13	10	-376	-31	-369	24	101	-6	-58	
1988 Q1	71	-93 [†]	-	-23	112	-63	14	14	54	15	30	10	-117	133	94	
Q2	573	-101	-50	52	278	108	-10	22	398	72	125	201	119	133	24	
Q3	-257	-55	30	29	-261	-86	13	45	-230	-119	-47	-64	85	58	-115	
Q4	1 509	98	-4	30	332	132	10	22	522	52	197 [†]	272	121 [†]	371	397	
1989 Q1	466	337	50	50	194	-105	25	22	236	102	69	65	-342	-269	506	

1 Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.

2 Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148 - motor vehicles and accessories.

3 Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520 - motor vehicles and accessories and filling stations.

4 Seasonally unadjusted stock levels.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department of Trade and Industry

1.8 Gross domestic fixed capital formation

£ million

Analysis by sector and type of asset ¹									
	Private sector ²	General government ²	Public corporations ²	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Other new buildings and works ²	Dwellings		Total
							Private	Public	
At current prices									
	DFDG	AAAY	AAAK	DFEJ	DFCX	DFCT	DFDF	DFDH	DFDC
1984	41 227	6 493	7 305	5 662	20 320	17 310	8 987	2 746	55 025
1985	48 043	6 584	5 658	6 433	23 744	18 178	9 392	2 536	60 283
1986	51 673 [†]	7 011 [†]	5 552 [†]	6 193 [†]	24 773 [†]	19 760 [†]	10 806 [†]	2 704	64 236 [†]
1987	61 643	6 916	4 549	7 729	27 225	22 868	12 451	2 835	73 108
1988	76 262	5 650	4 622		68 393		15 206	2 935 [†]	86 534
1986 Q1	11 533 [†]	2 681 [†]	1 695 [†]	1 630	6 353	5 143 [†]	1 721	1 062	15 909 [†]
Q2	11 868	1 188	1 236	1 374	5 416	4 335	2 731 [†]	436	14 292
Q3	13 574	1 541	1 294	1 533 [†]	6 074 [†]	5 082	3 166	554	16 409
Q4	14 698	1 601	1 327	1 656	6 930	5 200	3 188	652	17 626
1987 Q1	12 980	2 672	1 584	1 773	6 528	5 608	2 235	1 072	17 216
Q2	14 599	1 034	746	1 802	6 149	4 823	3 126	479	16 379
Q3	16 051	1 498	1 111	2 004	6 562	5 745	3 767	582	18 660
Q4	18 033	1 712	1 108	2 150	7 986	6 692	3 323	702	20 853
1988 Q1	16 141	2 625	1 538		16 633		2 596	1 075	20 304
Q2	18 710	981	943		15 809		4 301	524	20 634
Q3	20 056	968	1 059		17 061		4 320	702	22 083
Q4	21 355	1 076	1 082		18 890		3 989	634 [†]	23 513
1989 Q1	18 524	2 847	1 563		18 987		2 784	1 163	22 934
Revalued at 1985 prices									
	DFDQ	DFDS	DFCZ	DFEH	DFCY	DFCU	DFDP	DFDR	DFDM
1984	43 845	6 605	7 625	6 107	21 262	18 135	9 746	2 825	58 075
1985	48 043	6 584	5 656	6 433	23 744	18 178	9 392	2 536	60 283
1986	48 927 [†]	6 953 [†]	5 402 [†]	5 718 [†]	24 106 [†]	18 669 [†]	10 167 [†]	2 622	61 282 [†]
1987	54 971	6 809	4 393	6 533	25 799	20 348	10 826	2 667	66 173
1988	64 181	5 860	4 236		59 797		11 917	2 563 [†]	74 277
1986 Q1	11 097 [†]	2 646 [†]	1 655 [†]	1 549 [†]	6 244 [†]	4 899 [†]	1 662	1 044	15 398 [†]
Q2	11 285	1 183	1 198	1 274	5 273	4 089	2 607 [†]	423	13 666
Q3	12 767	1 546	1 264	1 403	5 894	4 773	2 974	533	15 577
Q4	13 778	1 578	1 285	1 492	6 695	4 908	2 924	622	16 641
1987 Q1	11 957	2 618	1 541	1 568	6 267	5 250	2 006	1 025	16 116
Q2	13 111	1 048	747	1 507	5 848	4 334	2 763	454	14 906
Q3	14 149	1 476	1 065	1 667	6 167	5 038	3 274	544 [†]	16 690
Q4	15 754	1 667	1 040	1 791	7 517	5 726	2 783	644	18 461
1988 Q1	13 921	2 529	1 402		14 809		2 075	968	17 852
Q2	15 784	1 013	879		13 773		3 441	462	17 676
Q3	16 568	1 153	972		14 703		3 388	602	18 693
Q4	17 908	1 165	983		16 512		3 013	531	20 056
1989 Q1	15 638	2 488	1 348		16 564		1 964	946	19 474
Seasonally adjusted									
	DFEB	DFED	DFDA	DEBP	DEBO	DFCV	DFAE	DFEC	DECU
1986 Q1	11 864 [†]	1 785 [†]	1 395 [†]	1 453 [†]	6 059 [†]	4 596 [†]	2 233	703	15 044
Q2	11 810	1 762	1 352	1 397	5 875	4 544	2 488 [†]	620	14 924 [†]
Q3	12 550	1 699	1 334	1 417	6 118	4 769	2 658	621	15 583
Q4	12 703	1 707	1 321	1 451	6 054	4 760	2 788	678	15 731
1987 Q1	12 964	1 767	1 266	1 541	6 077	4 959	2 738	682	15 997
Q2	13 672	1 636	902	1 622	6 501	4 823	2 601	663	16 210
Q3	13 900	1 635	1 140	1 664	6 453	5 045	2 882	631	16 675
Q4	14 435	1 771	1 085	1 706	6 768	5 521	2 605	691	17 291
1988 Q1	14 811	1 708	1 147		14 273		2 763	630 [†]	17 666
Q2	16 154	1 587	1 061		14 857		3 271	674	18 802
Q3	16 409	1 303	1 022		15 030		3 012	692	18 734
Q4	16 807	1 262	1 006		15 637		2 871	567	19 075
1989 Q1	16 506	1 708	1 098		16 000		2 685	627	19 312

¹ The latest figures issued by CSO include special adjustments to fixed investment estimates for 1988 and the first quarter of 1989 to bring them closer to the final figures expected when full information is available. They are based on a study of the apparent shortfall of quarterly survey based estimates of fixed investment compared with the production and trade data for capital goods.

The adjustments amount, at constant 1985 prices, to £3200 million in 1988 and £1500 million in the first quarter of 1989. An analysis of fixed investment by type of asset in 1988 and the first quarter of 1989 will be made available in the September edition of this publication.

² Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.8 Gross domestic fixed capital formation

continued

£ million

Analysis by industry group ¹										
	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	All other energy and water supply	Manufacturing	Distribution, hotels and catering repairs	Transport and communica- tion ²	Financial and business services etc	Other industries and services ³	Dwellings	Transfer cost of land and buildings	Total
At current prices										
	DFDE	DFEK	DFDD	DFDJ	DFDI	DFEL	DFEM	DFDK	DFBH	DFDC
1984	3 151	3 653	7 382	4 514	4 612	8 584	8 723	11 733	2 673	55 025
1985	2 819	3 818	8 735	5 181	5 084	10 615	9 131	11 928	2 972	60 283
1986	2 577 [†]	4 253 [†]	8 828 [†]	5 755	5 141 [†]	10 916 [†]	9 790 [†]	13 510 [†]	3 466	64 236 [†]
1987	2 046	4 253	9 950	7 417 [†]	5 695	13 996	10 415	15 286	4 050	73 108
1988								18 141	5 532 [†]	86 534
Not seasonally adjusted										
1986 Q1	548	1 231	2 186	1 211	1 381 [†]	2 801 [†]	3 042 [†]	2 783	726	15 909 [†]
Q2	668 [†]	905 [†]	1 911 [†]	1 325	1 079	2 422	2 014	3 167 [†]	801	14 292
Q3	721	999	2 242	1 520	1 305	2 551	2 362	3 720	989	16 409
Q4	640	1 118	2 489	1 699	1 376	3 142	2 372	3 840	950	17 626
1987 Q1	431	1 292	2 179	1 505 [†]	1 271	3 174	3 250	3 307	807	17 216
Q2	555	822	2 293	1 673	1 361	3 100	2 068	3 605	902	16 379
Q3	540	943	2 547	2 019	1 449	3 141	2 523	4 349	1 149	18 660
Q4	520	1 196	2 931	2 220	1 614	4 581	2 574	4 025	1 192	20 853
1988 Q1								3 671	1 105	20 304
Q2								4 825	1 295 [†]	20 634
Q3								5 022	1 708	22 083
Q4								4 623	1 424	23 513
1989 Q1								3 947	1 164	22 634
Revalued at 1985 prices										
	DFDO	DFEN	DFDN	DFDU	DFDT	DFEO	DFEP	DFDV	DFDW	DFDM
1984	3 259	3 813	7 810	4 802	4 859	8 892	9 084	12 571	2 975	58 075
1985	2 819	3 818	8 735	5 181	5 084	10 615	9 131	11 928	2 972	60 283
1986	2 479 [†]	4 105 [†]	8 478	5 430	4 911 [†]	10 582 [†]	9 440 [†]	12 789 [†]	3 068	61 282 [†]
1987	1 924	4 003	9 157 [†]	6 573 [†]	5 191	12 814	9 731	13 493	3 287	66 173
1988								14 480	3 611 [†]	74 277
Not seasonally adjusted										
1986 Q1	527	1 198 [†]	2 129	1 157	1 341 [†]	2 728 [†]	2 949 [†]	2 706	663	15 398 [†]
Q2	642 [†]	871	1 835 [†]	1 257	1 037	2 347	1 934	3 030 [†]	713	13 666
Q3	693	963	2 142	1 431	1 243	2 471	2 278	3 507	849	15 577
Q4	617	1 073	2 372	1 585	1 290	3 036	2 279	3 546	843	16 641
1987 Q1	418	1 244	2 060	1 360 [†]	1 189	2 961	3 121	3 031	732	16 116
Q2	530	783	2 120	1 491	1 243	2 838	1 939	3 217	745	14 906
Q3	502	880	2 325	1 775	1 318	2 839	2 327	3 818	906	16 690
Q4	474	1 096	2 652	1 947	1 441	4 176	2 344	3 427	904	18 461
1988 Q1								3 043	813	17 852
Q2								3 903	872 [†]	17 676
Q3								3 990	1 040	18 693
Q4								3 544	886	20 056
1989 Q1								2 910	747	19 474
Seasonally adjusted										
	DFDZ	DFEQ	DECV	DFEF	DFEE	DFER	DFES	DFEG	DECX	DECU
1986 Q1	519	1 071 [†]	2 176 [†]	1 235	1 200 [†]	2 781 [†]	2 302 [†]	2 936	724	15 044
Q2	602	972	2 002	1 356	1 233	2 534	2 378	3 108 [†]	739	14 924 [†]
Q3	656	1 008	2 183	1 377	1 255	2 652	2 378	3 279	795	15 583
Q4	602 [†]	1 054	2 117	1 462	1 223	2 615	2 382	3 466	810	15 731
1987 Q1	498	1 079	2 081	1 477 [†]	1 151	3 034	2 453	3 420	804	15 997
Q2	496	901	2 313	1 606	1 373	3 086	2 398	3 264	773	16 210
Q3	466	926	2 353	1 708	1 355	3 065	2 443	3 513	846	16 675
Q4	464	1 097	2 410	1 782	1 312	3 629	2 437	3 296	864	17 291
1988 Q1								3 393	865	17 666
Q2								3 945	914 [†]	18 802
Q3								3 704	976	18 734
Q4								3 438	856	19 075
1989 Q1								3 312	782	19 312

1 See footnote 1 on page 14.

2 In this series capital formation in imported ships is included at the time of delivery instead of when the expenditure takes place.

3 Covers agriculture, forestry and fishing construction and other service industries.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.9 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry¹

£ million

Analysis by industry according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980²

Division, Class or Group	Metals	Mineral products	Chemicals, etc	Mechanical engineering	Electrical engineering	Vehicles	Food	Drink and tobacco	Total
	21,22	23,24	25,26	31,32	33, 34,37	35,36	41 plus 420-423	424-429	2-4
At current prices									
	BAAF	BAAI	BAAL	BAAO	BAAR	BAAU	BAAX	BABA	BAAC
1981	297	333	841	757	554	659	602	296	5 317
1982	262	362	811	729	594	660	704	297	5 479
1983	251	373	917	740	692	708	693	303	5 856
1984	239	507	996	938	980	886	896	339	7 381
1985	359	543	1 343	1 102	1 133	1 012	1 000	394	8 734
1986	417	462	1 368	1 097	1 078	1 057	973	322	8 828
1987	543	639	1 535	1 142	1 089	1 018	1 057	349	9 948
1988	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984 Q4	79	156	290	281	320	294	266	119	2 275
1985 Q1	100	130	284	255	297	257	218	95	2 064
Q2	63	109	330	230	264	205	231	96	1 977
Q3	84	138	329	265	272	231	261	107	2 150
Q4	111	165	400	352	300	320	289	96	2 544
1986 Q1	99	110	315	298	308	238	211	89	2 186
Q2	78	110	339	206	213	213	232	69	1 910
Q3	105	113	331	260	264	274	249	87	2 243
Q4	134	130	384	333	294	333	281	76	2 489
1987 Q1	165	137	349	239	256	192	220	87	2 179
Q2	101	156	367	259	262	201	278	89	2 292
Q3	133	146	362	316	269	286	273	85	2 547
Q4	144	200	457	328	302	340	286	88	2 930
1988 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1989 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Revalued at 1985 prices									
	BAAG	BAAJ	BAAM	BAAP	BAAS	BAAV	BAAY	BABB	BAAD
1981	363	406	1 017	955	672	821	760	363	6 581
1982	304	413	929	859	680	770	826	342	6 362
1983	274	406	1 002	825	757	783	770	333	6 463
1984	251	533	1 046	1 000	1 034	938	951	358	7 810
1985	358	542	1 340	1 099	1 134	1 012	998	394	8 726
1986	400	443	1 315	1 052	1 044	1 018	934	308	8 479
1987	504	587	1 421	1 051	1 020	948	970	319	9 157
1988	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted									
	BAAH	BAAK	BAAN	BAAQ	BAAT	BAAW	BAAZ	BABC	BAAE
1984 Q4	71	137	273	259	302	250	252	110	2 103
1985 Q1	92	142	311	262	299	291	247	101	2 190
Q2	84	116	336	269	291	247	244	103	2 175
Q3	87	145	340	268	276	226	252	105	2 158
Q4	95	139	354	300	268	248	256	85	2 203
1986 Q1	84	111	323	290	294	255	227	87	2 177
Q2	99	110	325	231	226	250	232	69	2 000
Q3	103	114	336	254	266	260	233	82	2 183
Q4	114	108	331	276	259	253	242	69	2 118
1987 Q1	117	134	351	225	236	205	228	81	2 082
Q2	124	150	344	281	269	228	271	85	2 312
Q3	133	141	353	287	251	261	240	75	2 352
Q4	129	161	373	258	264	253	231	78	2 344
1988 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1989 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Totals may not be the exact sums of component items due to rounding.
2 See footnote 1 on page 14.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1.9 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry¹

continued

£ million

Division, Class or Group	Analysis by industry SIC 1980 ²			Analysis by type of asset ²				Total including leased assets
	Textiles, leather and clothing	Paper, printing and publishing	Other manufacturing industries	New building work	Vehicles	Plant and machinery	Assets leased to manufacturers	
	43-45	47	46,48,49	2-4	2-4	2-4		
At current prices								
	BABD	BABG	BABJ	BABM	BABP	BABS	BABV	BABY
1981	180	445	352	856	406	4 054	918	6 235
1982	238	433	391	700	472	4 306	1 042	6 521
1983	249	499	430	605	505	4 746	966	6 822
1984	336	693	571	905	592	5 884	1 046	8 427
1985	384	828	637	1 110	595	7 028	1 531	10 265
1986	448	953	653	1 038	609	7 181	1 154	9 982
1987	517	1 201	857	1 210	663	8 074	1 066	11 014
1988	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984 Q4	94	206	170	313	148	1 814	364	2 640
1985 Q1	94	173	161	273	155	1 635	478	2 542
Q2	91	197	161	256	141	1 580	273	2 249
Q3	89	215	157	262	144	1 744	305	2 455
Q4	110	243	158	319	156	2 069	475	3 019
1986 Q1	114	245	160	221	161	1 805	491	2 677
Q2	110	189	151	183	156	1 572	264	2 175
Q3	108	281	170	270	157	1 815	191	2 433
Q4	116	238	172	364	135	1 990	208	2 697
1987 Q1	103	272	160	242	168	1 769	265	2 443
Q2	135	267	177	286	167	1 839	248	2 539
Q3	141	274	263	323	161	2 063	268	2 815
Q4	138	389	258	358	168	2 404	286	3 217
1988 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1989 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Revalued at 1985 prices								
	BABE	BABH	BABK	BABN	BABQ	BABT	BABW	BABZ
1981	219	574	435	835	528	5 164	1 155	7 735
1982	272	519	451	714	560	5 063	1 241	7 603
1983	276	562	476	635	592	5 237	1 078	7 541
1984	355	739	604	929	649	6 232	1 112	8 922
1985	384	827	637	1 110	596	7 020	1 533	10 259
1986	428	911	626	1 007	582	6 910	1 099	9 578
1987	467	1 089	781	1 145	553	7 459	962	10 120
1988	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted								
	BABF	BABI	BABL	BABO	BABR	BABU	BABX	BACA
1984 Q4	91	196	162	267	157	1 680	292	2 395
1985 Q1	98	174	174	301	154	1 735	523	2 713
Q2	93	219	173	299	142	1 733	309	2 484
Q3	91	218	149	256	149	1 753	340	2 498
Q4	102	215	142	254	151	1 798	360	2 564
1986 Q1	113	230	162	227	144	1 805	478	2 655
Q2	105	198	155	204	144	1 653	278	2 278
Q3	104	276	155	270	149	1 764	195	2 378
Q4	106	207	154	305	124	1 689	149	2 267
1987 Q1	98	246	161	253	141	1 687	255	2 337
Q2	121	266	175	317	135	1 861	253	2 565
Q3	127	257	226	292	135	1 926	258	2 611
Q4	121	320	220	283	142	1 985	196	2 607
1988 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1989 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Totals may not be the exact sums of component items due to rounding.
2 See footnote 1 on page 14.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1.10 Fixed capital expenditure of the construction, distribution, road transport and financial sectors (plus shipping)

£ million

Division or class	Analysis by industry according to SIC 1980 ¹								Analysis by type of asset ¹				
	Distribution, etc				Finance and business services				Total	New building work	Vehicles	Plant and machinery	Shipping
	Construction	Wholesale	Retail and repair	Hotels and catering	Road and misc. transport	Finance leasing	Banking, insurance and other finance	Business services etc					
	5	61-63	64,65,67	68	72, 76,77	81 pt	81 pt,82	83-85	5,6,8 plus 72, 76,77				74
At current prices													
	BACB	BACE	BACH	BACK	BACN	BACQ	BACT	BACW	BACZ	BADC	BADF	BADI	BADL
1982	542	1 103	1 783	691	1 193	2 700	1 770	2 663	12 446	3 917	2 965	5 564	367
1983	595	1 180	1 871	722	1 406	2 483	1 966	2 698	12 922	3 982	2 915	6 025	217
1984	519	1 394	2 347	771	1 582	3 522	2 182	2 892	15 189	4 247	3 556	7 386	526
1985	531	1 707	2 528	945	1 667	4 931	2 161	3 526	17 996	4 527	4 442	9 027	372
1986	548	1 590	2 951	1 213	1 829	4 168	2 558	4 194	19 051	5 531	4 472	9 047	169
1987	736	2 323	3 677	1 415	1 943	4 839	3 407	5 754	24 095	7 773	5 814	10 507	275
1988	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1985 Q1	153	385	595	237	442	1 841	470	772	4 895	1 045	1 371	2 479	174
Q2	136	413	540	212	374	818	447	839	3 780	1 070	944	1 765	42
Q3	125	441	696	230	394	934	600	899	4 320	1 157	1 039	2 124	69
Q4	116	468	697	266	458	1 338	643	1 016	5 002	1 254	1 088	2 659	87
1986 Q1	152	321	630	260	458	1 316	567	919	4 624	1 295	1 133	2 196	83
Q2	131	359	656	310	393	861	594	967	4 271	1 301	986	1 984	34
Q3	139	405	816	299	477	855	649	1 050	4 690	1 440	1 081	2 170	60
Q4	126	505	849	344	502	1 135	747	1 258	5 466	1 496	1 272	2 698	-8
1987 Q1	179	490	745	269	451	1 240	604	1 334	5 313	1 583	1 462	2 268	-118
Q2	171	534	765	375	491	1 051	805	1 244	5 435	1 724	1 326	2 384	95
Q3	231	621	1 025	372	502	980	797	1 365	5 893	1 956	1 459	2 478	135
Q4	155	678	1 142	398	499	1 569	1 201	1 812	7 454	2 510	1 567	3 377	163
1988 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1989 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Revalued at 1985 prices													
	BACC	BACF	BACI	BACL	BACO	BACR	BACU	BACX	BADA	BADD	BADG	BADJ	BADM
1982	607	1 249	1 995	772	1 347	2 963	1 834	2 742	13 510	4 051	3 452	6 035	433
1983	658	1 299	2 062	788	1 540	2 650	2 031	2 801	13 829	4 159	3 330	6 340	239
1984	553	1 482	2 503	818	1 667	3 668	2 239	2 985	15 915	4 447	3 851	7 617	544
1985	532	1 705	2 524	944	1 666	4 945	2 155	3 525	17 996	4 521	4 452	9 023	371
1986	520	1 512	2 775	1 143	1 731	4 058	2 458	4 054	18 251	5 169	4 117	8 986	160
1987	653	2 085	3 251	1 240	1 736	4 536	3 075	5 209	21 785	6 592	4 896	10 295	246
1988	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted													
	BACD	BACG	BACJ	BACM	BACP	BACS	BACV	BACY	BADB	BADE	BADH	BADK	BADN
1985 Q1	155	444	646	241	425	1 895	539	792	5 137	1 131	1 367	2 639	188
Q2	135	439	610	221	420	935	479	892	4 132	1 150	981	2 000	87
Q3	123	427	647	227	400	1 060	593	924	4 399	1 121	1 066	2 212	62
Q4	120	395	621	256	420	1 055	545	917	4 328	1 118	1 039	2 171	34
1986 Q1	142	349	634	251	418	1 270	606	885	4 555	1 266	1 032	2 256	90
Q2	124	384	694	298	408	945	596	1 007	4 436	1 287	942	2 207	85
Q3	127	379	716	282	458	957	627	1 052	4 599	1 333	1 018	2 248	29
Q4	127	419	730	312	447	887	629	1 110	4 662	1 283	1 124	2 255	-44
1987 Q1	155	509	721	249	401	1 162	621	1 238	5 056	1 434	1 251	2 371	-50
Q2	155	511	768	327	475	1 132	759	1 211	5 337	1 554	1 151	2 632	128
Q3	195	540	844	325	450	1 053	746	1 266	5 420	1 660	1 225	2 535	89
Q4	149	525	918	339	411	1 189	949	1 493	5 973	1 944	1 272	2 758	79
1988 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1989 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ See footnote 1 on page 14.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1 Mid-year estimates of resident population

Thousands

	England and Wales			Scotland			Northern Ireland			United Kingdom		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	BBAE	BBAF	BBAD	BBAH	BBAI	BBAG	BBAK	BBAL	BBAJ	BBAB	BBAC	BBAA
1972	23 989	25 339	49 327	2 513	2 717	5 231	758	781	1 539	27 259	28 837	56 097
1973	24 061	25 399	49 459	2 515	2 718	5 234	756	774	1 530	27 332	28 891	56 223
1974	24 075	25 393	49 468	2 519	2 722	5 241	755	772	1 527	27 349	28 887	56 236
1975	24 091	25 378	49 470	2 516	2 716	5 232	753	770	1 524	27 361	28 865	56 226
1976	24 089	25 370	49 459	2 517	2 716	5 233	754	769	1 524	27 360	28 856	56 216
1977	24 076	25 364	49 440	2 515	2 711	5 226	754	769	1 523	27 345	28 845	56 190
1978	24 067	25 375	49 443	2 509	2 704	5 212	754	770	1 523	27 330	28 848	56 178
1979	24 113	25 395	49 508	2 505	2 699	5 204	755	773	1 528	27 373	28 867	56 240
1980	24 156	25 448	49 603	2 501	2 693	5 194	755	778	1 533	27 411	28 919	56 330
1981	24 160	25 474	49 634	2 495	2 685	5 180	754	783	1 538	27 409	28 943	56 352
1982	24 143	25 459	49 601	2 489	2 677	5 167	754	784	1 538	27 386	28 920	56 306
1983	24 176	25 478	49 654	2 485	2 665	5 150	756	787	1 543	27 417	28 931	56 347
1984	24 244	25 519	49 764	2 484	2 662	5 146	760	791	1 550	27 487	28 972	56 460
1985	24 330	25 594	49 924	2 480	2 656	5 137	763	795	1 558	27 574	29 044	56 618
1986	24 403	25 672	50 075	2 475	2 646	5 121	768	798	1 567	27 647	29 116	56 763
1987	24 493	25 750	50 243	2 471	2 641	5 112	773	802	1 575	27 737	29 193	56 930
1988	..	..	..	..	..	..	774 [†]	804 [†]	1 578 [†]

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population at 30 June 1987

Thousands

	Resident population										
	England and Wales		Wales		Scotland		Northern Ireland ¹		United Kingdom		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	1 653.5	1 573.1	93.3	88.8	164.9	157.3	70.4	66.5	1 888.7	1 796.6	3 685.3
5-9	1 590.8	1 508.5	90.1	85.3	163.3	155.3	67.5	65.2	1 820.8	1 728.5	3 549.3
10-14	1 573.0	1 486.5	91.8	86.5	167.0	157.9	64.7	61.5	1 806.3	1 706.9	3 513.2
15-19	1 958.9	1 864.4	111.5	106.5	209.3	201.9	72.4	66.7	2 242.2	2 134.7	4 376.9
20-24	2 136.1	2 067.8	117.1	115.2	227.5	215.8	72.8	64.4	2 436.7	2 348.1	4 784.9
25-29	1 939.4	1 909.9	104.4	102.5	205.8	197.7	62.5	59.4	2 206.4	2 166.4	4 372.8
30-34	1 702.5	1 679.1	90.2	87.4	177.6	175.1	51.4	52.7	1 930.7	1 906.0	3 836.7
35-39	1 757.5	1 759.3	96.2	96.4	172.9	172.2	47.7	47.7	1 978.3	1 979.2	3 957.5
40-44	1 726.7	1 704.6	93.2	93.2	163.0	163.8	46.6	47.9	1 936.4	1 916.2	3 852.6
45-49	1 396.9	1 386.9	79.3	78.3	140.4	146.3	40.9	42.0	1 577.0	1 573.5	3 150.5
50-54	1 334.8	1 333.4	75.2	76.0	135.5	144.6	36.7	38.6	1 506.7	1 516.6	3 023.3
55-59	1 319.1	1 360.6	74.8	77.9	132.6	146.7	33.9	37.7	1 485.6	1 545.0	3 030.6
60-64	1 270.6	1 376.3	76.3	83.9	124.1	142.8	31.5	36.5	1 426.6	1 555.9	2 982.5
65-69	1 120.6	1 328.0	68.0	81.4	104.7	134.0	28.1	35.6	1 252.7	1 496.8	2 749.5
70-74	869.0	1 171.0	51.2	69.8	80.8	116.7	20.3	28.8	971.1	1 317.4	2 288.5
75-79	634.6	1 016.3	36.2	59.7	58.0	99.9	15.5	25.4	707.9	1 141.3	1 849.3
80-84	342.1	704.4	19.2	41.0	29.8	67.4	7.9	16.2	379.5	787.5	1 167.0
85 and over	168.4	520.0	9.3	29.4	13.4	46.2	3.7	10.8	183.3	576.5	759.8
0-14	4 817.4	4 568.1	275.2	260.5	495.2	470.5	202.6	193.2	5 515.8	5 232.0	10 747.8
15-64	18 542.7	16 442.3	918.1	917.3	1 688.7	1 706.8	496.4	493.6	18 726.6	16 641.7	37 368.3
65 and over	3 132.8	4 739.7	183.8	281.3	286.7	464.1	75.5	116.8	3 494.4	5 319.6	8 814.0
All ages	24 492.8	25 750.1	1 377.1	1 459.1	2 470.6	2 641.5	774.5	803.6	27 736.8	29 193.4	56 930.2

Figures may not add due to rounding.
1 These are 1988 figures.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.3 Births and marriages

Thousands

	Live births ¹					Marriages				
	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
	Total	Wales				Total	Wales			
	BBCB	BBCC	BBCE	BBCE	BBCE	BBCG	BBCH	BBCH	BBCH	BBCH
1982	625.9	35.7	66.2	27.0	719.2	342.2	19.0	34.9	9.9	387.0
1983	629.1	35.5	65.1	27.3	721.5	344.3	19.9	35.0	10.0	389.3
1984	636.8	35.9	65.1	27.7	729.6	349.2	19.2	36.3	10.4	395.8
1985	656.4	36.8	66.7	27.6	750.7	346.4	19.1	36.4	10.3	393.1
1986	661.0	37.0	65.8	28.2	755.0	347.9	19.5	35.8	10.2	393.9
1987	681.5	37.8	66.2	27.9	775.6	351.8	19.5	35.8	10.4	397.9
1988	693.6	38.8	66.2	27.8	787.6	..	..	..	10.0 [†]	..
1985 Q3	172.3	9.6	17.2	7.2	196.7	131.0	7.3	13.4	4.3	148.7
Q4	158.5	9.0	16.9	6.4	181.8	63.5	3.6	7.7	1.7	72.9
1986 Q1	160.0	8.9	15.5	6.9	182.4	50.8	3.0	5.0	1.5	57.3
Q2	169.0	9.5	17.2	7.5	193.7	98.1	5.4	10.2	2.9	111.1
Q3	170.8	9.5	16.6	7.1	194.5	132.9	7.4	13.0	4.3	150.2
Q4	161.2	9.2	16.5	6.6	184.4	66.2	3.8	7.6	1.6	75.4
1987 Q1	162.7	9.2	16.1	7.0	185.8	48.0	2.7	5.1	1.3	55.2
Q2	174.9	9.6	16.7	7.4	199.1	101.8	5.5	9.9	3.0	114.5
Q3	176.6	9.7	17.0	7.1	200.8	135.7	7.6	13.3	4.4	153.4
Q4	167.3	9.3	16.4	6.3	190.0	65.4	3.7	7.5	1.7	74.5
1988 Q1	173.4	9.6	16.9	7.2	197.5	46.2	2.6	5.0	1.3	52.4
Q2	176.5	9.9	16.5	7.2	200.2	99.1	5.5	10.1	2.9	112.0
Q3	179.1	10.2	16.5 [†]	7.1	203.1	135.2	7.2	13.2	4.2	152.4
Q4	164.6	9.1	15.9	6.3	186.8	..	..	7.3	1.6 [†]	..
1989 Q1	166.3 [†]	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Figures for England and Wales relate to date of birth. Figures for Scotland and Northern Ireland relate to date of registration of birth.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.4 Deaths registered¹

Thousands

	Total					Infants under one year				
	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom
	Total	Wales				Total	Wales			
	BBDB	BBDC	BBDD	BBDE	BBDA	BBDG	BBDH	BBDI	BBDJ	BBDF
1982	581.9	35.2	65.0	15.9	662.8	6.78	0.38	0.75	0.37	7.90
1983	579.6	35.2	63.5	16.0	659.1	6.38	0.38	0.65	0.33	7.36
1984	566.9	33.7	62.3	15.7	644.9	6.04	0.31	0.67	0.29	7.00
1985	590.7	35.5	64.0	16.0	670.6	6.14	0.36	0.62	0.27	7.03
1986	581.2	34.7	63.5	16.1	660.7	6.31	0.35	0.58	0.29	7.18
1987	567.0	33.9	62.0	15.3	644.3	6.27	0.36	0.56	0.24	7.08
1988	..	..	..	15.8	..	..	..	..	0.25	..
1985 Q3	129.6	7.8	14.4	3.5	147.5	1.35	0.09	0.14	0.06	1.55
Q4	146.6	9.1	16.8	4.0	167.3	1.69	0.09	0.17	0.05	1.91
1986 Q1	171.1	10.1	18.5	4.8	194.3	1.78	0.09	0.15	0.07	2.00
Q2	141.3	8.6	15.6	4.0	160.9	1.56	0.11	0.15	0.09	1.80
Q3	129.0	7.7	14.3	3.6	146.8	1.41	0.07	0.14	0.06	1.61
Q4	139.8	8.4	15.2	3.8	158.7	1.56	0.08	0.15	0.07	1.78
1987 Q1	153.9	9.3	16.9	4.1	175.0	1.73	0.10	0.15	0.08	1.96
Q2	135.4	8.1	14.9	3.7	154.0	1.46	0.08	0.13	0.05	1.64
Q3	128.8	7.7	14.1	3.5	146.3	1.35	0.08	0.13	0.06	1.54
Q4	148.9	8.8	16.1	4.1	169.1	1.72	0.10	0.15	0.05	1.93
1988 Q1	159.5	9.3	16.5	4.5	180.4	1.81	0.09	0.15	0.07	2.03
Q2	136.3	8.3	15.3	4.0	155.6	1.52	0.07	0.13	0.07	1.72
Q3	129.3	7.6	14.2	3.5	147.1	1.33	0.08	0.13	0.06 [†]	1.51
Q4	146.3	8.7	15.9	3.8	166.1	1.61	0.06	0.13	0.06	1.80
1989 Q1	..	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	..	0.05	..

¹ Excluding stillbirths.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys;
General Register Office (Scotland);
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

3 Employment

3.1 Distribution of the workforce

Thousands

	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted		
	Workforce ¹	Workforce in employment ¹	Employees in employment ²			Self-employed persons (with or without employees) ³	HM Forces ⁴	Workforce ¹	Employees in employment ²
			Males	Females	Total				
At June									
	DYDB	DYDA	BCAE	BCAF	BCAD	BCAG	BCAH	DYDD	BCAJ
1981	26 741	24 346	12 562	9 331	21 892	2 119	334	26 697	21 870
1982	26 677	23 908	12 205	9 209	21 414	2 170	324	26 611	21 395
1983	26 610	23 626	11 940	9 127	21 067	2 221	322	26 634	21 053
1984	27 265	24 235	11 888	9 350	21 238	2 496	326	27 307	21 227
1985	27 797	24 618	11 966	9 540	21 506	2 610	326	27 821	21 496
1986 Q2	27 985	24 756	11 891	9 691	21 581	2 627	322	28 063	21 570
Sep	28 274 [†]	24 942	11 934	9 715	21 649	2 685	323	28 173	21 596
Dec	28 289	25 059 [†]	11 866	9 852	21 718	2 743 [†]	320	28 192	21 637
1987 Mar	28 095	24 951	11 800	9 775	21 575	2 802	320	28 201	21 698
Jun	28 284	25 379	11 929	9 959	21 889	2 860	319	28 360 [†]	21 878
Sep	28 569	25 699	12 079	10 026	22 105	2 891	319	28 486	22 057
Dec	28 654	25 958	12 127	10 225	22 352	2 923	317	28 552	22 266
1988 Mar	28 564	25 972	12 155	10 204	22 358	2 954	317	28 659	22 478
Jun	28 552	26 211	12 235	10 332	22 567	2 986	316	28 627	22 558
Sep	28 727	26 416	12 321	10 395	22 716	3 017	315	28 627	22 670
Dec	28 646	26 600	12 287 [†]	10 541 [†]	22 828 [†]	3 048	313	28 552	22 738 [†]

1 The workforce consists of the workforce in employment and the unemployed (claimants); the workforce in employment comprises employees in employment, the self-employed, HM Forces and participants in work-related government training programmes. For more details see the August 1988 edition of *Employment Gazette*.

2 Estimates of employees in employment for December 1984 and subsequent months include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to allow for persistent undercounting in the regular sample enquiries (*Employment Gazette* January 1987, page 31). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

3 Estimates of the self-employed are based on the 1981 census of population and the results of Labour Force Surveys carried out in 1981 and annually since 1983. The provisional estimates from September 1988 are based on the assumption that the average rate of increase between 1981 and 1988 has continued subsequently. A detailed description of current estimates is given in the article on page 201 of the April 1989 *Employment Gazette*.

4 HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence, represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces, wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

Sources: Department of Employment;
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.2 Employees in employment: all Industries¹

Great Britain Industries analysed according to Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Thousands

			1985	1986	1987	1987	1987	1988	1988	1988	1988
			Jun	Jun	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
SIC 1980											
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	DYGE	01-03	321	310	302	329	307	292	294	319	296
Production industries											
Coal, oil and natural gas	DYGF	11-14	271	230	197	195	191	181	173	171	168
Electricity, gas and water supply	DYGG	15-17	309	300	293	294	294	291	290	289	288
Manufacturing industries	DYAW	2-4	5 258	5 133	5 066	5 125	5 140	5 126	5 137	5 185	5 177
Total production industries	DYCO	1-4	5 838	5 663	5 556	5 614	5 624	5 599	5 599	5 645	5 633
Construction	DYGS	50	996	967	987	1 006	1 008	1 018	1 019	1 016	1 015 [†]
Service industries											
Wholesale distribution and repairs	DYGT	61-63,67	1 169	1 184	1 217	1 228	1 236	1 248	1 270	1 280	1 292
Retail distribution	DYGU	64-65	2 044	2 068	2 079	2 092	2 212	2 124	2 116	2 139	2 230
Hotels and catering	DYGV	66	1 046	1 070	1 097	1 115	1 085	1 082	1 157	1 169	1 149
Transport	DYGW	71-77	900	892	892	907	909	918	927	940	942
Post and telecommunications	DYGX	79	428	429	440	448	452	456	463	476	473
Banking, finance and insurance	DYGY	81-85	2 055	2 174	2 309	2 372	2 417	2 457	2 499	2 564	2 602 [†]
Public administration	DYDZ	91-92	1 903	1 928	1 987	2 017	2 030	2 046	2 055	2 060	2 012
Education	DYHA	93	1 559	1 597	1 649	1 588	1 695	1 716	1 702	1 625	1 714
Medical and other health services, veterinary services	DYHB	95	1 262	1 260	1 270	1 279	1 286	1 294	1 299	1 302	1 306
Other services	DYHC	94,96-98	1 487	1 549	1 614	1 618	1 595	1 612	1 670	1 682	1 662
Total service industries	DYCR	6-9	13 851	14 149	14 553	14 663	14 916	14 954	15 158	15 237	15 383 [†]
Total employees in employment ²	DYCM	0-9	21 006	21 088	21 398	21 612	21 856	21 863	22 070	22 218	22 327 [†]
of which:											
Males	DYCA		11 697	11 629	11 669	11 818	11 866	11 894	11 973	12 059	12 026 [†]
Females	DYCB		9 309	9 460	9 728	9 794	9 990	9 969	10 097	10 159	10 301

1 See footnote 2 to Table 3.1.

2 Excluding private domestic service.

Source: Department of Employment

Employment

3.3 Employees in employment: production and construction industries^{1,2}

Great Britain Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Thousands

SIC 1980 Divisions or Classes	Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Manufacturing industries	Metal manufacturing, ore and other mineral extraction	Chemical and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Office machinery, electrical engineering and instruments	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment
	11-14	15-17	2-4	21-24	25-26	32	33-34,37	35	36
At June									
	DYGF	DYGG	DYAW	DYGH	DYGI	DYGJ	DYBK	DYGL	DYGM
1985	271	309	5 258	444	345	748	782	266	278
1986	230	300	5 133	425	343	723	758	252	268
1987	197	293	5 066	417	344	708	745	239	252
1988	173	290	5 137	430	352	720	748	242	241
1989	..	..	7 819	..	..	..	..	..	..
1987 Dec	191	294	5 140	427	349	713	757	244	250
1988 Jan	186	295	5 110	426	347	715	750	242	248
Feb	183	293	5 116	428	349	716	752	242	248
Mar	181	291	5 126	429	350	715	756	242	247
Apr	172	291	5 123	429	350	715	753	242	243
May	171	290	5 127	429	350	720	750	242	242
Jun	173	290	5 137	430	352	720	748	242	241
Jul	170	289	5 159	433	355	725	752	242	238
Aug	170	290	5 170	435	358	727	755	241	235
Sep	171	289	5 185	436	357	733	754	242	238
Oct	168	288	5 171	435	357	729	754	242	235
Nov	168	288	5 173	436	358	731	753	242	234
Dec	168	288	5 177	436	358	734	752	241	233
1989 Jan	165	287	5 141	434	356	735	746	239	232
Feb	164	287	5 128	433	356	736	745	240	229
Mar	162	286	5 123	433	356	737	745	240	..
Apr	158 [†]	286 [†]	5 102 [†]	431 [†]	358 [†]	738 [†]	738 [†]	240 [†]	..

SIC 1980 Divisions or Classes	Production and construction industries						of which		
	Metal goods nes	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather, footwear and clothing	Timber, wooden furniture, rubber, plastics etc	Paper products, printing and publishing	Construction	Total	Males	Females
	31	41/42	43-45	46,48-49	47	50			
At June									
	DYGN	DYGO	DYGP	DYGO	DYGR	DYGS	DYCS	DYCC	DYCH
1983	344	599	548	469	481	1 015	7 072	20 572	20 556
1984	332	582	547	472	477	1 010	6 919	20 741	20 729
1985	320	573	548	474	480	998	6 833	21 006	20 995
1986	302	552	549	488	474	967	6 630	21 088	21 076
1987	296	545	533	500	486	987	6 543	21 398	21 386
1988	299	546	535	532	491	1 019	6 619	22 070	22 061
1989	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 260	..	..
1987 Aug	297	548	542	510	489	-	-	-	-
Sep	300	552	537	515	489	1 008	6 620	4 888	1 732
Oct	298	553	546	517	488	-	-	-	-
Nov	299	555	547	518	491	-	-	-	-
Dec	301	551	538	521	490	1 008	6 632	4 888	1 744
1988 Jan	300	542	545	517	488	-	-	-	-
Feb	300	535	546	522	488	-	-	-	-
Mar	300	540	536	524	489	1 018	6 617	4 880	1 737
Apr	298	538	550	529	488	-	-	-	-
May	300	539	547	530	489	-	-	-	-
Jun	299	546	535	532	491	1 019	6 619	4 871	1 748
Jul	297	550	551	536	493	-	-	-	-
Aug	298	551	548	540	495	-	-	-	-
Sep	299	553	532	544	497	1 016	6 662	4 890	1 772
Oct	299	553	543	542	495	-	-	-	-
Nov	300	550	541	547	496	-	-	-	-
Dec	300	549	526	549	500	1 020	6 653	4 874 [†]	1 775
1989 Jan	294	537	539	544	498	..	..	..	..
Feb	292	534	536	542	496	..	..	..	..

¹ Includes Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

² From December 1984 estimates include an allowance based on the Labour Force Survey to allow for persistent undercounting in the regular sample

enquiries (*Employment Gazette* January 1987, page 31). For all dates, individuals with two jobs as employees of different employers are counted twice.

Source: Department of Employment

3.4 Civil Service staff: analysis by ministerial responsibilities¹

Full-time equivalents (thousands)

		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4
Agriculture, Fisheries and Food	BCDA	12.7	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9
Chancellor of the Exchequer's Departments:											
Customs and Excise	BCDC	25.4	25.1	25.4	25.1	25.8	26.3	26.0	26.3	26.1	26.2
Inland Revenue	BCDD	73.1	69.8	69.8	69.3	67.8	66.8	66.3	66.6	66.3	66.6
Department for National Savings	BCDE	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Treasury and others	BCDF	10.6	9.5	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
Total	BCDB	117.4	112.4	111.9	111.0	110.1	108.6	108.1	108.6	108.1	108.5
Education and Science ²	BCDG	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Employment	BCDH	57.9	56.4	54.7	55.7	60.5	58.3	60.0	58.3	56.2	55.6
Energy ³	BCDI	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Environment ⁴	BCDJ	39.4	36.6	35.8	34.9	34.2	32.9	33.4	32.9	31.9	31.0
Foreign and Commonwealth ⁵	BCDK	11.1	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5
Home ⁶	BCDL	35.1	36.4	36.6	37.5	37.6	39.2	38.6	39.2	40.8	40.7
Industry ⁷	BCDM	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotland	BCDN	13.1	12.8	13.0	12.9	13.0	11.9	13.0	11.9	12.1	12.1
Social services	BCDO	96.4	92.6	94.9	94.9	97.7	102.3	103.9	102.3	98.1	96.4
Trade ^{7,8}	BCDP	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade and Industry ^{6,7,9}	BCDQ	-	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
Transport ⁸	BCDR	13.0	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.0
Wales	BCDS	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Other civil departments ¹⁰	BCDT	20.5	20.9	21.2	21.5	25.1	27.8	26.5	27.8	29.8	30.4
Total civil departments	BCDU	440.0	424.8	425.0	424.9	433.8	436.2	438.7	436.2	431.9	429.6
Royal Ordnance Factories ¹¹	BCDV	18.6	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Defence	BCDW	190.3	181.2	174.0	169.5	164.0	143.4	144.8	143.4	142.0	142.0
Total all departments ¹² of which:	BCDX	648.9	624.0	599.0	594.4	597.6	579.6	583.5	579.6	573.9	571.6
Non-industrials	BCDY	518.5	504.3	498.0	498.2	507.5	506.5	508.6	506.5	502.4	501.0
Industrials	BCDZ	130.4	119.7	101.0	96.2	90.3	73.1	74.9	73.1	71.5	70.6

Machinery of Government changes prior to 1 April 1983 are given in the *Monthly Digest Annual Supplement* on page 7.

1 All annual figures are at 1 April.

2 As of 1 April 1984 the Victoria and Albert Museum and the Science Museum became non-manpower count bodies, they have been accorded Trustee Status - around 1100 staff involved.

3 On the 18th August 1986 a new department, the Office of Gas Supply was formed under the responsibility of the Secretary of State for Energy.

4 From 1 April 1984 approximately 1100 staff of the Directorate of Historic Monuments and Ancient Buildings have been transferred to a new commission outside the manpower count.

5 From 1 April 1984 responsibility for the Passport Office was passed to the Home Office from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (around 950 staff involved).

6 279 non-industrial staff employed in the Radio Regulatory Department of the Home Office were transferred to the Department of Trade and Industry in June 1983.

7 From June 1983 the Departments of Trade and Industry have become one department, The Department of Trade and Industry.

8 Some 1454 non-industrial staff employed in the aviation and shipping divisions of the former Department of Trade were transferred to the Department of Transport, in June 1983.

9 On 1st July 1984 a new department, the Office of Telecommunications, was formed under the responsibility of the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry.

10 On the 20th July 1987 a new department, the Serious Fraud Office, was formed.

11 On the 2nd January 1985 the Royal Ordnance Factories were incorporated as a Companies Act company and are no longer included in the manpower count.

12 There were 326,420 males and 253,206 females in the Civil Service on 1st April 1988, the latest date for which information is available.

Source: HM Treasury

Employment

3.5 UK Service personnel intake, outflow and strengths

Thousands

	Royal Navy			Royal Marines	Army			Royal Air Force			All Services		
	Males	Females	Total		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Intake ¹													
Financial year													
1984/85	4.2	0.4	4.6	1.0	20.9	1.4	22.3	6.0	0.9	6.9	32.1	2.6	34.7
1985/86	4.0	0.3	4.3	1.1	19.2	1.1	20.3	6.2	0.9	7.0	30.4	2.2	32.7
1986/87	4.8	0.5	5.3	1.2	18.7	1.2	19.9	6.4	1.2	7.6	31.1	2.9	34.0
1987/88	4.6	0.6	5.2	1.0	19.9	1.1	21.0	5.7	0.9	6.6	31.2	2.6	33.8
1988/89	4.6	0.7	5.3	0.9	19.9	1.4	21.3	5.4	0.9	6.3	30.9	3.0	33.9
Quarter													
1986/87													
Jan-Mar	1.7	0.2	1.8	0.4	4.4	0.3	4.7	1.7	0.3	1.9	8.1	0.7	8.9
1987/88													
Apr-Jun	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	4.5	0.3	4.8	1.3	0.2	1.5	6.9	0.7	7.6
Jul-Sept	1.3	0.2	1.4	0.3	6.0	0.2	6.2	1.4	0.2	1.6	8.9	0.6	9.5
Oct-Dec	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	4.1	0.3	4.4	1.5	0.2	1.7	6.8	0.6	7.4
Jan-Mar	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.3	5.4	0.3	5.7	1.5	0.2	1.8	8.6	0.7	9.3
1988/89													
Apr-Jun	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	4.7	0.3	5.0	1.3	0.2	1.5	7.2	0.6	7.8
Jul-Sept	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.2	5.6	0.3	5.8	1.3	0.2	1.6	8.4	0.6	9.1
Oct-Dec	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	4.3	0.4	4.7	1.4	0.2	1.6	6.9	0.8	7.7
Jan-Mar	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.2	5.4	0.4	5.8	1.4	0.3	1.7	8.4	0.9	9.3
Outflow ²													
Financial year													
1984/85	5.0	0.6	5.6	0.9	20.3	1.2	21.4	5.9	0.7	6.6	32.1	2.5	34.6
1985/86	6.4	0.6	6.9	1.1	20.0	1.3	21.3	6.4	0.8	7.2	33.9	2.6	36.5
1986/87	6.3	0.6	6.9	1.1	20.5	1.3	21.8	6.4	0.9	7.2	34.2	2.8	37.0
1987/88	5.6	0.6	6.2	1.0	21.4	1.4	22.7	6.1	0.9	7.0	34.1	2.9	36.9
1988/89	5.4	0.6	6.0	1.1	22.8	1.2	24.1	7.2	0.9	8.2	36.6	2.7	39.3
Quarter													
1986/87													
Jan-Mar	1.6	0.2	1.8	0.3	5.1	0.3	5.3	1.5	0.2	1.7	8.5	0.7	9.2
1987/88													
Apr-Jun	1.3	0.1	1.5	0.2	5.2	0.3	5.5	1.4	0.2	1.6	8.1	0.7	8.8
Jul-Sept	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	5.2	0.3	5.5	1.6	0.3	1.8	8.4	0.8	9.1
Oct-Dec	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	5.4	0.3	5.7	1.5	0.2	1.7	8.5	0.7	9.2
Jan-Mar	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.3	5.7	0.3	6.0	1.6	0.2	1.8	9.0	0.8	9.8
1988/89													
Apr-Jun	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.3	5.3	0.3	5.6	1.6	0.2	1.8	8.4	0.7	9.1
Jul-Sept	1.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	5.6	0.3	5.9	1.8	0.2	2.0	9.1	0.7	9.8
Oct-Dec	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	6.0	0.3	6.3	1.8	0.2	2.0	9.5	0.7	10.2
Jan-Mar	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.2	5.9	0.3	6.2	2.1	0.2	2.3	9.6	0.7	10.3
Strength ³													
31 March													
1984	59.8	3.9	63.7	7.6	155.0	6.6	161.5	87.3	5.7	93.1	309.7	16.2	325.9
1985	59.1	3.7	62.8	7.6	155.6	6.8	162.4	87.5	6.0	93.4	309.8	16.4	326.2
1986	56.8	3.4	60.3	7.6	154.8	6.6	161.4	87.2	6.0	93.2	306.5	16.0	322.5
1987	55.3	3.4	58.7	7.8	153.2	6.5	159.7	87.3	6.3	93.6	303.7	16.2	319.8
1988	54.3	3.3	57.7	7.8	151.8	6.3	158.1	87.0	6.3	93.3	300.9	15.9	316.9
1989	53.5	3.5	57.0	7.7	149.1	6.5	155.6	85.1	6.3	91.4	295.4	16.3	311.6
1986													
31 Dec	55.3	3.3	58.7	7.7	153.8	6.5	160.3	87.1	6.3	93.4	304.0	16.1	320.1
1987													
31 March	55.3	3.4	58.7	7.8	153.2	6.5	159.7	87.3	6.3	93.6	303.7	16.2	319.8
30 June	55.0	3.3	58.3	7.8	152.5	6.5	159.0	87.1	6.4	93.5	302.5	16.2	318.7
30 Sept	54.8	3.3	58.1	7.9	153.3	6.4	159.7	87.0	6.3	93.3	303.1	16.0	319.1
31 Dec	54.4	3.3	57.7	7.9	152.0	6.4	158.4	87.0	6.3	93.3	301.3	16.0	317.3
1988													
31 March	54.3	3.3	57.7	7.8	151.8	6.3	158.1	87.0	6.3	93.3	300.9	15.9	316.9
30 June	54.1	3.3	57.4	7.8	151.3	6.3	157.6	86.6	6.3	92.9	299.8	15.9	315.8
30 Sept	53.9	3.3	57.2	7.8	151.3	6.3	157.6	86.2	6.3	92.5	299.2	15.9	315.1
31 Dec	53.6	3.4	57.0	7.7	149.7	6.4	156.0	85.8	6.3	92.1	296.7	16.0	312.7
1989													
31 March	53.5	3.5	57.0	7.7	149.1	6.5	155.6	85.1	6.3	91.4	295.4	16.3	311.6

1 Regard must be taken of the effect of seasonal patterns and differences in planned annual intake levels in any comparisons of quarterly or annual intakes

2 Some personnel have a liability for Reserve Service. The figures include deaths.

3 The differences between strengths at successive dates may not match the intake and outflow figures for corresponding periods because of delays in recording transfers between the Services and similar occurrences.

Source: Ministry of Defence

3.6 Local authority manpower¹

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

		1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
England								
Service								
Education: lecturers and teachers	BCHA	495.1	506.2	510.2 [†]	506.8	493.2	502.4	504.8
others	BCHB	375.6	385.1	385.7	382.3	372.6	382.5	383.6 [†]
Construction	BCHC	106.4	106.0	104.7	102.7	101.7	100.5 [†]	98.8
Transport ³	BCHD	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6 [†]
Social services	BCHE	226.2	227.3	229.0 [†]	229.0	229.3	229.7	230.7
Public libraries and museums	BCHF	33.2	32.9	33.2 [†]	33.2	33.4	33.2	33.4
Recreation, parks and baths	BCHG	79.8	75.4	74.9 [†]	78.5	78.9	74.6	73.9
Environmental health	BCHH	20.1	19.7	19.4 [†]	19.5	19.6	19.1	18.9
Refuse collection and disposal	BCHS	36.1	35.4	35.2 [†]	34.8	34.8	34.1	33.5
Housing	BCHT	59.6	60.1	60.8 [†]	60.6	60.8	61.0	61.1
Town and country planning	BCHU	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.0	21.3	21.6	21.7 [†]
Fire service	BCHV	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.0 [†]
Other services ⁴	BCHM	235.1	234.5	233.2 [†]	232.1	232.8	232.7	232.0
Total of above	BCHN	1 731.4	1 746.8	1 750.3 [†]	1 743.4	1 721.0	1 733.9	1 735.0
Police service: police (all ranks)	BCHO	116.9	117.2	117.8	118.1	118.3	118.2	119.1 [†]
others ⁵	BCHP	43.9	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	45.2 [†]
Probation, magistrates courts and agency staff	BCHQ	23.0	23.2	23.3 [†]	23.3	23.5	23.6	23.7
Total (excluding special employment and training measures)	BCHR	1 915.2	1 931.6	1 935.9 [†]	1 929.3	1 907.5	1 920.6	1 923.0
Wales								
Service								
Education: lecturers and teachers	BCGA	31.3	31.9	32.1	31.8	31.3	32.0	32.2 [†]
others	BCGB	22.6	23.2	23.3	23.1	22.6	23.1 [†]	22.9
Construction	BCGC	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3 [†]
Transport ³	BCGD	-	-	-	-	-	-	- [†]
Social services	BCGE	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.6	14.8 [†]
Public libraries and museums	BCGF	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6 [†]
Recreation, leisure and tourism	BCGG	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.2 [†]
Environmental health	BCGH	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3 [†]
Refuse collection and disposal	BCGI	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7 [†]
Housing	BCGJ	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7 [†]
Town and country planning	BCGK	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5 [†]
Fire service	BCGL	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1 [†]
Other services ⁴	BCGM	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.1	18.6 [†]
Total of above	BCGN	111.1	111.3	111.7	111.7	111.0	111.5	112.1 [†]
Police service: police (all ranks)	BCGO	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5 [†]
others ⁵	BCGP	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1 [†]
Administration of district courts	BCGQ	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2 [†]
Total (excluding special employment and training measures)	BCGR	120.7	120.9	121.4 [†]	121.4	120.7	121.2	121.9

1 Figures are based on surveys undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the Local Authorities' Employers Organisation (LACSAB) and the National Joint Council for Local Authority Services (Scottish Councils).

2 Based on the following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for teachers and lecturers in further education, 0.11; teachers in primary and secondary education and all other non-manual employees, 0.53; manual employees, 0.41.

3 The decline in transport staff in the past year has been mainly due to the change in status of local authority bus and municipal airport employees.

4 Including central services departments (eg engineers and treasurers) and all services not shown separately.

5 Includes civilian employees of police forces, traffic wardens and police cadets.

Sources: Department of the Environment;
Joint Manpower Watch;
Welsh Office

Employment

3.6 Local authority manpower¹

continued

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)⁶

		1987 Q2	1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4
Scotland								
Service								
Education: lecturers and teachers ⁷	BCBA	59.0	59.9	60.0	59.5	59.5	58.3	59.7
others ⁸	BCBB	41.6	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.1
Construction	BCMC	17.6	17.1	16.6	16.3	16.3	15.8	15.6
Transport ⁹	BCMD	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Social services	BCME	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.5	34.2	34.3
Public libraries and museums	BCMF	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Recreation, leisure and tourism	BCMG	13.7	12.3	12.3	13.9	13.9	13.6	12.4
Environmental health	BCMH	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Cleansing	BCMI	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.2	8.9
Housing	BCMJ	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
Physical planning	BCMK	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Fire service	BCML	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2
Other services ³	BCMN	37.0	36.8	37.2	37.6	37.6	38.7	38.5
Total of above	BCMR	232.2	231.2	231.3	232.9	232.9	232.5	232.3
Police service: police (all ranks)	BCMO	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
others ⁵	BCMP	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Administration of district courts	BCMQ	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total (excluding special employment measures) and training	BCMR	249.9	250.4	249.4	249.6	251.2	250.8	250.7

For footnotes 1 to 5 see previous page.

6 Based on the following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for lecturers and teachers, 0.40; non-manual staff (excluding police, teachers and firemen), 0.59; manual employees, 0.45.

7 Includes only those part-time staff employed in vocational further education (ie courses of an academic nature or those leading to a qualification).

8 Includes school-cross patrols.

9 As a consequence of the creation of the public transport companies in October 1986, the following numbers of staff were transferred out of this category: full-time employees - 5 940; part-time employees - 44; full-time equivalent - 5 961.

Sources: Department of the Environment;
Joint Manpower Watch;
Welsh Office;
Scottish Development Department;
Scottish Joint Manpower Watch

3.7 Numbers of workers employed in agriculture^{1,2,3}

Thousands

	Regular workers					Seasonal or casual workers			All workers		
	Whole-time		Part-time		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female							
1980 June	162.6	17.3	32.3	31.9	244.1	57.2	43.4	100.7	252.1	92.7	344.7
December	163.1	21.6	32.2	31.9	248.9	56.1	41.2	97.3	251.4	94.8	346.2
1981 June	157.7	16.7	31.5	30.7	236.7	57.1	39.9	97.0	246.4	87.4	333.8
December	159.5	17.8	31.6	31.5	240.4	59.8	36.9	96.7	250.9	86.2	337.1
1982 June	154.6	16.0	31.9	29.7	232.2	57.3	41.5	98.7	243.8	87.2	331.0
December	157.3	17.3	33.1	32.4	240.1	62.2	40.5	102.8	252.6	90.3	342.9
1983 June	152.2	15.5	31.3	29.4	228.3	56.9	41.0	97.9	240.3	85.9	326.2
December	153.4	17.3	32.3	32.0	235.0	59.0	38.1	97.1	244.7	87.4	332.1
1984 June	145.6	15.2	30.7	29.4	220.8	57.1	38.9	96.0	233.3	83.5	316.8
December	145.7	16.5	30.5	30.6	223.4	59.9	37.3	97.2	236.2	84.5	320.7
1985 June	141.6	15.1	31.5	29.8	218.0	58.7	39.4	98.1	231.8	84.3	316.1
December	139.6	16.9	30.7	30.2	217.4	60.5	36.8	97.2	230.7	83.9	314.6
1986 June	134.1	14.6	32.2	29.1	210.3	58.2	38.4	96.6	224.5	82.4	306.9
December	132.7	16.3	29.7	29.6	208.3	59.5	37.2	96.7	221.9	83.1	305.0
1987 June	126.9	14.6	31.5	29.0	202.1	57.1	38.1	95.2	215.6	81.7	297.3
December	124.5	17.1	31.7	29.3	202.7	60.8	36.4	97.3	217.1	82.9	299.9
1988 June	120.3	14.5	31.4	29.2	195.5	57.7	37.2	94.9	209.5	80.9	290.4
December	121.9	16.3	31.2	29.0	198.4	57.8	32.5	90.3	210.9	77.8	288.7

1 Figures exclude schoolchildren, farmers, partners and their wives.

2 Includes estimated figures for Scotland.

3 Including estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales.

Source: Agricultural Departments

3.8 Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries¹

Great Britain

Thousands

Table 1. Hours worked by operatives in 1987-1989											
	Operatives working overtime						Operatives on short-time				
	Hours of overtime worked			Stood off for whole week		Working part of week			Total		
	Number of operatives			Number of operatives	Total number of hours lost	Number of operatives	Hours lost		Number of operatives	Hours lost	
		Total	Average				Total	Average		Total	Average
	BCIA	BCIB	BCIC	BCIG	BCIH	BCII	BCIJ	BCIK	BCID	BCIE	BCIF
1987 Feb	1 305	12 057	9.3	4	172	34	341	10.0	38	540	13.4
Mar	1 354	12 435	9.2	3	109	35	339	9.8	37	448	12.0
Apr	1 329	12 245	9.2	4	103	29	273	9.5	33	435	13.3
May	1 353	12 647	9.3	3	129	23	229	10.1	26	358	13.9
Jun	1 396	12 969	9.3	3	129	14	132	9.4	17	262	15.2
Jul	1 334	12 542	9.4	4	172	16	153	9.9	20	325	16.4
Aug	1 268	11 882	9.4	3	116	15	124	8.4	18	240	13.6
Sep	1 377	13 094	9.5	2	89	12	104	8.7	14	193	13.6
Oct	1 468	14 102	9.7	3	117	15	140	9.5	18	264	14.5
Nov	1 516	14 236	9.5	3	105	15	245	15.9	18	395	19.5
Dec	1 476	14 316	9.7	3	106	14	118	8.5	17	224	13.5
1988 Jan	1 370	12 715	9.3	3	127	19	179	9.6	22	306	14.0
Feb	1 433	13 334	9.3	3	102	23	237	10.5	25	339	13.5
Mar	1 452	13 594	9.4	2	80	20	206	10.4	22	286	13.2
Apr	1 445	13 140	9.1	2	72	19	170	8.9	21	241	11.6
May	1 500	13 850	9.2	1	49	17	171	9.9	19	221	11.9
Jun	1 424	13 473	9.5	1	47	17	157	9.1	18	203	11.0
Jul	1 425	13 952	9.8	4	155	14	149	10.8	18	303	17.2
Aug	1 351	12 995	9.6	2	98	13	142	10.6	16	240	15.1
Sep	1 428	13 795	9.7	2	90	11	94	8.7	13	184	14.1
Oct	1 561	15 343	9.8	3	134	13	109	8.5	16	243	15.0
Nov	1 592	15 601	9.8	3	101	12	126	10.8	14	227	15.9
Dec	1 581	15 646	9.9	2	82	13	108	8.5	15	190	12.8
1989 Jan	1 429	13 396	9.4	2	75	15	152	10.2	17	227	13.5
Feb	1 463	13 907	9.5	3	115	24	233	9.9	26	347	13.1
Mar	1 450	13 921	9.6	2	94	27	282	10.5	29	376	12.9
Apr	1 439†	13 800†	9.6†	3†	120†	27†	287†	10.5†	30†	407†	13.5†

¹ Divisions 2-4 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Source: Department of Employment

3.9 Unemployed in United Kingdom¹

Analysis by duration of unemployment

Thousands

Males					Females			
	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total	Up to 26 weeks	Over 26 and up to 52 weeks	Over 52 weeks	Total
	BCNA	BCNB	BCNC	BCND	BCNE	BCNF	BCNG	BCNH
1986 Q1	936.5	365.1	1 044.0	2 345.6	523.4	211.0	327.7	1 062.1
Q2	836.1	420.8	1 033.0	2 290.0	467.0	244.5	323.5	1 035.0
Q3	808.7	400.4	1 022.5	2 231.5	495.3	227.4	325.4	1 048.1
Q4	833.1	353.2	1 013.5	2 199.8	508.0	201.8	327.5	1 037.4
1987 Q1	893.4	363.9	1 015.2	2 272.4	491.5	214.1	319.3	1 024.8
Q2	772.3	397.2	988.7	2 158.2	408.0	234.4	306.4	948.9
Q3	712.6	349.0	946.8	2 008.5	411.1	195.4	291.4	898.0
Q4	718.7	269.6	895.4	1 903.6	417.3	153.6	276.9	847.8
1988 Q1	758.1	288.3	846.3	1 892.7	416.9	158.2	254.3	829.5
Q2	662.9	310.6	792.2	1 765.7	360.3	173.0	237.0	770.3
Q3	599.0	278.0	729.3	1 606.3	346.0	155.5	218.9	720.4
1988 Q4	568.5	233.4	682.3	1 484.2	304.5	127.0	203.2	634.6
1989 Q1	615.9	221.7	635.6	1 473.2	298.3	117.0	185.9	601.1

Figures shown are at January, April, July and October respectively.

¹ These figures have been affected by new benefit regulations for under 18 year olds introduced in September 1988.

3.10 Unemployment

Thousands

	United Kingdom						Great Britain	
	Not seasonally adjusted ^{1,2}			Seasonally adjusted ⁴			Seasonally adjusted ⁴	
	Percentage rate ³		Percentage rate ³		Percentage rate ³		Percentage rate ³	
	Total		Males	Females	Total		Total	
	BCJA	BCJB	DPAE	DPAF	BCJD	BCJE	DPAG	DPAJ
1983	3 104.7 [†]	11.7	2 012.3	778.1	2 790.5	10.4 [†]	2 683.8	10.3
1984	3 159.8	11.7	2 058.2	862.4	2 920.6	10.7	2 810.4	10.5 [†]
1985	3 271.2	11.8	2 114.3	921.4	3 035.7	10.9	2 923.0	10.8
1986	3 289.1	11.8	2 148.3	958.9	3 107.2	11.1	2 984.6	11.0
1987	2 953.4	10.6	1 971.0	851.3	2 822.3	10.1	2 700.2	10.0
1988	2 370.4	8.7	1 607.2	687.3	2 294.5	8.2	2 181.4	7.9
1988 May	3 270.9	11.8	2 159.6	963.8	3 123.4	11.2	3 001.6	11.0
Jun	3 229.4	11.6	2 161.7	968.5	3 130.2	11.2	3 007.2	11.0
Jul	3 279.6	11.8	2 161.2	972.0	3 133.2	11.2	3 009.4	11.0
Aug	3 260.1	11.6	2 157.8	972.7	3 130.5	11.2	3 006.1	11.0
Sep	3 332.9	12.0	2 147.1	967.2	3 114.3	11.1	2 989.4	11.0
Oct	3 237.2	11.7	2 135.8	960.5	3 096.3	11.1	2 971.0	10.9
Nov	3 216.6	11.6	2 134.0	952.6	3 086.6	11.0	2 961.5	10.8
Dec	3 229.2	11.6	2 118.0	941.0	3 059.0	10.9	2 934.0	10.7
1987 Jan	3 297.2	11.7 [†]	2 113.4	937.9	3 051.3	10.8	2 926.2	10.6
Feb	3 225.8	11.4	2 090.4	916.6	3 007.0	10.6 [†]	2 882.8	10.4 [†]
Mar	3 143.4	11.1	2 068.9	904.2	2 973.1	10.5	2 849.8	10.3
Apr	3 107.1	11.0	2 055.0	898.9	2 953.9	10.4	2 830.3	10.3
May	2 986.5	10.6	2 017.5	873.0	2 890.5	10.2	2 766.8	10.0
Jun	2 905.3	10.3	1 996.0	861.2	2 857.2	10.1	2 734.2	9.9
Jul	2 906.5	10.3	1 968.3	844.3	2 812.6	9.9	2 690.2	9.8
Aug	2 865.8	10.1	1 936.3	830.3	2 766.6	9.8	2 644.7	9.6
Sep	2 870.2	10.1	1 907.2	810.9	2 718.1	9.6	2 596.9	9.4
Oct	2 751.4	9.7	1 870.3	793.6	2 663.9	9.4	2 543.6	9.2
Nov	2 685.6	9.5	1 828.3	776.1	2 604.4	9.2	2 485.9	9.0
Dec	2 695.8	9.5	1 800.4	768.2	2 568.6	9.1	2 451.0	8.9
1988 Jan	2 722.2	9.5	1 759.5	759.9	2 519.4	8.8	2 402.9	8.6
Feb	2 665.5	9.3	1 731.3	753.7	2 485.0	8.7	2 369.7	8.5
Mar	2 592.1	9.1	1 709.9	744.0	2 453.9	8.6	2 339.2	8.4
Apr	2 536.0	8.9	1 674.1	728.8	2 402.9	8.4	2 288.4	8.2
May	2 426.9	8.5	1 648.8	715.0	2 363.8	8.3	2 249.2	8.1
Jun	2 340.8	8.2	1 624.0	700.1	2 324.1	8.1	2 210.1	7.9
Jul	2 326.7	8.1	1 586.7	680.8	2 267.3	7.9	2 153.6	7.7
Aug	2 291.2	8.0	1 562.7	662.9	2 225.6	7.8	2 112.8	7.6
Sep	2 311.0	8.1	1 543.1	648.6	2 191.7	7.7	2 080.1	7.5
Oct	2 118.9	7.4	1 522.4	635.5	2 157.9	7.6	2 047.3	7.3
Nov	2 066.9	7.2	1 484.6	620.6	2 105.2	7.4	1 994.6	7.2
Dec	2 046.5	7.2	1 439.4	598.0	2 037.4	7.1	1 928.3	6.9
1989 Jan	2 074.3	7.3	1 405.4	582.4	1 987.8	7.0	1 878.1	6.7
Feb	2 018.2	7.1	1 377.9	570.8	1 948.7	6.8	1 839.1	6.6
Mar	1 960.2	6.9	1 359.5	557.1	1 916.6	6.7	1 807.4	6.5
Apr	1 883.6	6.6	1 321.5 [†]	536.5 [†]	1 858.0 [†]	6.5	1 750.0 [†]	6.3
May	1 802.5 [†]	6.3	1 309.0	526.2	1 835.2	6.4	1 728.0	6.2

1 Unadjusted figures from September 1988 are affected by the new benefit regulations for those aged under 18, most of whom are no longer eligible for Income Support. This reduces the UK unadjusted total by about 90 000 on average with most of this effect having taken place over the two months to October 1988.

2 The unadjusted figures for September 8 1988 include some temporary over-recording, estimated at about 55 000, because of the postal strike in Great Britain (Northern Ireland was unaffected). An allowance for this distortion has been made in the seasonally adjusted figures for September.

3 Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the total numbers unemployed as percentages of the numbers of employees in employment, unemployed, self-employed, HM forces and participants on government training programmes at the appropriate mid-year.

4 The seasonally adjusted relate only to claimants aged 18 or over, in order to maintain the consistent series, available back to 1971 (1974 for the regions), allowing for the effect of the change in benefit regulations for under 18 year olds from September 1988 (see page 660 of the December 1988 *Employment Gazette*). The seasonally adjusted series also takes account of past discontinuities to be consistent with current coverage (see page 422 of the October 1986

Employment Gazette for the list of previous discontinuities taken into account).

Sources: Department of Employment;
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.11 Unemployment

Analysis by standard regions

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

	North	Yorkshire and Humberside	East Midlands	East Anglia	South East	South West	West Midlands	North West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	DPAW	DPAX	DPAY	DPAZ	DPBA	DPBB	DPBC	DPBD	DPBE	DPBF	DPBG
1982	181.9	234.2	151.5	62.7	577.2	151.7	297.8	370.7	144.5	277.5	97.1
1983	197.4	256.5	169.6	69.3	645.7	167.6	321.3	403.9	153.9	298.6	106.7
1984	209.0	268.4	180.8	71.3	691.0	179.1	322.2	417.7	161.1	309.8	110.2
1985	215.3	281.5	188.2	75.3	728.5	190.5	326.9	426.6	168.4	322.0	112.7
1986	216.1	294.3	191.3	78.8	750.2	195.8	327.7	428.5	169.3	332.7	122.6
1987	199.3	270.5	175.8	69.4	657.9	172.3	292.1	389.7	149.9	323.4	122.1
1988	171.3	226.0	143.2	50.4	496.1	133.8	230.2	324.9	125.8	280.1	113.2
1987 May	204.0	275.9	180.2	71.8	678.6	176.4	300.3	397.8	152.5	329.3	123.7
Jun	201.8	274.7	178.4	70.8	666.0	174.4	296.2	394.8	150.8	326.6	123.0
Jul	198.5	270.2	175.6	69.2	654.4	171.5	290.8	388.0	149.2	323.2	122.4
Aug	196.1	265.4	172.3	67.7	641.3	169.0	284.9	381.7	147.6	318.7	121.9
Sep	194.0	261.3	169.5	66.1	627.4	164.0	279.3	376.2	145.5	313.6	121.2
Oct	190.7	256.2	165.7	64.1	612.5	159.7	273.6	369.4	142.6	309.4	120.3
Nov	187.1	251.3	162.0	61.1	594.2	155.9	267.4	361.8	140.0	305.1	118.5
Dec	185.1	248.1	159.8	60.0	582.0	153.9	263.9	358.4	137.9	302.3	117.6
1988 Jan	182.2	243.9	156.5	58.4	563.5	151.2	257.9	354.0	135.7	299.7	116.5
Feb	180.7	240.7	155.0	57.2	555.1	148.4	253.1	348.5	134.3	296.6	115.3
Mar	179.4	238.7	152.7	55.7	547.0	145.3	249.3	344.6	133.3	293.3	114.7
Apr	176.0	236.0	150.3	53.9	528.6	141.7	243.8	337.9	131.7	288.4	114.5
May	173.3	232.3	148.1	52.9	518.1	139.3	238.1	333.0	129.2	284.8	114.6
Jun	172.2	229.5	145.3	51.4	505.8	137.1	233.7	328.0	127.7	279.7	114.0
Jul	169.5	224.4	142.0	49.6	486.1	132.5	228.2	321.2	124.6	275.9	113.7
Aug	166.9	221.5	139.3	48.4	470.9	128.8	223.7	317.4	122.4	273.4	112.8
Sep	165.9	218.1	137.1	47.1	461.9	126.1	218.3	312.7	120.6	272.3	111.6
Oct	165.6	214.5	134.6	45.7	455.3	122.9	211.7	307.4	119.6	270.1	110.6
Nov	163.8	209.8	130.9	43.5	440.5	118.7	205.9	301.2	117.1	266.9	110.5
Dec	160.0	202.8	126.4	41.1	420.8	113.1	198.2	292.9	112.9	260.2	109.1
1989 Jan	157.7	197.6	122.2	38.5	405.7	109.1	192.1	288.8	109.7	256.6	109.7
Feb	156.3	193.4	120.0	37.2	394.3	106.3	186.8	284.3	107.1	253.4	109.6
Mar	154.1	189.2	118.0	36.7	387.6	104.7	181.3	280.4	104.9	250.5	109.2
Apr	149.2	184.1 [†]	113.1 [†]	35.5	375.1 [†]	101.8 [†]	174.5 [†]	272.1 [†]	101.4 [†]	243.3 [†]	108.0 [†]
May	146.3 [†]	181.2	111.5	35.0 [†]	373.1	100.8	171.6	268.6	99.8	239.8	107.2
Unemployment rate ¹											
May	10.0	7.6	5.6	3.3	3.9	4.8	6.4	8.9	8.3	9.6	15.5

Note: Seasonally adjusted figures have been revised to adjust for discontinuities and are all consistent with the new coverage. The latest seasonally adjusted figures are provisional and subject to revision, mainly in the following month.

¹ Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the total numbers unemployed as percentages of the numbers of employees in employment, unemployed, self-employed HM forces and participants on work-related government training programmes at the appropriate mid-year.

Sources: Department of Employment;
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.12 Vacancies at Jobcentres and career offices¹

Analysis by standard regions

Thousands

	South East	Greater London ²	East Anglia	South West	West Midlands	East Midlands	Yorkshire and Humber-side	North West	North	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland ³	United Kingdom
Vacancies at Jobcentres: total seasonally adjusted³														
1985	BCQA	BCGB	BCQC	BCGD	BCQE	BCQF	BCQG	BCQH	BCQI	BCQJ	BCQK	BCQL	BCQM	DPCB
1985	62.3	26.6	5.8	16.1	12.2	9.0	8.7	16.0	7.8	8.0	14.6	160.5	1.2	162.1
1986	70.8	30.0	6.2	18.1	15.4	10.3	11.3	19.0	9.8	9.5	16.3	186.8	1.4	188.3
1987	90.7	37.7	8.0	19.7	21.1	12.2	15.6	24.2	12.0	11.0	18.8	233.2	1.6	235.0
1988	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	245.1
1988 Jun	100.8	33.6	9.9	20.9	23.8	14.0	15.1	23.9	11.9	12.4	19.6	252.5	2.6	255.1
Jul	95.9	30.5	10.4	21.1	23.7	13.8	15.2	23.3	11.2	12.5	19.8	246.9	2.7	249.7
Aug	92.4	29.4	10.2	20.2	22.9	13.6	15.0	22.9	10.8	12.1	20.0	240.1	2.6	242.8
Sep	88.9	27.8	10.3	20.2	23.0	13.9	15.3	23.4	10.6	12.1	20.0	237.7	2.6	240.3
Oct	91.1	29.0	10.3	20.6	25.4	14.6	16.3	25.8	11.5	12.4	20.6	248.5	2.7	251.2
Nov	87.5	28.6	10.1	19.9	25.3	14.4	15.4	25.8	11.3	12.6	20.0	242.3	2.9	245.2
Dec	82.7	28.4	9.5	20.2	24.8	14.2	14.9	24.7	11.6	12.4	20.5	235.3	3.0	238.3
1989 Jan	79.4	26.8	9.3	20.0	23.1	13.9	14.4	22.8	11.2	12.1	19.9	226.2	3.0	229.2
Feb	78.9	26.9	9.0	19.6	22.4	13.4	14.5	23.5	10.8	12.7	19.7	224.5	3.7	228.1
Mar	75.7	25.6	8.8	19.4	22.1	12.9	13.8	23.6	10.8	12.7	19.7	219.4	3.5	222.9
Apr	75.7	25.4	8.6	18.5	21.9	12.7	13.4	23.5	10.7	13.3	20.3	218.5	3.8	222.1
May	72.0 [†]	24.0 [†]	8.2 [†]	19.2 [†]	20.9 [†]	13.0 [†]	12.9 [†]	23.3 [†]	11.0 [†]	14.0 [†]	20.2 [†]	214.7 [†]	3.5 [†]	218.2 [†]
Total vacancies not seasonally adjusted														
1985	BCRA	BCRB	BCRC	BCRD	BCRE	BCRF	BCRG	BCRH	BCRI	BCRJ	BCRK	BCRL	BCRM	BCOM
1985	62.3	26.6	5.8	16.1	12.2	9.0	8.7	16.0	7.8	8.0	14.6	160.5	1.2	161.7
1986	70.6	30.0	6.2	18.1	15.4	10.3	11.3	19.0	9.8	9.5	16.3	186.8	1.4	189.2
1987	90.7	37.7	8.0	19.7	21.1	12.2	15.6	24.1	12.0	11.0	18.8	233.2	1.6	234.9
1988	95.1	32.2	9.7	20.4	24.1	13.8	15.5	23.9	11.4	12.0	20.0	245.9	1.9	247.8
1988 Jun	106.0	35.1	10.5	23.8	24.2	14.8	16.0	25.6	12.1	13.5	21.0	267.4	2.1	269.5
Jul	98.3	30.0	11.1	22.9	24.2	13.9	15.5	24.2	11.5	13.1	21.2	256.1	2.1	258.2
Aug	92.1	27.8	10.5	20.3	22.6	13.6	15.1	23.3	11.3	12.6	20.7	242.1	1.9	244.0
Sep	86.2	30.4	11.0	21.8	24.8	15.1	16.6	25.7	12.0	13.2	21.8	258.2	1.9	260.1
Oct	100.6	34.2	11.0	21.8	27.7	15.9	17.8	27.4	12.6	12.8	22.0	269.8	2.0	271.8
Nov	91.6	31.2	10.3	19.7	26.7	15.0	16.2	26.2	11.7	12.4	20.5	250.3	2.0	252.3
Dec	79.4	27.5	8.9	17.5	24.1	13.2	14.2	23.0	11.0	11.4	18.8	221.4	1.9	223.3
1989 Jan	71.5	24.6	8.3	16.1	21.5	12.5	13.1	20.6	9.9	11.0	17.0	201.5	1.9	203.3
Feb	70.0	24.1	7.9	16.5	20.9	12.0	13.0	21.1	9.6	11.6	17.2	200.0	2.1	202.0
Mar	68.8	23.2	8.1	18.0	20.5	12.1	12.8	21.7	9.9	12.2	18.5	202.6	2.2	204.8
Apr	72.4	24.0	8.5	19.6	21.2	12.8	12.9	23.1	10.6	13.0	20.2	214.3	2.5	216.8
May	74.0 [†]	24.0 [†]	8.4 [†]	21.6 [†]	20.8 [†]	13.4 [†]	13.3 [†]	24.5 [†]	11.0 [†]	14.5 [†]	21.5 [†]	223.0 [†]	2.5 [†]	225.4 [†]
Vacancies at careers offices not seasonally adjusted														
1985	BCSA	BCSB	BCSC	BCSD	BCSE	BCSF	BCSG	BCSH	BCSI	BCSJ	BCSK	BCSL	BCSM	BCSN
1985	5.9	3.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.7	0.7	11.4
1986	7.6	4.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	12.8	0.6	13.4
1987	11.8	7.0	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	18.7	0.8	19.5
1988	16.0	8.2	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	25.2	1.0	26.3
1988 Jun	17.6	8.2	1.1	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.7	29.6	1.1	30.7
Jul	19.9	10.2	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	31.3	1.0	32.3
Aug	19.8	9.9	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	30.6	1.0	31.6
Sep	19.5	9.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	30.9	1.0	31.9
Oct	18.5	9.5	1.0	1.9	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	29.3	1.2	30.6
Nov	16.0	7.8	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	25.3	1.2	26.5
Dec	14.3	7.4	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	22.2	1.1	23.4
1989 Jan	13.4	7.1	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	20.8	1.1	21.9
Feb	12.9	7.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	20.7	1.2	21.8
Mar	13.3	7.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	21.8	1.3	23.1
Apr	13.7	6.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	23.7	1.4	25.1
May	14.7 [†]	7.0 [†]	1.2 [†]	1.6 [†]	2.5 [†]	1.7 [†]	1.4 [†]	1.6 [†]	0.5 [†]	0.4 [†]	0.7 [†]	26.1 [†]	1.3 [†]	27.4 [†]

1 About one third of all vacancies are notified to Jobcentres. These could include some that are suitable for young persons and similarly vacancies notified to careers offices could include some for adults. Because of possible duplication the two series should not be added together. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified by employers and remaining unfilled on the day of the count.

2 Included in South East.

3 Excluding vacancies on government programmes (except vacancies on Enterprise Ulster and Action for Community Employment (ACE) which are included in the seasonally adjusted figures for Northern Ireland). Note that Community Programme vacancies handled by jobcentres were excluded from the seasonally adjusted series when the coverage was revised in September 1985. The coverage of the seasonally adjusted series is therefore not affected by the cessation of C.P. vacancies with the introduction of Employment Training in September 1988. Figures on the current basis are available back to 1980. For further details see page 143 of the October 1985 Employment Gazette.

Source: Department of Employment

3.13 Industrial stoppages¹

Thousands

SIC 1980	Workers beginning involvement in period in any dispute	Total working days lost ²						
		Coal, coke, mineral oil and natural gas	Metals, engineering and vehicles	Textiles, footwear and clothing	Construction	Transport and communication	All other industries and services	All industries and services
		11-14	21-22,31-37	43,45	50	71-79	All other classes	All classes
	BCPI	BCPK	BCPL	BCPM	BCPN	BCPO	BCPP	BCPJ
1983	573	591	1 420	32	68	295	1 348	3 754
1984	1 436	22 484	2 055	66	334	666	1 530	27 135
1985	643	4 143	590	31	50	197	1 391	6 402
1986	536	143	895	38	33	190	622	1 920
1987	884	217	458	50	22	1 705	1 095	3 546
1988	770 [†]	222	1 456	90	17	1 490	428	3 702
1986 Jan	41	6	44	3	2	10	151	217
Feb	42	6	60	3	3	11	165	248
Mar	40	16	88	2	3	22	52	184
Apr	57	21	68	5	14	17	21	145
May	40	12	225	7	1	26	17	288
Jun	45	5	102	1	-	21	41	170
Jul	18	10	32	3	-	6	15	67
Aug	26	4	38	3	1	6	15	67
Sep	57	11	110	-	-	6	26	154
Oct	41	19	74	-	7	39	27	167
Nov	88	16	28	10	1	18	43	117
Dec	43	16	23	-	1	7	50	97
1987 Jan	168	9	55	3	-	787	35	889
Feb	44	24	59	17	5	778	45	928
Mar	209	20	54	3	1	8	164	251
Apr	131	28	49	4	1	10	244	336
May	88	13	30	-	2	20	158	222
Jun	45	14	23	4	1	9	295	345
Jul	40	70	22	8	6	55	54	214
Aug	16	2	19	1	1	11	8	43
Sep	16	6	24	8	2	2	15	56
Oct	22	7	41	1	2	3	23	76
Nov	79	15	65	2	1	5	38	127
Dec	27	10	16	-	1	17	15	60
1988 Jan	33	40	22	6	3	9	27	106
Feb	123	146	381	1	1	59	67	655
Mar	32	6	142	6	- [†]	57	48	259
Apr	15	1	10 [†]	-	4	42	9	66
May	36	1	19	29	3	65	23	140
Jun	34	3	230	34	2	20	17 [†]	306
Jul	18	2	283	4	1	24	35	349
Aug	135	2	280	1	1	134	14	431
Sep	161	6	30	5	1	1 036	37	1 115
Oct	26	1	26	-	1	6	19	53
Nov	134	5	27	4	-	21	126	183
Dec	12	9	6	1	-	15	6	38
1989 Jan	13 [†]	4 [†]	9	-	1	17	11	41 [†]
Feb	17	2	15	5	6	15	16	59
Mar	22	3	35	-	3	-	33	74
Apr	33	5	26	- [†]	8	19 [†]	24	82

¹ Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost exceeded 100. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost. The figures for 1989 are provisional.

² The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages *in progress* in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Department of Employment

4 Social services

4.1 National Insurance and child benefit Great Britain

Thousands

	National insurance					Child benefit ¹	
	Persons in receipt of unemployment benefit ²	Weekly averages		At end of period		Families receiving benefits	Children in families receiving benefits
		Unemployment benefit ³	Sickness and invalidity benefits ⁴	Retirement pensioners ⁵	Widows receiving pensions or widowed mothers' allowances ⁶		
	BDAD	BDAC	BDAA	BDAE	BDAF	BDAG	BDAH
1982	1 003	98.1	132.8	8 906	394	7 045	12 750
1983	953	99.4	60.7	8 984	387	6 958	12 526
1984	-	100.1	27.2	8 999	381	6 881	12 346
1985	-	103.0	27.7	9 170	366	6 819	12 210
1986	933	101.9	21.7	9 267	356	6 762	12 095
1987	783	91.9	19.1	9 303	347	6 712	12 015
1988	..	..	..	9 315	..	..	..
1987 Jun		96.4	18.2			6 823	12 246
Jul		126.0	19.2			6 810	12 222
Aug	747	96.5	18.8			6 807	12 227
Sep		120.5	18.8	9 303	347	6 643	11 865
Oct		89.2	19.9			6 665	11 914
Nov	675	81.6	20.1			6 692	11 970
Dec		65.0	17.9			6 712	12 015
1988 Jan		94.0	18.4			6 723	12 039
Feb	713	75.5	21.3			6 750	12 098
Mar		73.7	21.0	9 290	343	6 769 [†]	12 145 [†]
Apr		73.4			..	6 765	12 137
May	636	62.5	17.5		..	6 792	12 196
Jun		83.4	18.7		..	6 793	12 200
Jul		102.7	18.0		..	6 767	12 150
Aug	580	75.7	18.1		..	6 755	12 135
Sep		89.7	17.7	9 315	..	6 642	11 883
Oct		73.7	20.7		..	6 665	11 930
Nov	500	66.5	21.3		..	6 684	11 969
Dec		53.7	15.9		..	6 703	12 012
1989 Jan		72.7	22.2	..	..	6 709	12 026
Feb	457	65.1	21.3	..	..	6 717	12 045
Mar	..	57.1	19.2	..	..	6 715	12 041
Apr	..	60.6 [†]	6 713	12 042

¹ Includes overseas cases.

² Yearly figures are averages of quarterly figures. Quarterly figures relate to the Thursday following the first Monday in the month.

³ Excluding claims made under the emergency benefit procedure. Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks starting on the first Monday of each month.

⁴ From 6 April 1983 Statutory sick pay was introduced to cover the first 8 weeks of incapacity. From 6 April 1986 the period was extended to 28 weeks. From April 1988 reporting periods will be calendar months instead of all weeks (ending on Tuesday) in each month.

⁵ Excluding pensioners in receipt of non-contributory retirement pension awarded under National Insurance Acts 1970 and 1971 and cases where graduated pension only was awarded.

⁶ Including a diminishing number of widows with pensions of £1.50 a week derived from the old Contributory Pensions Acts.

Source: Department of Social Security

4.2 Family Income supplement Great Britain

At last Tuesday of month, thousands

	Families receiving family income supplement				Families receiving family income supplement		
	Two-parent families	One-parent families	All families		Two-parent families	One-parent families	All families
	BOBB	BOBC	BDAB		BOBB	BOBC	BDAB
1982 Q1	70	64	134				
Q2	77	66	143	1985 Q1	120	82	202
Q3	84	69	153	Q2	117	82	199
Q4	86	70	158	Q3	118	83	201
				Q4	116	80	196
1983 Q1	99	75	174				
Q2	106	78	186	1986 Q1	117	82	199
Q3	116	81	197	Q2	117	83	200
Q4	122	82	204	Q3	127	88	215
				Q4	131	90	221
1984 Q1	119	80	200				
Q2	122	81	203	1987 Q1	127	90	217
Q3	124	82	206	Q2	128	92	220
Q4	122	82	204				

Source: Department of Social Security

4.3 Supplementary benefits: pensions and allowances

Great Britain

In a week in the month shown, thousands

	Supplementary pensions ¹		Supplementary allowances (persons under pension age) ^{1,2}									Total number of supplementary benefit recipients ⁴
	Retirement pensioners and national insurance widows ³	Others not in receipt of national insurance pension or benefit	Unemployed			Sick and disabled ²			National insurance widows under 60 years	One-parent families not included in other groups		
			With contributory benefit	Without contributory benefit	Total	With contributory benefit	Without contributory benefit	Total		Others		
1985 August	1 605	89	209	1 845	2 055			288	15	532	190	4 773
December	1 529	100	199	1 736	1 935			278	14	539	191	4 587
1986 February	1 599	118	220	1 901	2 121	108	193	301	20	575	204	4 938
May	1 607	99	222	1 875	2 097			317	16	577	206	4 920
August	1 624	92	208	1 982	2 189			318	16	609	208	5 055
December	1 645	95	195	1 843	2 038			339	16	622	213	4 968
1987 February	1 628	91	199	1 886	2 084			346	15	631	213	5 008
May	1 613	98	163	1 786	1 950			351	18	629	213	4 873
July	1 630	91	151	1 851	2 002			353	17	661	223	4 977
November	1 642	93	137	1 679	1 817			376	15	665	226	4 834
1988 February												4 830
May												4 354
August												4 416
November												4 260

1 Pension age means 65 years for men and 60 years for women.

2 Includes a small number of persons over pension age.

3 60 years and over.

4 Supplementary benefit scheme replaced by Income Support from April 1988.

Source: Department of Social Security

4.4 Family practitioner services

Thousands

	England and Wales				Scotland			
	Dental services		Ophthalmic services		Dental services		Ophthalmic services	
	Pharmaceutical services Prescriptions dispensed by chemists etc ¹	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ²	Sight tests paid for	Pairs of NHS glasses dispensed/vouchers issued ³	Pharmaceutical services Prescriptions dispensed by chemists etc ⁴	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ²	Sight tests paid for	Pairs of NHS glasses dispensed/vouchers issued ³
	BDDA	BDDB	BDDC	BDDD	BDDE	BDOF	BDDG	BDDH
1984	345 509	32 609	10 308	5 283	36 385	2 792	857	604
1985	343 393	33 051	10 844	3 556	36 405	2 857	918	438
1986	347 602	34 065	11 125	2 376	36 683	2 993	949	305
1987	361 330	33 859	11 742	2 684	-	-	1 022	338
1988	373 608	35 465	..	..	..	..	..	..
1985 Q2	81 492	8 000	2 916	1 178	8 653	741	244	137
Q3	82 435	8 565	2 547	574	8 690	739	214	76
Q4	87 886	8 287	2 840	588	9 501	683	239	83
1986 Q1	85 784	8 364	2 543	519	9 050	763	217	66
Q2	86 462	8 693	2 805	568	9 156	774	247	79
Q3	85 670	8 075	2 770	564	9 036	743	229	73
Q4	89 686	8 933	3 006	724	9 441	715	257	87
1987 Q1	89 143	8 153	2 661	614	9 518	751	233	76
Q2	88 859	8 615	2 957	698	9 454	755	258	89
Q3	89 253	8 624	2 949	670	9 364	740	252	83
Q4	94 071	8 467	3 175	702	10 014	741	279	90
1988 Q1	95 388	8 494	3 310	634	9 754	769	309	87
Q2	90 665	8 378	3 206	674	9 738	798	285	89
Q3	90 819	9 112	2 903 [†]	564 [†]	9 654	738	247	70
Q4	96 737	9 481	..	..	..	..	..	..
1989 Q1	92 309 [†]	9 184	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Includes drug stores and appliance contractors.

2 Number scheduled in respect of the stated period.

3 From July 1986 this related to the number of voucher claims submitted.

4 Excludes Sighthill Health Centre and doctors' stock orders and includes those dispensed by appliance suppliers.

Sources: Department of Health;
Common Services Agency for the Scottish Health Service

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Notifiable offences recorded by the police England and Wales

Thousands

	Violence against the person	Sexual offences	Burglary	Robbery	Theft and handing stolen goods	Fraud and forgery	Criminal damage	Other	Total
	BEAB	BEAC	BEAD	BEAE	BEAF	BEAG	BEAH	BEAI	BEAA
1983	111.3	20.4	808.3	22.1	1 705.9	121.8	443.3	13.8	3 247.0
1984	114.2	20.2	892.9	24.9	1 808.0	126.1	497.8	15.0	3 499.1
1985	121.7	21.5	866.7	27.5	1 884.1	134.8	539.0	16.7	3 611.9
1986	125.5	22.7	931.6	30.0	2 003.9	133.4	583.6	16.7	3 847.4
1987	141.0	25.2	900.1	32.6	2 052.0	133.0	589.0	19.3	3 892.2
1988	158.2	26.5	817.8	31.4	1 931.3	133.9	583.9	22.7	3 715.8
1984 Q4	30.2	5.2	235.1	7.0	477.8	33.8	130.9	4.3	924.4
1985 Q1	26.7	4.7	222.6	6.5	444.8	35.3	121.5	3.8	865.9
Q2	30.7	5.2	213.4	6.4	478.9	31.8	139.1	4.2	909.6
Q3	31.8	5.9	203.2	6.5	470.3	33.5	131.7	4.4	887.3
Q4	32.5	5.6	227.4	8.1	490.1	34.2	146.7	4.4	949.1
1986 Q1	28.0	5.0	240.1	7.6	465.7	34.0	138.1	3.7	922.2
Q2	32.6	6.1	234.4	7.1	514.8	34.5	151.9	4.2	986.1
Q3	32.1	5.8	213.4	7.2	504.1	32.9	136.4	4.3	936.1
Q4	32.8	5.8	243.5	8.1	519.2	32.0	157.2	4.5	1 003.1
1987 Q1	29.7	5.1	243.3	8.1	487.3	31.9	141.8	3.8	951.0
Q2	34.7	6.3	222.1	7.7	522.5	32.7	154.7	4.5	985.3
Q3	38.6	7.2	205.3	8.2	513.5	33.5	142.5	5.2	954.0
Q4	38.0	6.6	229.5	8.6	528.7	34.9	150.0	5.7	1 001.9
1988 Q1	35.5	6.3	229.6	7.9	499.5	35.4	151.4	5.5	971.2
Q2	39.1	6.7	198.0	7.5	484.6	34.1	150.1	5.6	925.7
Q3	40.9	7.2	184.0	8.0	468.1	32.5	141.1	5.5	887.4
Q4	42.7	6.3	206.1	8.1	479.1	31.8	151.4	6.1	931.6
1989 Q1	39.3†	7.0†	213.3†	8.2†	479.6†	32.1†	156.8†	6.0†	942.2†

Source: Home Office

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police Scotland

Thousands

	Non-sexual crimes of violence	Crimes of indecent	Crimes of dishonesty	Fire raising, vandalism etc	Other crimes	Motor vehicle offences	Miscellaneous offences	Total crimes and offences (monthly)	Total crimes and offences (annual)
	BEBC	BEBD	BEDE	BEBF	BEBG	BEBI	BEBH	BEBB	BEBA
1983	13.3	5.5	345.2	72.9	14.1	236.6	112.8	800.3	799.6
1984	13.9	5.7	360.6	79.3	17.1	219.6	115.2	811.4	809.5
1985	15.3	5.8	344.0	79.8	19.3	230.3	119.2	813.6	800.4
1986	15.7	5.4	342.5	78.9	21.4	238.1	120.4	823.5	822.4
1987	18.5	5.2	356.7	76.6	24.4	249.6	127.2	858.3	858.3
1988	18.0†	5.1†	344.7†	73.5†	28.6†	248.6†	124.9†	843.5†	855.6†
1984 Q3	3.7	1.6	91.2	19.6	4.8	52.4	29.7	202.9	..
Q4	3.7	1.5	95.8	20.5	4.6	57.6	28.9	212.6	..
1985 Q1	3.6	1.4	82.7	19.0	4.2	59.0	26.5	196.4	..
Q2	3.8	1.6	86.5	20.5	4.7	59.4	31.2	207.8	..
Q3	4.0	1.4	85.8	19.6	5.1	56.2	31.1	203.1	..
Q4	4.0	1.4	88.9	20.7	5.2	55.7	30.4	206.4	..
1986 Q1	3.6	1.2	80.6	19.9	4.7	58.7	27.8	196.4	..
Q2	4.1	1.4	84.0	20.5	5.2	60.3	30.7	206.1	..
Q3	4.1	1.4	85.2	18.5	5.4	57.1	30.9	202.5	..
Q4	4.3	1.4	93.5	20.3	6.0	61.8	31.2	218.5	..
1987 Q1	4.2	1.2	84.1	18.2	5.2	60.6	28.7	202.2	..
Q2	4.6	1.5	90.1	20.1	5.8	63.5	32.8	218.5	..
Q3	4.8	1.4	90.6	19.2	6.8	61.6	33.2	217.6	..
Q4	4.9	1.2	91.8	19.1	6.6	63.9	32.5	220.0	..
1988 Q1	4.4	1.3	85.3	18.4	6.0	64.0	30.2	209.6	..
Q2	4.4	1.3	83.6	18.2	6.9	61.3	31.3	207.1	..
Q3	4.5	1.3	85.3	17.6	7.8	58.3	31.6	206.4	..
Q4	4.6†	1.2†	90.4†	19.3†	7.9†	65.0†	31.9†	220.3†	..

Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

Source: Scottish Home and Health Department

6 Agriculture, food, drinks and tobacco

6.1 Land use and crop areas

Area at the June Census

Thousand hectares

		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Agricultural land							
Total crops	BFAA	5 027	5 154	5 224	5 239	5 270	5 253
Bare fallow	BFAH	97	42	41	48	42	58
All grasses	BFAE	6 953	6 899	6 815	6 800	6 803	6 774
Sole right rough grazing	BFAF	4 927	4 895	4 872	4 829	4 743	4 712
All other land on agricultural holdings, including woodland	BFAE	519	517	535	543	547	562
Total area on agricultural holdings	BFAF	17 523	17 508	17 487	17 459	17 406	17 359
Common rough grazing (estimated)	BFAH	1 212	1 212	1 216	1 216	1 216 ^T	1 216
Total agricultural land	BFAH	18 735	18 720	18 703	18 676	18 619	18 575
Crops							
Cereals (excluding maize)							
Wheat	BFAK	1 695	1 939	1 902	1 997	1 994	1 886
Barley (winter and spring)	BFAJ	2 143	1 978	1 965	1 916	1 830	1 878
Oats	BFAH	108	106	133	97	99	120
Mixed corn	BFAH	8	8	7	7	6	5
Rye	BFAO	7	6	8	7	7	7
Total	BFAJ	3 961	4 036	4 015	4 024	3 935	3 896
Rape grown for oilseed	BFAF	222	269	296	299	388	347
Sugar beet, not for stockfeeding	BFAQ	199	199	205	205	202	201
Potatoes	BFAH	195	198	191	178	177	180
Fodder crops	BFAH	214	237	289	298	345	393
Horticultural crops (excluding mushrooms)	BFAV	224	204	212	213	199	209
Orchards: commercial	BFBG	38	37	37	36	36	35
non-commercial	BFBH	2	2	2	2	2	2

For further information refer to section 6 of the *Monthly Digest Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

Source: Agricultural Departments

6.2 Crops: yields and production

		Yields per hectare (tonnes)					Production (thousand tonnes)					
		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Agricultural crops												
Wheat	BFBJ	7.71	6.33	6.96	5.99	6.09	BADO	14 960	12 050	13 910	11 940	10 880
Barley (winter and spring)	BFBK	5.59	4.95	5.22	5.04	4.66	BADP	11 070	9 740	10 010	9 230	8 820
Oats	BFBQ	4.89	4.59	5.16	4.57	4.75	BADQ	515	615	505	450	400
Sugar beet	BFBL	45.90	38.30	40.40	39.91	..	BADR	9 015	7 715	8 120	7 990	..
Potatoes	BFBM	37.00	35.80	36.00	37.80	38.10	BADS	7 398	6 892	6 447	6 760	6 899
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
		/84	/85	/86	/87	/88		/84	/85	/86	/87	/88
Horticultural crops												
Field vegetables												
Brussels sprouts	BFBH	13.1	14.6	13.8	14.7	15.1	BADT	154.3	169.2	152.2	167.8	165.1
Cabbage, inc. savoy and spring greens	BFBG	26.3	31.3	30.6	30.3	30.7	BADU	518.3	670.4	682.7	687.8	689.8
Cauliflowers	BFBT	18.7	20.6	20.2	20.3	21.2	BADV	298.5	344.2	355.9	359.6	384.4
Carrots	BFBV	42.2	41.3	42.7	42.8	38.5	BADW	554.4	571.9	600.3	634.6	566.9
Turnips and swedes	BFBV	33.1	31.4	33.4	34.8	34.4	BADX	134.7	142.5	139.9	162.8	158.9
Beetroot	BFBW	39.1	37.4	38.8	36.9	36.6	BADY	93.5	115.2	113.9	94.6	93.9
Onions dry bulb	BFBX	27.0	35.9	32.0	33.3	33.3	BADZ	174.6	237.9	267.5	247.4	305.1
Peas green for market (in pod weight)	BFBY	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.3	BAEA	22.5	26.7	26.2	19.8	19.4
Peas green for processing (shelled weight)	BFBZ	4.6	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.4	BAEB	197.5	240.6	206.1	238.6	194.5
Lettuce	BFCA	24.3	24.8	29.5	30.2	31.7	BAEC	154.5	152.8	165.7	159.9	170.7
Protected crops												
Tomatoes	BFCB	162.9	175.4	173.2	194.3	189.2	BAED	121.1	128.7	121.9	137.4	131.6
Cucumbers	BFCC	259.0	300.4	309.6	333.7	370.8	BAEE	60.6	67.6	71.2	75.7	85.3
Lettuce	BFBP	30.2	30.3	31.0	31.0	31.6	BAEF	48.8	48.1	48.9	49.8	51.1
Fruit												
Dessert apples	BAEG	12.7	12.7	11.3	11.7	11.5	BFGD	186.0	183.6	160.5	163.3	167.1
Cooking apples	BAEH	13.3	17.7	16.0	15.6	14.1	BFCF	125.6	163.0	144.9	139.3	121.6
Soft fruit	BAEI	..	..	..	..	..	BFCF	123.8	113.7	110.8	108.7	110.1
Pears	BAEJ	13.9	12.4	13.2	12.2	16.5	BFBQ	54.0	48.1	50.7	46.6	63.4

For further information refer to section 6 of the *Monthly Digest Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

Source: Agricultural Departments

6.3 Livestock¹

Thousands

		1984 Jun	1984 Dec	1985 Jun	1985 Dec	1986 Jun	1986 Dec	1987 Jun	1987 Dec	1988 Jun	1988 Dec
Cattle and calves											
Dairy herd	BFCB	3 281	3 311	3 150	3 257	3 138	3 242	3 042	3 052	2 911	2 975
Beef herd	BFCI	1 351	1 349	1 333	1 322	1 308	1 338	1 343	1 364	1 373	1 430
Heifers in calf (first calf)	BFCJ	811	567	874	660	879	598	774	612	834	697
Bulls for service	BFCB	80	78	78	74	76	74	74	72	75	74
All other cattle and calves	BFCB	7 690	7 680	7 476	7 381	7 132	7 224	6 924	6 756	6 679	6 726
Total cattle and calves	BFCB	13 213	12 985	12 911	12 695	12 533	12 476	12 158	11 855 [†]	11 872	11 902
Sheep and lambs											
Ewes kept for breeding	BFCB	13 648	15 465	13 893	15 932	14 252	16 667	14 780	17 375 [†]	15 461	18 073
Rams kept for service	BFCO	393	426	406	443	419	457	437	487	461	506
Lambs under one year old	BFCP	17 080	7 306	17 566	7 527	18 384	8 092	19 377	9 228	20 587	9 635
All other sheep and lambs	BFCY	3 681	749	3 763	638	3 961	760	4 107	729	4 433	831
Total sheep and lambs	BFCB	34 802	23 946	35 628	24 540	37 016	25 976	38 701	27 820	40 942	29 045
Pigs											
Sows and gilts for breeding	BFCR	877	898	908	912	903	908	901	901	878	829
Boars being used for service	BFCB	42	43	44	45	44	45	44	45	43	41
Barren sows for fattening	BFCB	12	14	12	13	12	11	11	14	12	10
All other pigs	BFCU	6 757	6 838	6 902	6 960	6 978	6 992	6 986	6 955	7 048	6 745
Total pigs	BFCQ	7 689	7 793	7 865	7 930	7 937	7 955	7 942	7 915	7 980	7 626
Poultry											
Ducks and geese	BFCW	1 527	1 553	1 648	1 631	1 741	1 756	1 744	1 531	1 821	1 925
Total fowls	BFCV	118 846	110 315	119 456	111 782	120 740	119 391	128 628	126 840	130 809	127 984

1 Figures include estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales but not for Scotland and Northern Ireland. For further details refer to the Supplement of Definitions.

Source: Agricultural Departments

6.4 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

Animals slaughtered (thousands)										Meat produced (thousand tonnes)				
	Steers, heifers and young bulls ¹	Cows and adult bulls ¹	Calves	Ewes and rams	Other sheep and lambs	Sows and boars	Other pigs			Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Offal	Total
							Used wholly for bacon	Used in part for bacon	Other uses					
1984	BFHA	BFHB	BFHC	BFHD	BFHE	BFHF	BFHG	BFHH	BFHI	BFHK	BFHL	BFHM	BFHN	BFHJ
1985	258	92	11	133	1 113	27	149	337	733	96.0	24.0	58.7	14.2	192.8
1986	277	71	8	131	1 194	27	143	341	785	96.2	25.3	60.9	13.7	196.1
1987 ²	257	65	6	117	1 172	28	144	341	787	88.5	24.1	62.7	12.9	188.2
1988	261	76	6	128	1 186	28	124	353	812	93.1	24.6	65.5	13.5	196.7
1989	222	56	3	126	1 298	32	116	342	826	79.0	26.8	66.2	13.0	185.2
1988 Jan*	278	75	4	110	1 548	36	133	380	977	98.2	31.1	80.5	15.7	225.5
Feb	210	50	3	88	1 204	30	104	314	785	72.4	24.6	63.9	12.0	172.9
Mar	207	47	3	94	1 021	30	103	308	756	71.8	21.7	60.0	11.5	164.9
Apr*	242	54	3	129	962	36	127	368	924	83.7	21.5	74.5	13.1	192.8
May	193	39	2	108	860	30	105	320	740	66.5	18.6	59.0	10.6	154.6
Jun	182	41	2	100	1 086	31	101	344	733	63.3	22.4	58.7	10.8	155.2
Jul*	228	56	3	144	1 524	37	149	391	936	80.9	31.4	75.0	14.1	201.5
Aug	188	50	3	120	1 277	29	101	333	721	68.0	26.2	58.4	11.7	164.2
Sep	214	56	4	145	1 539	29	103	318	794	77.4	31.0	63.5	13.3	185.1
Oct*	289	80	5	184	1 937	40	137	421	962	105.2	36.8	78.3	17.4	239.6
Nov	243	71	3	150	1 397	31	138	317	802	89.3	28.4	64.4	14.1	196.2
Dec	196	53	2	142	1 229	25	86	293	779	71.2	25.8	58.1	11.9	167.0
1989 Jan	254	76 [†]	3	157	1 623 [†]	35	119 [†]	360 [†]	924 [†]	95.0 [†]	33.7	73.8	15.6 [†]	218.1 [†]
Feb	218	53	2	127 [†]	1 393	27	91	347	690	78.8	29.3 [†]	56.4 [†]	13.0	177.5
Mar	234	45	2	119	1 118	24	88	314	661	80.7	24.6	53.5	12.4	170.9
Apr	232 [†]	60	2 [†]	158	1 031	30 [†]	109	386	855	83.4	23.7	69.1	13.2	189.4

1 The figures for 1984 are for 'steers and heifers' and 'cows and bulls.'
2 53 week year.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.5 Cereals and cereal products

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

	Wheat and flour						Oats				Barley					
	Sales of home grown wheat for food	Wheat milled		Stocks (including flour as wheat)	Flour		Sales of home grown oats for milling	Products of oat-milling	Stocks	Sales of home grown barley for food ¹		Disposals for food and brewing		Breakfast cereals: ² production	Biscuits: production	
		Home produced	Imported		Flour produced	Flour disposals				Stocks	Stocks	Stocks				
	BFDA	BFDH	BFDI	BFDJ	BFDK	BFDL	BFDH	BFDI	BFDJ	BFDK	BFDL	BFDH	BFDI	BFDJ	BFDK	BFDL
1984	308	297	85	931	300	302	10	12	7	37	465	479	1 118	21	44	
1985	301	301	95	1 033	304	303	13	12	7	36	374	395	975	21	58	
1986	272	257	146	1 263	308	305	13	13	8	37	473	472	1 143	20	59	
1987	322	318	87	918	319	313	14	13	8	27	394	397	795	22	58	
1988	284	281	147	952	333	325	16	15	9	35	382	399	845	23	..	
1988 Jan*	348	319	157	1 148	382	358	17	16	10	34	414	447	1 092	21	47	
Feb	258	243	130	1 068	302	294	13	15	8	30	495	543	1 015	21	50	
Mar	254	253	155	1 064	316	297	13	13	7	51	604	680	825	24	54	
Apr*	284	292	179	1 063	367	323	13	14	8	30	448	543	706	23	60	
May	252	244	147	1 040	302	304	13	12	8	28	223	552	533	24	48	
Jun	278	260	151	1 007	319	318	8	11	7	25	142	252	415	24	67	
Jul*	230	291	192	840	372	378	9	14	8	18	53	151	349	22	90	
Aug	198	234	156	766	301	301	14	13	8	22	431	183	778	25	62	
Sep	291	280	144	842	325	325	31	16	10	37	578	272	1 096	25	61	
Oct*	370	342	148	829	388	377	29	21	12	49	311	254	1 096	22	75	
Nov	340	324	108	842	331	328	20	20	12	49	432	399	1 157	24	60	
Dec	303	285	93	916	293	297	16	17	10	46	453	507	1 082	19	49	
1989 Jan*	401	366	109	958 [†]	364 [†]	385 [†]	39	20	12	45	559	601	1 092	21	..	
Feb	353*	314*	77*	976*	301*	306*	19	17	10	44	556	590	971	20	..	
Mar	318	312	74	887	304	299	15	16	9	46	459	539	929	23	..	
Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	16 [†]	20 [†]	12 [†]	..	473 [†]	568 [†]	

1 Including quantities used for brewing, malting and distilling.

2 Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Cattle food	Calf food	Pig food	Poultry food	Other compounds	Total
	BFFB	BFFC	BFFD	BFFE	BFFF	BFFA
1984	365.1	35.2	175.1	277.6	42.5	895.3
1985	347.9	33.4	178.5	269.1	44.3	868.4
1986	375.0	33.6	183.3	288.8	53.3	934.0
1987	319.2	29.0	182.7	299.4	56.1	886.4
1988	314.1	28.6	182.0	307.6	61.8	894.2
1988 Q1	470.5	41.9	177.5	266.7	92.4	1 049.0
Q2	343.4	31.2	179.3	280.8	57.9	892.6
Q3	267.1	22.4	183.4	299.6	26.9	799.5
Q4	414.5	38.6	188.3	310.4	36.2	987.9
1987 Q1	423.3	37.8	171.5	281.6	101.7	1 016.0
Q2	252.0	24.0	178.3	293.1	49.1	796.5
Q3	220.8	19.6	182.8	303.8	29.2	756.2
Q4	380.5	34.8	198.1	318.9	44.5	976.8
1988 Q1	407.8 [†]	33.9 [†]	181.6 [†]	293.5 [†]	117.2 [†]	1 034.0 [†]
Q2	244.6	23.6	181.4	303.8	52.0	805.5
Q3	239.5	20.9	182.0	311.8	31.8	786.0
Q4	363.0	35.1	183.0	319.1	47.7	948.0
1989 Q1	327.1	33.7	168.1	287.4	113.8	975.1

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.7 Potatoes, sugar and jam

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Thousand tonnes

	Potatoes				Sugar (as refined)						
	Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom				Production from home grown sugar beet	Disposals			Syrup and treacle: production	Glucose: production	Jam and marmalade: production
	From home crop	Imports	Exports	Stocks ^{1,2}		Total ³	For food in the United Kingdom	Stocks			
	BFGA	BFGB	BFGC	BFGD	BFGF	BFGG	BFGH	BFGI	BFGJ	BFGK	BFGL
1984	418	64	8	3 131	109.5	190.6	188.4	1 014.5	4.6	39.5	14.5
1985	453	55	7	3 396	100.9	187.4	184.9	886.5	4.6	38.3	15.1
1986	459	68	13	3 111	112.1	188.3	185.7	907.9	4.3	39.3	14.5
1987	456	64	13	3 168	106.4	191.5	189.7	899.1	4.4	37.6	15.4
1988	468	60	8	3 165	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.0
1988 Jan*	480	66	10	2 911	164.4	185.1	183.5	979.0	5.4	44.2	..
Feb	465	75	14	2 076	80.0	175.4	173.0	886.6	4.6	38.3	14.0
Mar	510	79	8	..	1.8	187.4	186.9	791.4	4.3	40.2	..
Apr*	406	74	9	..	..	214.1	212.9	697.0	4.5	43.4	..
May	353	79	5	..	..	185.2	185.0	609.4	4.0	41.3	14.8
Jun	355	129	6	..	..	193.9	193.0	519.5	4.3	41.0	..
Jul*	351	61	4	..	..	223.9	223.1	452.0	4.7	44.0	..
Aug	441	34	4	..	..	173.9	173.0	311.1	3.9	41.3	14.1
Sep	593	28	3	..	22.2	187.9	187.4	228.8	4.1	39.8	..
Oct*	592	25	4	4 375	337.9	188.4	186.8	488.1	5.6	51.1	..
Nov	555	28	12	3 798	347.7	195.3	191.6	714.7	4.8	43.5	17.2
Dec	489	37	14	..	355.0	205.6	204.7	978.4	3.0	31.0	..
1989 Jan	491	45	19	2 849	87.8	160.0	159.3	970.3	4.9	44.3	..
Feb	..	53	16	2 053	..	162.4†	159.3†	872.4	4.0	38.4	..
Mar	..	..	..	..	..	170.7	168.5	777.8†	3.6	40.9	..
Apr	..	..	..	..	..	225.0	222.9	709.4	4.3†	49.6†	..

For further information refer to section 6 of the *Monthly Digest Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

1 Changes in stocks differ from movements into human consumption due to wastage when dressing potatoes on producers'/merchants' premises.

2 Estimate of end - December stocks based on Potato Marketing returns.

3 From January 1984, total UK consumption by food and other industries (including sugar used in manufactured goods).

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food; Business Statistics Office

6.8 Production of bacon, ham and canned meat and meat stocks in cold storage

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods Monthly averages or end of period stocks

Thousand tonnes

	Bacon and ham			Meat stocks in cold storage						
	Production		Disposals (including for canning)	Canned meat: production	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Offal	Total	
	Wiltshire style	Other bacon								
	BFIA	BFIB	BFIC	BFID	BFIF	BFIG	BFIH	BFII	BFIE	
1984	9.9	7.5	40.0	8.2	83.8	32.7	6.0	8.3	130.8	
1985	9.5	7.4	38.9	8.2	121.0	43.9	5.4	11.2	181.5	
1986	9.7	7.5	38.7	7.2	95.5	29.2	7.1	12.2	144.0	
1987	9.0	7.6	38.2	7.8	84.3	26.6	7.1	12.5	132.5	
1988	9.2	7.3	37.9	7.2	78.3	20.7	10.4	12.0	121.2	
1987 Dec	11.7	8.1	42.7	..	90.0	24.1	8.3	13.9	136.3	
1988 Jan	10.0	7.2	39.4	..	89.2	23.4	8.6	12.9	134.1	
Feb	8.5*	6.5*	34.8*	7.8	89.1	23.7	10.2	12.3	135.3	
Mar	8.4	6.8	38.1	..	85.9	22.1	11.2	11.7	130.9	
Apr	10.2	8.0	35.9	..	77.9	18.5	11.0	10.6	118.0	
May	8.3*	6.6*	35.4*	6.4	81.3	18.4	11.6	10.8	121.1	
Jun	8.4	7.0	35.3	..	74.3	17.1	12.1	9.4	112.9	
Jul	10.4	8.8	40.0	..	75.6	21.4	11.4	10.5	118.9	
Aug	8.8	7.2	37.6	6.7	72.5	19.0	11.3	10.2	113.0	
Sep	8.6	6.5	36.4	..	77.4	21.2	10.4	11.1	120.1	
Oct	11.2	8.9	42.6	..	73.5	22.6	10.4	13.2	119.7	
Nov	8.9	7.3	40.1	8.1	72.8	22.7	9.2	15.6	120.3	
Dec	8.9	7.1	38.8	..	69.5	17.8	7.8	14.8	109.9	
1989 Jan	9.2	7.1	37.4†	..	67.2	17.2	8.0	15.2	107.6	
Feb	8.0	7.7	33.6	..	64.6	17.8	8.1	13.8	104.3	
Mar	9.6	8.6	40.6	..	63.7†	12.1†	8.0†	12.8†	96.6†	
Apr	9.6†	8.5†	..	..	60.7	10.3	8.1	12.0	91.1	

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food; Business Statistics Office

6.9 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Fresh, frozen and cured fish				Oilseeds and nuts			Vegetable oil		Marine oil				
	Disposals							Crude oil equivalent		Crude oil equivalent				
	For food in the United Kingdom													
	UK landings	Total (landed weight)	Landed weight	Filleted weight	Crushed	Crude oil produced	Stocks: crude oil equivalent	Disposals	Stocks ¹	Usage ²	Stocks ³	Margarine: production	Solid cooking fat	Other table spreads
	BFJA	BFJB	BFJC	BFJD	BFJE	BFJF	BFJG	BFJJ	BFJK	BFJL	BFJM	BFJN	BFJO	BFJP
1984	54.2	82.0	58.8	23.4	99.0	31.9	23.2	77.8	62.8	16.7	51.0	31.9	9.6	-
1985	57.1	95.5	59.3	24.7	101.1	35.4	37.2	86.0	71.5	16.3	42.3	31.5	9.0	-
1986	51.9	51.9	59.3	24.7	106.1	35.9	38.5	99.6	74.5	14.9	22.4	32.0	8.7	6.3
1987	65.9	97.7	69.8	29.1	127.2	46.7	36.2	117.6	95.0	13.9	15.9	32.6	8.9	6.1
1988	..	..	..	..	155.9	55.0	25.8	129.6	86.3	10.7	12.0	31.3	8.6	8.0
1988 Mar	32.8				159.9	54.7	30.4	136.8	97.5	10.8	15.8	31.9	8.3	8.0
Apr	40.7				174.9*	62.2*	28.6*	135.9*	96.5*	11.6*	16.8*	36.9*	9.5*	7.1*
May	44.2	110.0	65.8	27.4	165.5	57.7	37.4	115.1	103.4	9.0	14.4	29.2	7.9	8.7
Jun	53.9				162.8	55.4	33.9	129.4	103.2	9.6	14.6	28.1	8.2	9.7
Jul	43.5				85.0*	31.4*	38.4*	113.5*	104.0*	11.5*	13.4*	31.9*	10.9*	8.7*
Aug	102.0	144.1	117.0	48.8	150.5	54.9	36.4	141.0	97.3	9.7	8.9	25.9	6.5	7.8
Sep	63.8				153.2	56.1	34.9	129.2	95.3	11.9	15.0	29.3	9.3	7.0
Oct	75.1				174.5*	62.7*	29.7*	151.6*	89.8*	13.2*	16.0*	36.9*	9.7*	8.8*
Nov	95.6	148.2	115.2	48.0	156.7	55.3	25.5	124.3	85.2	11.5	12.4	33.4	8.9	9.1
Dec	64.2				132.5	46.0	25.8	120.7	86.3	8.8	12.0	26.6	6.4	8.6
1989 Jan	51.9				181.3*	61.6*	27.5*	137.9*	92.5*	11.5*	17.1*	31.6*	9.7*	8.1*
Feb	42.3	79.4†	39.7†	16.5†	151.2	52.8	28.4	126.2†	89.0†	10.2†	15.9†	29.1†	7.4†	10.4†
Mar	33.7†	..	..	..	155.4	53.2	25.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	37.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

2 For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

3 Including quantities held by seed crushers, hardeners, and refiners of oil, and manufacturers of margarine.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.10 Milk, milk products and eggs

Monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

	Million litres			Thousand tonnes											Eggs i shell (million dozen): disposals
	Liquid milk	Milk for manufac- ture	Total milk dis- posals	Condensed and evaporated milk		Milk powder				Butter		Cheese			
				Pro- duction	Stocks	Full-cream		Skimmed		Pro- duction	Stocks	Pro- duction	Stocks		
						Pro- duction	Stocks	Pro- duction	Stocks						
1984	BFKB	BFKC	BFA	BFKH	BFKI	BFKJ	BFKK	BFKL	BFKM	BFKD	BFKE	BFKF	BFKG	BFKN	
1985	581	706	1 287	8.6	16.2	4.4	4.3	18.5	14.9	17.1	205.2	20.5	105.6	86.6	
1986	576	696	1 272	8.6	6.1	5.1	3.3	20.1	22.6	16.8	221.7	21.3	115.2	86.7	
1986	572	716	1 288	7.8	5.0	4.7	2.2	22.3	18.7	18.5	256.9	21.4	123.5	85.9	
1987	569	650	1 219	8.1	5.9	7.8	4.5	16.1	18.4	14.5	157.9	21.9	112.6	86.5	
1988	568	619	1 187	8.3	7.5	8.7	6.5	11.4	21.7	11.6	51.6	24.8	145.6	88.1	
1988 Feb	548	650	1 198	7.4	7.0	11.2	6.5	12.9	19.7	13.4	146.4	24.8	118.9	87.2	
Mar	589†	688	1 277†	8.6	5.2	9.1	4.8	15.3	14.6	14.2	138.8	27.3	124.3		
Apr	561	743†	1 304	8.8	5.7	9.2	4.0	15.1	20.5	15.2	126.7	29.4	129.9		
May	573	851	1 424	9.6	7.5	8.1	3.8	22.0	29.8	18.0	130.0	33.0	137.0	88.6	
Jun	554	695	1 249	9.7	7.3	9.9	3.9	12.6	22.1	12.2	101.1	29.1	146.7		
Jul	569	560	1 129	7.3	7.4	9.1	5.9	6.5	19.8	8.8	89.5	23.4	151.5		
Aug	560	491	1 051	7.5	7.3	7.5	6.5	6.1	19.5	8.5	83.0	19.8	153.8	88.4	
Sep	565	449	1 014	9.4	7.5	8.0	4.1	4.8	16.3	7.5	73.5	19.0	145.5		
Oct	582	493	1 075	7.9	8.1	7.3	4.7	4.2	14.2	7.8	64.4	21.5	143.1		
Nov	570	510	1 080	8.0	7.5	7.5	5.6	5.3	12.8	7.6	55.8	21.8	142.6	88.0	
Dec	575	599	1 174	7.7	7.5	6.2	6.5	14.1	21.7	10.3	51.6	23.5	145.6		
1989 Jan	563	647	1 210	7.6	7.4	8.6	6.7	10.2	21.9	11.2	49.4	27.9	148.1		
Feb	524	573	1 097	7.7	7.5	9.2	6.1	8.7	21.6	9.7	46.6	25.3	148.2	87.8	
Mar	582	638	1 220	10.1	6.4	9.0	4.4	12.7	13.2	12.7	35.4†	24.2	141.0	..	
Apr	569	652	1 221	7.8†	6.3†	6.1†	3.8†	13.1†	17.9†	13.1†	..	24.6†	136.0†	..	

For further information refer to section 6 of the *Monthly Digest Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.11 Canned fruit, vegetables and soups, cocoa, chocolate, tea, coffee and soft drinks

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

	Thousand tonnes										Million litres				
	Canned and bottled fruit		Canned vegetables		Soups: production ²	Cocoa beans: production ³	Chocolate and sugar confectionery			Tea		Raw coffee		Soft drinks	
	Pro-duction	Stocks ¹	Pro-duction	Stocks ¹			Pro-duction	Dis-posals	Stocks ¹	Dis-posals ⁴	Stocks	Dis-posals	Stocks	Concen-trated: sales	Unconcen-trated: sales
	BFLA	BFLB	BFLC	BFLD	BFLE	BFLF	BFLG	BFLH	BFLI	BFLJ	BFLK	BFLM	BFLN	BFLN	BFLN
1984	3.5	17.1	64.3	168.7	25.2	7.5	66.8	70.4	73.7	14.8	61.7	8.9	10.50	50.1	224.2
1985	3.3	14.6	65.5	172.7	27.7	7.6	66.1	72.7	62.5	13.4	56.4	8.7	11.30	42.6	241.6
1986	2.9	12.7	65.1	168.5	26.2	7.3	67.5	70.8	64.5	13.4	66.3	8.8	8.20	45.3	284.7
1987	3.4	14.2	60.2	165.4	27.4	7.9	70.0	73.6	63.1	13.1	51.1	9.4	8.40	46.5	309.4
1988	3.0	..	58.5	..	26.1	8.4	..	..	..	13.6	50.2	8.5	8.30 [†]	46.5	307.6
1987 Aug	5.3	19.3	58.3	162.3	22.5	7.5	62.7	65.3	83.3	12.3	57.6	8.7	10.3	57.9	313.0
Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.1	80.8	80.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	2.0	13.2	63.9	149.8	34.8	8.5	81.6	81.7	73.5	13.7	51.1	9.8	8.4	46.2	348.7
Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.7	81.5	63.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1988 Jan	1.8	11.0	55.1	127.5	26.6	8.9	68.0	72.6	71.5	13.3	57.2	8.3	8.9	37.8	243.4
Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	3.7	11.9	61.5	130.6	19.3	8.3	..	..	..	13.7	53.7	8.4	7.8	50.6	332.8 [†]
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jul	4.7	15.9	60.4	120.3	24.1	7.5	..	..	..	14.1	50.9	8.7	8.6	51.4	363.4
Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nov	..	..	..	..	34.5	8.9	..	..	..	13.4	50.2	8.7	8.3	46.3	290.7

1 Manufacturers' stocks only.

2 Canned and powdered soups.

3 Quantity of beans ground.

4 Excluding exports.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food;
Business Statistics Office

6.12 Tobacco products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Released for home consumption										
	Thousand million			Million kilograms							
	Cigarettes			Home-produced				Imported			Total tobacco products other than cigarettes
	Home produced	Imported	Total	Cigars	Other tobacco products		Total	Cigars	Other tobacco products ¹	Total	
	BFMB	BFMC	BFMA	BFMF	BFMG	BFMH	BFME	BFMJ	BFMK	BFMI	BFMD
1984	7.8	0.55	8.33	0.20	0.45	0.26	0.90	0.014	0.002	0.016	0.92
1985	7.4	0.93	8.31	0.19	0.42	0.24	0.86	0.014	0.004	0.018	0.88
1986	6.9	0.98	7.92	0.19	0.40	0.23	0.82	0.016	0.005	0.021	0.84
1987	7.5	0.98	8.47	0.20	0.40	0.22	0.82	0.016	0.007	0.022	0.84
1988	7.3	0.75	8.08	0.20	0.38	0.20	0.77	0.017	0.008	0.025	0.80
1988 Jul	6.6	0.64	7.3	0.20	0.38	0.18	0.76	0.013	0.007	0.020	0.78
Aug	7.1	0.82	7.9	0.21	0.37	0.19	0.77	0.023	0.006	0.029	0.80
Sep	9.8	1.18	11.0	0.22	0.48	0.24	0.95	0.011	0.010	0.021	0.97
Oct	6.4	0.72	7.1	0.16	0.34	0.17	0.67	0.016	0.007	0.023	0.69
Nov	7.1	0.76	7.8	0.41	0.36	0.19	0.95	0.020	0.018	0.038	0.99
Dec	11.6	2.09	13.7	0.11	0.41	0.21	0.73	0.017	0.013	0.030	0.76
1989 Jan	4.0	0.23	4.3	0.08	0.28	0.16	0.53	..	..	..	..
Feb	8.1	0.43	8.5	0.15	0.39	0.20	0.74	..	..	..	..
Mar	10.5	0.83 [†]	11.4	0.18	0.50	0.20	0.88	..	..	..	..
Apr	2.9	0.34	3.2 [†]	0.18	0.23	0.16	0.57	..	..	..	..
May	5.9 [†]	0.56	6.5	0.20 [†]	0.36 [†]	0.20 [†]	0.75 [†]

1 Excluding snuff.

Source: HM Customs and Excise

6.13 Alcoholic drink

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand hectolitres											Thousand hectolitres of alcohol		
Released for home consumption											Released for home consumption		
Beer				Wine of fresh grapes				Spirits					
Beer production ¹	Home produced	Imported	Total	Still		Total sparkling	Total	Made wine	Cider and perry	Home produced whisky ⁴	Other ⁵	Spirits: total production ⁶	
				Not exceeding 15% ^{2,3}	15% or more ²								
1982	BFNK	BFNM	BFNN	BFNL	BFNO	BFNP	BFNS	BFNT	BFNV	BFNW	BFNX	BFNY	BFNZ
1982	4 982	4 929	188	5 117	261.0	89.5	16.1	366.6	42.4	241.6	37.3	37.0	237.0
1983	5 027	4 966	220	5 186	292.7	90.0	18.2	400.8	45.8	271.5	37.1	39.3	226.6
1984	5 009	4 937	237	5 173	346.0	85.2	18.6	449.8	41.0	271.6	36.2	39.9	235.3
1985	4 971	4 869	256	5 126	377.1	71.8	21.5	470.3	44.8	264.5	38.4	42.7	244.9
1986	4 953	4 826	275	5 101	421.8	46.6	23.4	491.8	44.0	269.4	38.0	42.6	247.0
1987	4 991	4 877	288	5 165	456.2	40.8	26.3	523.2	46.8	268.9	37.2	44.6	261.3
1988	5 013	4 999	301	5 299	451.3	37.3	29.3	518.0	49.5	..	37.7	48.1	297.4
1985 Sep	4 690	5 160	228	5 388	317.6	68.3	18.3	404.2	84.6	251.3	32.2	36.6	..
Oct	5 538	4 634	279	4 914	504.8	138.6	29.5	672.9	60.6	301.5	56.3	64.9	..
Nov	5 530	5 390	348	5 738	606.9	169.4	35.7	812.0	71.2	330.7	78.2	91.1	830.7
Dec	4 216	5 508	224	5 732	426.2	108.9	31.0	566.0	40.7	262.7	51.6	54.5	..
1986 Jan	4 279	4 093	244	4 337	219.3	29.0	14.2	262.5	44.4	173.2	12.3	19.6	..
Feb	4 365	4 196	230	4 426	247.4	41.6	12.7	301.7	49.5	157.2	35.7	30.4	797.0
Mar	4 549	4 265	261	4 525	411.4	84.5	23.0	518.9	58.7	268.8	91.1	84.0	..
Apr	4 979	4 469	215	4 684	330.3	20.6	15.4	366.4	16.6	189.9	7.6	11.5	..
May	5 129	4 889	263	5 152	366.9	21.1	18.6	406.6	25.8	239.6	14.4	17.7	801.4
Jun	5 310	5 028	305	5 336	422.8	22.6	22.9	468.2	31.1	337.9	22.3	27.2	..
Jul	5 887	5 151	313	5 464	446.3	26.3	27.0	499.6	32.6	323.9	24.3	32.8	..
Aug	4 894	5 781	289	6 069	389.7	27.7	20.4	437.8	28.6	306.5	28.1	34.3	512.9
Sep	4 952	4 791	275	5 066	418.5	37.9	22.3	478.7	40.3	319.8	34.5	41.3	..
Oct	5 328	4 817	280	5 096	613.5	94.2	32.3	740.0	104.8	290.9	53.8	71.1	..
Nov	5 280	5 239	308	5 547	616.0	84.1	34.8	734.9	32.9	330.2	77.9	86.7	854.6
Dec	4 484	5 192	322	5 514	579.4	69.6	37.3	686.3	62.9	294.7	54.2	58.2	..
1987 Jan	3 835	4 425	213	4 638	233.6	16.2	14.1	264.0	51.9	138.2	11.7	19.5	..
Feb	4 379	3 745	224	3 969	321.8	31.6	16.6	370.0	53.0	223.3	32.5	34.8	791.8
Mar	4 847	4 297	284	4 581	411.9	46.7	22.2	480.8	59.6	220.0	52.1	61.1	..
Apr	4 774	4 810	221	5 031	360.4	19.8	17.7	397.9	17.3	247.2	14.0	18.7	..
May	5 380	4 741	269	5 010	402.4	21.8	22.4	446.6	13.5	273.2	21.5	24.5	877.3
Jun	5 383	5 353	309	5 662	441.1	26.4	26.4	493.9	43.2	285.9	30.6	33.9	..
Jul	5 690	5 357	339	5 696	478.2	30.4	29.5	538.1	41.7	318.5	32.3	40.3	..
Aug	4 804	5 346	282	5 629	392.8	24.5	21.5	438.7	38.9	286.1	29.0	37.5	495.4
Sep	5 413	4 374	302	4 676	441.9	38.8	24.0	504.7	39.2	268.2	35.2	41.0	..
Oct	5 315	5 394	318	5 712	629.2	73.8	35.9	739.0	63.8	308.8	53.6	65.8	..
Nov	5 409	5 286	376	5 664	784.4	91.4	43.9	919.7	82.3	340.6	80.6	94.0	971.1
Dec	4 668	5 390	315	5 706	576.3	67.6	41.2	685.1	57.0	316.2	53.0	63.9	..
1988 Jan	4 052	4 640	181	4 821	180.5	13.3	13.4	207.1	28.1	147.3	13.4	22.8	..
Feb	4 713	4 015	213	4 228	310.5	23.5	18.1	352.2	80.3	245.9	32.6	48.8	806.1
Mar	5 283	4 697	317	5 014	430.8	47.5	24.9	503.3	63.8	230.1	53.0	61.0	..
Apr	4 716	5 271	264	5 535	384.1	18.7	19.8	422.6	17.7	240.9	16.6	23.0	..
May	5 006	4 620	266	4 886	341.2	16.1	21.0	378.3	22.8	218.8	22.8	30.7	963.6
Jun	5 550	4 966	315	5 281	529.4	26.5	34.8	590.7	39.0	293.2	27.4	40.8	..
Jul	5 113	5 504	340	5 844	482.2	24.7	30.2	537.0	36.4	255.0	28.6	38.7	..
Aug	5 207	5 095	385	5 480	442.1	26.7	25.8	494.5	47.3	298.6	35.3	43.1	722.9
Sep	5 327	4 708	364	5 072	447.1	40.6	27.1	514.8	43.9	253.6	31.9	44.5	..
Oct	4 942	5 769	313	6 082	598.1	57.2	38.4	693.7	51.1	314.7	51.1	62.9	..
Nov	5 778	4 912	401	5 313	672.6	86.0	50.8	809.5	87.7	320.8	84.2	96.7	1 075.7
Dec	4 469	5 786	251	6 037	597.4	67.0	47.5	712.0	75.5	..	55.0	64.0	..
1989 Jan	4 233	4 463 [†]
Feb	4 456	4 218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mar	4 742	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Apr	4 633 [†]

1 The figures relating to both home production and releases for home consumption take account of brewing at high gravity with the addition of some brewing liquor after fermentation.

2 Percentage alcohol by volume.

3 For the period April 1984 to July 1985 the middle band included wine of a strength of exactly 15 per cent.

4 Before April 1983, the figures represent quantities of all mature home-produced spirits.

5 Includes imported spirits.

6 A small quantity of molasses spirit is used in beverage spirit production. See explanatory notes to Section 9 in the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* for this publication.

Source: HM Customs and Excise

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries

Average 1985 = 100

Summary

Class ³	Manufacturing industries ¹									
	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing
	DIV 1-4	DIV 1	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	46-49
Weights	1000	309	691	26	35	71	295	91	47	126
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVIT	DVIU	DVIV	DVIY	DVJE	DVJH	DVJK
1982	91.3	91.6	91.1	92.5	93.5	84.9	90.4	98.9	89.2	90.5
1983	94.7	96.8	93.7	93.9	96.6	91.4	92.3	100.0	92.5	93.5
1984	94.9	88.8	97.6	93.6	100.4	96.8	96.8	100.8	95.9	98.4
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	102.2	105.0	101.0	99.9	101.3	101.8	99.3	100.9	100.8	104.6
1987	105.8	103.9	106.6	108.6	106.8	109.0	103.9	103.3	103.3	114.8 [†]
1988	109.6 [†]	99.4 [†]	114.1 [†]	121.5 [†]	117.0 [†]	114.4 [†]	112.2 [†]	105.5	102.2 [†]	126.9
Seasonally adjusted										
1983 Q4	96.7	98.9	95.7	96.9	98.2	93.3	94.6	100.2	95.9	95.5
1984 Q1	97.2	97.6	97.0	98.5	100.2	95.3	95.7	100.9	94.9	97.7
Q2	94.3	87.6	97.3	91.6	100.4	95.3	96.0	102.4	95.4	98.8
Q3	93.2	82.7	97.9	93.6	101.4	97.5	97.4	100.5	96.1	98.0
Q4	94.9	87.3	98.3	90.8	99.4	99.0	98.2	99.5	97.1	99.0
1985 Q1	97.9	92.0	100.5	94.9	99.2	101.5	101.4	101.6	98.2	99.6
Q2	101.6	102.7	101.1	103.3	100.3	101.0	102.4	99.6	100.2	98.9
Q3	100.5	102.1	99.8	102.4	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.7	100.5
Q4	100.0	103.2	98.6	99.4	100.8	97.8	96.9	99.1	100.9	101.0
1986 Q1	101.4	106.5	99.1	96.3	97.8	99.6	98.3	99.6	99.6	101.3
Q2	101.7	105.1	100.1	99.5	101.4	101.5	98.2	100.2	101.6	103.2
Q3	102.4	106.5	100.6	98.9	101.8	101.8	98.3	100.9	100.4	105.4
Q4	103.3	101.8	103.9	105.1	104.1	104.4	102.5	103.2	101.5	108.3
1987 Q1	103.8 [†]	105.5	103.0	103.1	101.6	106.2	99.9	102.5	101.1	110.0
Q2	105.1	102.4	106.2	108.1	106.7	107.3	103.8	103.3	103.5	114.0
Q3	106.4	103.1	107.9	110.6	108.9	110.6	104.8	103.6	105.1	116.8
Q4	107.8	104.5	109.3	112.7	109.9	112.0	107.1	103.9	103.4	118.3 [†]
1988 Q1	107.9	101.3	110.9 [†]	117.8	117.3	111.4 [†]	107.5	104.3	103.8	122.7
Q2	109.4	102.3 [†]	112.6	120.3	115.4	113.4	110.2	105.7	101.0	124.7
Q3	110.7	98.6	116.1	123.7	115.4 [†]	115.3	114.9 [†]	106.1	102.2	130.0
Q4	110.5	95.5	117.1	124.3 [†]	120.1	117.6	116.3	106.0 [†]	102.0 [†]	130.0
1989 Q1	109.1	88.9	118.2	132.0	121.6	120.7	116.0	104.3	101.1	134.2
1987 Oct	108.8 [†]	104.5	109.3	114	110	111	107	103	105	118
Nov	108.2	104.4	109.2	118	109	112	106	105	103	118
Dec	108.6	104.8	109.4	106	110	113	108	103	103	118
1988 Jan	109.0	101.7	111.2	124	119	112 [†]	107	105	106	123
Feb	106.9	100.3	109.8	117	116	110	106	104	104	122
Mar	108.5	102.0	111.6	113	116	112	110	104	102	123 [†]
Apr	109.4	102.2 [†]	111.6	123	115	112	109	104	100	124
May	109.9	102.0	112.8 [†]	119	116	114	109	106	102	127
Jun	110.5	102.8	113.4	119	115	114	112	106	101	123
Jul	110.5	99.1	115.6	124	116	114	114	105	104	130
Aug	111.9	98.2	115.9	126	115	115	115	105	102	130
Sep	111.2	98.5	116.6	120	115	117	116	108	101	130
Oct	110.6	96.2	116.6	128	120	114	116 [†]	105	101	129
Nov	111.3	97.0	117.2	120	118 [†]	117	117	107	102	130
Dec	110.4	93.4	117.5	125 [†]	122	121	116	106	103 [†]	131
1989 Jan	109.1	88.5	118.5	136	122	121	117	103 [†]	101	134
Feb	108.9	88.8	117.8	130	121	122	115	104	102	134
Mar	109.3	89.4	118.2	130	121	120	116	106	101	135
Apr	109.9	91.7	118.1	134	122	120	116	104	101	135

1 The figures for manufacturing industries contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes and for measurement bias - see supplementary notes 1987 edition.

2 Mainly building materials.

3 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

Detailed analysis								
Class ³	Energy and water supply					Chemicals and man-made fibres		
	Coal and coke	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	Mineral oil processing	Other energy and water supply ¹	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals	Man-made fibres
	11-12	13	14	15-17	21-22	23-24	25	26
Weights	36	180	12	81	26	35	69	2
	DVIO	DVIP	DVIQ	DVIR	DVIT	DVIU	DVIW	DVIX
1982	130.4	83.2	94.2	93.9	92.5	93.5	84.8	87.5
1983	125.3	91.1	96.7	97.2	93.9	96.6	91.1	100.6
1984	55.9	97.4	99.6	82.4	93.6	100.4	96.5	105.0
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	114.2	101.2	100.9	109.9	99.9	101.3	101.8	103.5
1987	110.8	98.6	102.2	112.9	108.6	106.8	109.0	110.0
1988	109.8	90.1	109.1	114.3 [†]	121.5 [†]	117.0 [†]	114.6 [†]	108.1 [†]
Seasonally adjusted ⁴								
1983 Q4	117.5	95.9	93.9	98.1	96.9	98.2	93.1	101.6
1984 Q1	90.6	97.5	98.4	100.9	98.5	100.2	95.1	101.6
Q2	41.1	96.5	99.7	86.1	91.6	100.4	95.0	105.0
Q3	43.7	95.0	99.0	69.9	93.6	101.4	97.2	106.6
Q4	48.4	100.6	101.4	72.5	90.8	99.4	98.7	106.7
1985 Q1	60.4	101.4	101.6	83.5	94.9	99.2	101.6	97.7
Q2	105.4	101.0	99.7	105.7	103.3	100.3	101.0	102.2
Q3	116.7	97.3	100.4	106.8	102.4	99.7	99.6	103.1
Q4	117.4	100.3	98.2	103.9	99.4	100.8	97.8	97.1
1986 Q1	115.1	102.6	100.4	112.3	96.3	97.8	99.6	98.6
Q2	114.5	100.6	102.7	111.3	99.5	101.4	101.4	104.9
Q3	112.9	104.7	102.1	108.4	98.9	101.8	101.6	105.8
Q4	114.4	97.0	98.5	107.6	105.1	104.1	104.4	104.6
1987 Q1	111.4	100.7	96.7	114.9	103.1	101.6	106.1	110.8
Q2	110.3	96.9	99.9	111.6	108.1	106.7	107.2	112.1
Q3	110.9	98.5	104.4	109.9	110.6	108.9	110.7	108.6
Q4	110.5	98.4	107.8	115.1	112.7	109.9	112.1	108.6
1988 Q1	104.0	96.5	108.9	109.7 [†]	117.8	117.3	111.6 [†]	105.7 [†]
Q2	111.3	95.4	107.7	112.9	120.3	115.4	113.6	106.3
Q3	113.1	85.3	108.3	120.4	123.7	115.4 [†]	115.7	102.8
Q4	110.8	83.0	111.5	114.3	124.3 [†]	120.1	117.6	117.5
1989 Q1	113.2	71.7 [†]	117.2 [†]	112.3	132.0	121.6	121.1	106.5
1987 Oct	108	98	106	117	114	110	111	109
Nov	109	99	108	114	118	109	112	111
Dec	114	98	110	115	106	110	113	105
1988 Jan	115	98	107	108	124	119	112	107
Feb	94	97	105	109	117	116	111	105
Mar	103	96	114	113	113	116	112	105
Apr	109	96	105	112	123	115	112	103 [†]
May	112	96	107	111	119	116	114	108
Jun	113	94	111	116	119	115	115 [†]	107
Jul	114	86	109	120	124	116	114	103
Aug	113	85	107	121	126	115	115	101
Sep	112	85	109	121	120	115	118	104
Oct	112	83	110	117 [†]	128	120	114	114
Nov	112	84	111	118	120	118 [†]	118	116
Dec	109	82	114	109	125 [†]	122	121	123
1989 Jan	111	72	117 [†]	111	136	122	121	113
Feb	114	72	121	111	130	121	122	110
Mar	115	71 [†]	114	114	130	121	121	103
Apr	112 [†]	71	113	126	134	122	120	112

1 Electricity and gas sent out, water supply and nuclear fuel production.

2 Mainly building materials.

3 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

Detailed analysis (continued)

Class ²	Engineering and allied industries					Food, drink and tobacco		Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather		Other manufacturing	
	Metal goods nes	Mechanical engineering	Elect. and instrument engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Food	Drink and tobacco	Textiles	Clothing, footwear and leather	Paper, printing and publishing	All other manufac- turing ¹
	31	32	33-34, 37	35	36						
Weights	37	85	98	38	37	66	25	22	25	71	55
	DVIZ	DVJA	DVJB	DVJC	DVJD	DVJF	DVJG	DVJI	DVJJ	DVJL	DVJM
1982	93.9	97.6	76.1	91.8	108.8	97.9	101.4	91.5	87.3	92.5	88.2
1983	96.3	93.8	84.1	96.3	102.5	99.1	102.3	93.6	91.6	93.1	93.8
1984	104.4	96.0	94.3	94.7	99.8	100.1	102.7	96.2	95.7	97.8	99.1
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	99.4	96.6	100.4	98.0	103.8	101.8	99.2	100.3	101.2	104.3	104.9
1987	103.1	97.4	106.6	105.4	111.1	103.0	104.2	104.5	102.2	114.4	115.3
1988	110.0 [†]	105.7 [†]	118.7 [†]	116.8	107.5 [†]	105.3	106.0	102.1 [†]	102.4	125.9	128.1 [†]
Seasonally adjusted ³											
1983 Q4	99.5	94.2	87.5	100.6	102.9	100.3	99.7	96.8	95.2	94.9	96.3
1984 Q1	104.7	96.5	89.8	99.0	97.0	100.5	101.9	95.8	94.2	96.7	99.0
Q2	104.6	95.1	93.8	95.9	95.7	100.5	107.4	96.4	94.5	98.3	99.5
Q3	105.2	96.7	95.7	92.6	100.5	100.2	101.4	95.7	96.5	97.3	98.8
Q4	103.1	95.8	96.0	91.5	106.1	99.3	100.2	96.8	97.4	98.9	99.1
1985 Q1	100.2	100.8	99.3	101.0	109.9	100.5	104.5	98.4	98.0	99.7	99.4
Q2	101.3	103.5	103.2	101.6	100.2	99.8	99.3	100.0	100.3	98.8	99.1
Q3	99.6	97.4	98.3	103.1	101.5	100.2	98.3	100.3	101.1	100.4	100.6
Q4	98.9	98.4	99.2	94.4	88.3	99.5	98.0	101.3	100.7	101.1	100.9
1986 Q1	96.1	98.8	99.1	95.1	100.2	100.0	98.4	99.4	99.7	101.3	101.3
Q2	99.9	96.4	97.0	100.9	101.2	100.6	98.9	101.3	101.9	103.1	103.3
Q3	100.2	94.4	100.1	94.0	104.8	101.4	99.4	99.4	101.3	104.6	106.5
Q4	101.5	96.8	105.6	102.0	109.0	104.3	100.3	100.9	101.9	108.2	108.5
1987 Q1	99.9	93.9	103.9	98.4	105.1	102.8	101.5	102.3	100.1	109.4	110.7
Q2	101.2	97.7	105.2	103.0	117.5	103.3	103.4	103.8	103.2	113.9	114.1
Q3	105.1	99.3	107.4	108.3	106.9	103.3	104.4	106.9	103.5	117.0	116.6
Q4	106.3	98.7	109.8	111.9	115.0	102.5	107.4	105.2	102.0	117.2	119.7 [†]
1988 Q1	107.2 [†]	103.1 [†]	111.7	109.5	104.5	104.7	103.3	103.6	104.0	121.4 [†]	124.4
Q2	108.1	102.3	118.2 [†]	117.5	101.7	105.0	107.5	100.0	101.8	123.2	126.5
Q3	111.8	109.4	121.6	121.0	106.8	106.4	105.3	102.9 [†]	101.5 [†]	129.9	130.3
Q4	112.9	108.1	123.5	119.1	116.9 [†]	105.4 [†]	107.8 [†]	101.7	102.2	129.2	131.1
1989 Q1	109.3	111.2	119.1	123.5	117.9	104.5	103.8	99.4	102.5	132.9	135.8
1987 Oct	108	101	107	114	116	103	104	106	104	117	120
Nov	106	98	109	108	114	104	108	105	102	117	120
Dec	105	97	114	114	115	101	110	105	100	117	119
1988 Jan	111 [†]	102	108	111	104	106	101	107	104	122	126 [†]
Feb	107	102	111	99	104	103	105	102	105	121	123
Mar	104	104	116	118	105	105	103	101	102	121	125
Apr	108	102	116	114	102	104	107	101	100	123	125
May	110	103 [†]	115	117	102	106	105	100	103	124	130
Jun	105	102	124	121	102	105	110	99	102	123	124
Jul	112	110	118 [†]	120	107	106	103	104	104	130	131
Aug	113	109	122	122	106	105	105	104	100	130	129
Sep	111	110	124	121	107	108	107	101	101	129	131
Oct	114	110	122	117	118	104	108	103 [†]	99 [†]	129 [†]	130
Nov	111	108	124	126	116	106	109	101	103	129	131
Dec	113	107	124	114	117	106	108	102	105	129	133
1989 Jan	110	114	119	126	117 [†]	103 [†]	103 [†]	99	102	133	135
Feb	111	112	116	123	118	103	105	100	103	132	136
Mar	107	108	122	121 [†]	118	107	103	99	102	134	136
Apr	109	109	120	126	118	105	102	99	101	133	137

1 Including timber, furniture, rubber and plastics.

2 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

3 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

Market sector analysis

	Consumer goods industries						Investment goods industries				Total intermediate goods	Intermediate goods industries	
	Total consumer goods	Cars, etc	Other durables	Clothing and footwear etc	Food, drink and tobacco ¹	Other	Total investment goods	Electrical	Transport	Other		Fuels	Materials
Weights ²	242	20	24	28	84	86	195	59	56	80	563	299	264
	DVJP	DVJQ	DVJR	DVJS	DVJT	DVJU	DVJV	DVJW	DVJX	DVJY	DVJZ	DVKA	DVKB
1982	92.4	86.6	88.6	88.2	98.6	89.2	91.3	74.3	101.7	96.5	90.4	90.9	89.6
1983	95.3	98.7	92.0	91.6	99.7	92.5	91.8	82.6	99.1	93.5	95.4	96.8	93.8
1984	98.1	95.1	96.3	95.8	100.9	97.3	95.8	93.8	98.1	95.7	93.2	88.5	98.5
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	101.6	97.8	104.2	100.2	100.9	103.0	99.0	98.5	101.4	97.8	103.5	105.1	101.8
1987	106.5	105.8	109.0	100.5	103.6	110.9	103.2	103.8	108.7	98.8 [†]	106.3	104.0	109.0
1988	112.2	116.3 [†]	121.6 [†]	99.3 [†]	105.4	119.3 [†]	111.5 [†]	117.4 [†]	110.8 [†]	107.7	107.8 [†]	99.4 [†]	117.4
Seasonally adjusted ³													
1983 Q4	96.9	100.7	92.8	95.0	100.2	94.5	93.8	86.0	101.7	94.0	97.6	98.9	96.1
1984 Q1	97.7	100.4	95.6	94.5	100.8	95.6	94.2	88.9	96.9	96.4	98.0	97.6	98.4
Q2	98.7	95.5	96.0	95.5	102.8	97.2	94.6	93.0	95.8	94.9	92.3	87.1	98.2
Q3	98.0	94.9	96.1	96.4	100.4	97.4	96.1	94.6	97.5	96.2	90.1	82.2	99.1
Q4	98.1	89.5	97.5	96.9	99.7	99.1	98.4	98.7	102.3	95.3	92.3	86.9	98.4
1985 Q1	100.5	103.6	99.5	97.8	101.5	100.0	101.3	97.7	106.0	100.6	95.6	91.8	99.9
Q2	99.9	102.5	99.6	100.1	99.8	99.3	102.6	103.4	100.7	103.3	101.9	102.8	101.0
Q3	100.4	102.9	99.3	100.7	99.8	100.7	99.1	99.0	101.5	97.5	101.0	102.2	99.7
Q4	99.1	91.0	101.6	101.3	98.9	99.9	97.0	99.9	91.7	98.6	101.4	103.2	99.4
1986 Q1	99.9	93.1	102.6	99.7	99.7	100.9	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	102.8	106.7	98.3
Q2	101.2	98.4	103.8	101.1	100.0	102.4	97.7	94.5	101.5	97.5	103.2	105.2	101.0
Q3	101.7	98.4	103.8	100.2	100.7	103.5	97.3	97.2	98.9	96.2	104.5	106.6	102.1
Q4	103.7	101.3	106.4	100.1	103.2	105.1	101.7	102.6	105.9	98.1	103.6	101.8	105.7
1987 Q1	103.3	98.5	103.4	99.0	102.5	106.5	99.4	101.5	102.1	96.0	105.5	105.6	105.4
Q2	105.9	105.4	107.3	101.0	103.3	109.7	103.4	101.3	111.3	99.2	105.3	102.5	108.5
Q3	108.1	109.5	111.0	101.7	103.8	113.2	103.5	104.2	106.8	100.5	106.7	103.2	110.7
Q4	108.8	109.9	114.1	100.5	104.5	114.0	106.4	108.1	114.7	99.2	107.9	104.6	111.8
1988 Q1	109.6	108.7	117.1	101.0	104.2	115.8 [†]	106.3	108.5	106.4	104.7 [†]	107.7 [†]	101.3	115.0
Q2	111.6 [†]	119.4	121.0	98.2	105.9	116.9	109.0 [†]	118.0 [†]	106.6	104.0	108.6	102.3 [†]	115.8
Q3	113.7	120.1	123.5	98.7 [†]	105.7	122.1	114.2	120.2	112.2	111.2	108.1	98.5	119.0
Q4	113.9	116.9 [†]	124.9 [†]	99.2	106.0	122.6	116.6	123.0	118.2 [†]	110.6	106.9	95.3	119.9 [†]
1989 Q1	114.2	123.7	122.6	98.6	104.5 [†]	124.1	116.6	116.2	119.8	114.5	104.4	88.5	122.4
1987 Oct	108.8	112	115	103	104	113	105.6	103	116	100	108.2	105	112
Nov	108.5	105	114	100	105	114	105.2	106	113	99	108.2 [†]	104	112
Dec	109.1	112	113	99	105	115	108.3	115	115	98	107.4	105	110
1988 Jan	110.3 [†]	112	119	102	104	116	103.9	102	107	104	108.9	102	117
Feb	108.5	100	115	102	104	115	105.5	111	102	104	106.6	100	114
Mar	110.1	114	117	99	105	116	109.5	113	110	106	107.7	102	114
Apr	109.9	115	117	96	105	116	107.9	116	105	104 [†]	108.4	102	115
May	112.8	117	130	100	106	117	107.1	112	107	104	108.8	102	117
Jun	112.0	125	116	98	106	117	112.0 [†]	126	107	105	108.7	103	115
Jul	113.6	121	122	101	105	122	112.9	115 [†]	112	112	108.3	99	119
Aug	113.1	121	124	98	105	121	114.3	122	112	111	108.0	98	119
Sep	114.4	118	125	97	107	124 [†]	115.5	124	113	111	108.1	98	119
Oct	113.1	117	123 [†]	97 [†]	105	122	116.4	121	117	113	107.1	96 [†]	120
Nov	114.6	122 [†]	126	99	107	122	116.9	122	121	110	107.3	97	119
Dec	114.1	112	126	101	106	124	116.4	126	116	110	106.2	93	121
1989 Jan	113.7	125	123	98	103 [†]	123	117.7	115	121	118	104.4	88	123 [†]
Feb	113.9	123	122	99	104	124	116.0	113	120 [†]	116	104.2	88	122
Mar	115.1	122	122	98	107	125	116.0	120	119	110	104.5	89	122
Apr	114.5	128	122	98	105	124	116.2	118	120	112	105.8	91	122

1 This does not include certain activities classified to intermediate goods industries; materials.

2 These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

3 Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued

Average 1985 = 100

Summary

Class ³	Manufacturing industries ¹									
	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Total manufacturing industries	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing
	DIV 1-4	DIV 1	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	46-49
Weights	1000	309	691	26	35	71	295	91	47	126
	DVIM	DVIN	DVIS	DVIT	DVIU	DVIV	DVIY	DVJE	DVJH	DVJK
1982	91.3	91.6	91.1	92.5	93.5	84.9	90.4	98.9	89.2	90.5
1983	94.7	96.8	93.7	93.9	96.6	91.4	92.3	100.0	92.5	93.5
1984	94.9	88.8	97.6	93.6	100.4	96.8	96.8	100.8	95.9	98.4
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	102.2	105.0	101.0	99.9	101.3	101.8	99.3	100.9	100.8	104.6
1987	105.8	103.9	106.6	108.6	106.8	109.0	103.9	103.3	103.3	114.8 [†]
1988	109.6 [†]	99.4 [†]	114.1 [†]	121.5 [†]	117.0 [†]	114.4 [†]	112.2 [†]	105.5	102.2 [†]	126.9
Not seasonally adjusted ⁴										
	DVLQ	DVLR	DVLW	DVLX	DVLY	DVLZ	DVMC	DVMI	DVML	DVMO
1985 Q4	99.3	104.1	97.2	97.1	98.2	92.4	95.1	105.1	100.3	97.8
1984 Q1	102.4	107.9	100.0	104.3	98.6	98.1	100.9	101.3	97.3	98.7
Q2	92.5	82.6	96.8	93.6	101.6	97.2	95.8	99.9	92.3	98.0
Q3	87.6	74.4	93.6	86.1	101.8	94.1	91.6	97.2	91.9	95.1
Q4	97.0	90.3	100.0	90.5	99.5	97.8	99.0	104.8	102.1	101.7
1985 Q1	103.4	102.8	103.6	101.1	97.9	104.4	106.7	102.2	100.3	100.3
Q2	99.5	97.4	100.5	105.5	101.5	102.7	101.9	97.4	96.8	98.3
Q3	94.0	91.6	95.1	93.7	99.7	96.2	93.0	95.9	96.5	97.6
Q4	103.1	108.2	100.8	99.7	101.0	98.6	98.5	104.5	106.5	103.9
1986 Q1	107.1	119.1	101.7	102.7	96.4	101.2	103.3	99.3	101.1	101.5
Q2	99.6	99.1	99.8	101.5	103.1	104.1	97.7	98.2	98.3	102.7
Q3	95.8	95.1	96.0	90.6	101.7	98.8	91.9	97.7	96.1	102.4
Q4	106.4	106.5	106.3	104.9	103.9	103.1	104.3	108.6	107.6	111.6
1987 Q1	109.3	118.0	105.5	110.0	100.2	109.2	104.1	101.9	102.7	110.5
Q2	102.7	96.2	105.6	110.5	108.2	108.6	103.2	101.0	100.1	112.9
Q3	99.6	92.0	103.1	101.1	109.0	107.3	98.1	100.7	100.6	113.8
Q4	111.4	109.4	112.3	113.0	109.7	111.0	110.2	109.5	109.7	121.8 [†]
1988 Q1	113.3 [†]	113.0	113.4	125.1	115.7	114.3 [†]	111.9 [†]	103.8	105.5	123.1
Q2	107.3	96.9	111.9	123.2	117.5	114.8	109.6	103.1	97.9	123.3
Q3	103.6	87.6	110.8	113.3	115.6 [†]	111.9	107.3	102.9	97.8 [†]	127.1
Q4	114.3	100.4 [†]	120.5 [†]	124.5 [†]	119.6	116.6	120.1	112.2	107.9	134.0
1989 Q1	113.3	99.3	119.6	133.7	119.2	122.9	119.7	103.6 [†]	100.8	133.2
1987 Oct	111.6	103.7	115.1	121	115	116	110	110	120	128 [†]
Nov	115.3	110.9	117.3	127	115	116	113	116	118	128
Dec	107.4	113.5	104.7	91	99	101	108	103	91	110
1988 Jan	107.4	112.1	105.3	120	110	107	101	99	99	118
Feb	113.5	114.1	113.2	129	116	116	109	104	110	125
Mar	118.9	112.7	121.7	127	121	120	126	108	108	126
Apr	108.8	104.1	107.9 [†]	123	113	112 [†]	105	99	95	119
May	106.8 [†]	99.1	110.2	112	115	114	108	102	96	121
Jun	108.3	87.4	117.6	135	125	118	115	108	102	130
Jul	100.8	87.9	106.5	117	113	108	102	99	92	123
Aug	97.4	83.9	103.4	104	106	104	101	97	94	116
Sep	112.7	90.8	122.5	119	128 [†]	123	119	112	108	142
Oct	114.4	95.3 [†]	122.9	137 [†]	125	120	119	112	116	140
Nov	119.1	103.7	126.0	129	124	122	125	118	116 [†]	140
Dec	109.4	102.2	112.6	107	110	108	116 [†]	106	92	122
1989 Jan	108.4	97.7	113.1	133	115	116	111	98 [†]	94	130
Feb	115.9	101.9	122.2	142	123	128	119	105	108	140
Mar	115.7	98.2	123.5	127	120	125	129	108	100	130
Apr	111.3	94.3	118.9	151	127	124	114	101	101	138

1 The figures for manufacturing industries contain, where appropriate, an adjustment for stock changes and for measurement bias - see annual supplement.

2 Mainly building materials.

3 Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4 Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.2 Employment and output per head¹

1985 = 100

Class	Manufacturing industries									
	Whole economy ²	Total production industries	Total manufacturing industries	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing
	DIV 1-4	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	46-49	DIV 5
Employed labour force³										
	DMBC	DMBK	DMBD	DMBL	DMBM	DMBN	DMBO	DMBP	DMBQ	DMBR
1982	97.7	108.4	107.5	112.5	94.8	100.2	104.3	104.3	96.7	96.7
1983	96.9	102.8	102.0	112.5	94.8	100.2	104.3	104.3	96.7	96.7
1984	98.6	100.8	100.5	103.7	97.6	99.4	101.4	101.5	99.1	98.1
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	100.6	97.3	98.0	92.2	99.7	99.6	96.6	96.9	99.5	101.2
1987	102.8	96.1	97.2	88.4	101.6	99.8	94.5	95.7	98.2	104.2
1988	106.0	97.0	98.7	87.6	107.5	102.3	95.0	96.2	98.5	108.3
Seasonally adjusted										
1985 Q2	99.9	100.2	100.1	100.6	100.4	99.8	100.2	100.5	99.6	99.3
Q3	100.2	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.9	100.2	99.9	99.7	100.4	100.4
Q4	100.3	99.4	99.7	97.6	99.6	100.4	99.3	99.1	100.7	101.2
1986 Q1	100.3	98.7	99.1	94.5	100.2	100.1	98.3	98.2	100.6	100.8
Q2	100.4	97.6	98.3	92.6	99.7	99.5	96.9	97.1	100.3	100.4
Q3	100.6	96.8	97.4	91.4	99.0	99.4	95.9	96.3	98.8	101.2
Q4	101.0	96.3	97.1	90.2	99.9	99.4	95.2	96.2	98.4	102.3
1987 Q1	101.5	95.8	96.7	88.6	100.4	99.2	94.3	95.4	97.7	102.7
Q2	102.3	95.9	96.9	87.9	100.7	99.4	94.2	95.6	98.1	103.6
Q3	103.2 [†]	96.2	97.4	88.4	101.6	99.9	94.5	95.8	98.4	104.7
Q4	104.1	96.5	97.9	88.6	103.8	100.7	94.9	96.0	98.7	105.9
1988 Q1	105.1	96.9	98.5	88.0	105.5	101.3	95.2	96.4	99.1	106.8
Q2	105.7	97.0	98.8	87.7	106.7	101.8	95.0	96.3	99.1	107.7
Q3	106.3	97.0	98.9	87.4	108.1	102.6	94.9	96.0	98.3	108.8
Q4	106.7	97.0	98.8	87.1	109.7	103.5	95.0	96.1	97.5	110.1
1989 Q1	107.0	97.0	99.1	85.8	110.3	103.5	94.9	95.7	96.3	110.7
Output per person employed										
	DMBE	CAIW	DMBF	DMBT	DMBU	DMBV	DMBW	DMBX	DMBY	DMBZ
1982	93.1	84.3	84.7	101.9	101.9	91.2	88.5	95.9	93.7	96.6
1983	97.0	92.1	91.9	83.6	101.9	91.2	88.5	95.9	93.7	96.6
1984	98.4	94.1	97.2	90.3	102.8	97.4	95.5	99.3	96.8	100.3
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	102.3	105.0	103.0	106.4	101.6	102.2	102.9	104.1	101.2	103.4
1987	104.9	110.1	109.7	122.9	105.1	109.2	110.0	108.0	105.2	110.1
1988	106.3 [†]	113.0 [†]	115.6	138.7 [†]	108.9	111.8 [†]	118.1 [†]	109.7	103.8 [†]	117.1 [†]
Seasonally adjusted										
1985 Q2	100.5	101.4	101.0	102.6	99.9	101.2	102.2	99.2	100.5	99.6
Q3	99.9	100.6	99.8	103.0	99.9	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.3	100.1
Q4	100.3	100.6	98.9	101.7	101.2	97.4	97.7	100.0	100.2	99.8
1986 Q1	101.0 [†]	102.8	100.0	101.8	97.7	99.5	100.0	101.4	98.9	100.4
Q2	101.9	104.2	101.9	107.4	101.8	102.0	101.4	103.1	101.3	102.8
Q3	102.7	105.8	103.3	108.1	102.7	102.3	102.4	104.7	101.7	104.2
Q4	103.7	107.2	107.0	116.4	104.2	105.0	107.7	107.3	103.1	105.9
1987 Q1	104.0	108.4	106.6	116.3	101.3	107.1	106.0	107.4	103.5	107.0
Q2	104.6	109.5	109.6	123.0	106.0	108.0	110.1	108.1	105.5	110.0
Q3	105.4	110.6	110.8	125.1	107.1	110.7	111.0	108.3	106.8	111.6
Q4	105.7	111.7	111.7	127.2	105.8	111.2	112.9	108.2	104.8	111.7 [†]
1988 Q1	106.0	111.3	112.5	133.7	111.2	109.9	112.9 [†]	108.2	104.8	114.9
Q2	105.8	112.8	114.0	137.1	108.2	111.3	116.0	109.7	101.9	115.8
Q3	106.6	114.1	117.4 [†]	141.4	106.8 [†]	112.3	121.1	110.5	103.9 [†]	119.5
Q4	106.8	113.8 [†]	118.5	142.7 [†]	109.5	113.6 [†]	122.4	110.3 [†]	104.6	118.1
1989 Q1	107.0	112.6	119.3	153.8	110.2	116.6	122.2	109.0	105.0	121.2

¹ Output per head is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and the employed labour force. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

² Based on the output measure of Gross Domestic Product.

³ Comprises employees in employment, self-employed and HM Forces.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department of Employment

Production, output and costs

7.3 Wages and salaries per unit of output and output per person per hour in manufacturing industry

1985=100

	Wages and salaries per unit of output ¹				Output per person per hour		
	DMBG	DMBH	DMBF		DMBG	DMBH	DMBF
1981	87.8	82.3	79.5	1986 Jul	103.9	103.4	103.2
1982	91.3	86.7	84.7	Aug	106.2	102.3	102.0
1983	91.7	93.4	91.9	Sep	104.2	105.0	104.6
1984	94.3	97.7	97.2	Oct	103.8	106.8	106.0
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	Nov	103.5	107.4	107.1
				Dec	103.8	108.4	108.0
1986	104.5	103.3	103.0	1987 Jan	107.5	104.9	104.5
1987	106.1	109.3	109.7	Feb	104.5	108.3	108.2
1988	109.1	114.7	115.6	Mar	105.7	107.0	107.0
1983 Q4	92.1	95.6	94.9	Apr	104.3	109.6	109.8
1984 Q1	92.3	97.4	96.5	May	104.4	109.7	109.8
Q2	93.1	97.4	96.9	Jun	105.9	108.8	109.2
Q3	95.0	97.8	97.3	Jul	106.0	110.0	110.3
Q4	96.8	98.1	98.0	Aug	104.7	111.3	111.7
1985 Q1	96.7	100.4	100.3	Sep	107.2	109.6	110.3
Q2	96.3	101.1	101.0	Oct	106.7	111.1	111.9
Q3	101.1	99.8	99.8	Nov	107.4	110.8	111.5
Q4	103.9	98.8	98.9	Dec	108.7	110.9	111.6
1986 Q1	104.7	100.0	100.0	1988 Jan	107.6	111.8	113.1
Q2	104.7	102.2	101.9	Feb	108.7	110.6	111.4
Q3	104.8	103.6	103.3	Mar	109.0†	112.2	113.0
Q4	103.7	107.5	107.0	Apr	110.8	112.3	113.0
1987 Q1	105.9	105.7	106.6	May	109.3	113.5†	114.2†
Q2	104.9	109.4	109.6	Jun	108.9	114.2	114.8
Q3	105.9	110.3	110.8	Jul	108.2	116.1	116.9
Q4	107.6	110.9	111.7	Aug	108.1	116.4	117.2
1988 Q1	108.4	111.5	112.5	Sep	108.1	117.2	118.0
Q2	109.7	113.3	114.0	Oct	109.3	117.0	118.2
Q3	108.1†	116.6†	117.4†	Nov	109.7	117.4	118.6
Q4	110.2	117.3	118.5	Dec	111.5	117.5	118.7
1989 Q1	111.7	118.2	119.3	1989 Jan	111.5	118.0	119.5
				Feb	112.0	117.9	118.9
				Mar	111.7	118.7	119.4
				Apr	114.1	118.9	119.7

1 Series based on output and employment series in Tables 7.1 and 7.2 and earnings from Table 18.10.

2 Quarterly series also in Table 7.2.

Sources: Department of Employment; Central Statistical Office

7.4 Total home costs and labour costs per unit of output¹

1985=100

Whole economy				Whole economy			
Total home costs		Wages and salaries		Total home costs		Wages and salaries	
DJCM	DJDO	DJDP		DJCM	DJDO	DJDP	
1982	85.2	87.4	89.7	Q3	100.4	101.2	101.1
1983	90.0	90.7	92.6	Q4	101.8	102.4	102.2
1984	94.9	94.6	95.6	1986 Q1	102.2†	104.0	103.6†
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	Q2	101.9	105.1†	104.6
1986	102.5†	105.5	104.8†	Q3	102.3	106.0	105.2
1987	107.6	110.2†	108.8	Q4	103.6	106.8	105.9
1988	114.5	118.0	116.0	1987 Q1	105.6	107.6	106.6
1983 Q1	88.9	89.8	91.9	Q2	106.5	109.3	108.1
Q2	88.6	90.5	92.5	Q3	108.1	110.6	109.1
Q3	90.6	90.8	92.7	Q4	110.1	113.1	111.5
Q4	91.8	91.7	93.4	1988 Q1	111.2	114.9	113.1
1984 Q1	93.1	91.8	93.3	Q2	113.2	116.9	115.0
Q2	94.3	93.6	94.8	Q3	115.8	118.3	116.3
Q3	95.3	95.3	96.5	Q4	117.9	121.9	119.4
Q4	97.1	97.6	98.0	1989 Q1	120.5	..	..
1985 Q1	96.5	97.9	98.2				
Q2	99.3	98.5	98.6				

1 The method for calculating whole economy unit wage cost can be found in the *Employment Gazette*, May 1986.

Source: Central Statistical Office

8 Energy

8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent

	Not seasonally adjusted							Seasonally adjusted (annual rates)						
	Primary electricity							Primary electricity						
	Coal ¹	Petro- leum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total	Coal ^{1,4}	Petro- leum ^{2,4}	Natural gas ^{3,4}	Nuclear	Hydro ⁵	Net imports ⁶	Total
1984	FHAM	FHAN	FHAO	FHAP	FHAQ	FHDC	FHAL	FAI	FAJ	FAK	FDAL	FDAM	FDW	FAH
1985	79.0	135.2	76.5	19.5	2.1	-	312.2	78.5	134.7	77.3	19.5	2.1	-	312.1
1986	105.3	115.0	82.3	22.2	2.1	-	326.9	103.6	113.2	81.2	22.1	2.1	-	322.3
1987	113.5	112.6	83.6	21.3	2.4	1.7	335.2	110.6	110.6	81.6	21.3	2.4	1.7	328.3
1988	116.2	109.3	85.9	19.9	2.1	4.8	338.1	114.3	108.0	84.4	19.8	2.1	4.8	333.3
1988	112.0	116.1	81.5 [†]	22.9	2.4	5.2	340.1 [†]	112.0 [†]	116.1 [†]	83.7	22.9	2.4 [†]	5.2	343.1 [†]
1988 Feb	10.5	9.1	9.3	1.6	0.2	0.4	31.1	117.5	111.4	83.6	17.6	2.2	5.3	337.5
Mar*	12.1	12.0	11.2	2.2	0.3	0.4	38.2	112.9	117.8	87.5	19.7	2.3	4.6	344.8
Apr	8.4	8.8	6.6	1.8	0.2	0.4	26.1	113.3	115.0	79.3	19.3	2.3	5.7	335.0
May	8.0	8.3	4.8	1.5	0.1	0.5	23.1	107.3	117.3	81.4	20.2	2.3	6.3	334.8
Jun*	9.3	11.0	4.5	2.1	0.1	0.5	27.3	110.2	119.3	79.4	24.7	2.3	4.9	340.8
Jul	7.2	8.1	3.5	1.8	0.1	0.4	21.1	104.3	115.2	80.4	25.6	2.3	5.4	333.2
Aug*	7.0	8.2	3.2	1.9	0.2	0.5	20.9	111.6	115.4	80.5	26.7	2.4	6.4	343.0
Sep*	9.7	11.4	5.1	2.2	0.3	0.5	29.2	110.7	114.8	86.8	23.6	2.4	5.5	343.8
Oct	8.3	9.1	5.7	1.9	0.3	0.4	25.6	108.0	115.3	89.1	27.9	2.5	5.5	348.3
Nov	9.7	9.9	8.6	1.8	0.2	0.2	30.4	112.5	123.8	85.6	26.1	2.5	2.8	353.2
Dec*	11.7	12.1	10.1	2.6	0.3	0.5	37.3	111.0	119.5	85.0	26.0	2.4	5.4	349.2
1989 Jan	9.0	8.8	8.7	2.5	0.3	0.4	29.6	109.2	117.2	85.4	27.0	2.2	5.3	346.3
Feb	9.5	9.3	8.8	2.3	0.3	0.4	30.6	108.4 [†]	118.7	83.6	28.0	2.4	5.4	346.4 [†]
Mar	11.3 [†]	11.6	9.8	2.6	0.4	0.5	36.1 [†]	106.7	115.8 [†]	80.7 [†]	23.5 [†]	2.5	4.9	334.1
Apr	8.7	9.2 [†]	7.9 [†]	..	0.2 [†]	0.5 [†]	28.6	112.3	116.6	89.2	27.0	2.6 [†]	6.6 [†]	354.3

1 Consumption by fuel producers plus disposals to final users plus (for annual figures only) net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels. See also footnotes 6 and 7 to Table 8.5.

2 Inland deliveries for energy use plus refinery fuel and losses minus the differences between deliveries to and actual consumption at power stations and gasworks.

3 Including non-energy use and excluding gas flared or re-injected.

4 Also temperature corrected.

5 From August 1985, the figures show the estimated annual outturn.

6 Not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Department of Energy

8.2 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil or oil equivalent

	Not seasonally adjusted							Seasonally adjusted (annual rates)						
	Primary electricity							Primary electricity						
	Coal ¹	Petro- leum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear	Hydro	Net imports	Total	Coal ^{1,4}	Petro- leum ^{2,4}	Natural gas ^{3,4}	Nuclear	Hydro ⁵	Net imports ⁶	Total
1984	BHBB	BHBC	BHBD	BHBE	BHBF	BHBM	BHBA	BHBI	BHBJ	BHBL	BHBN	BHBL	BHBN	BHBN
1985	46.5	79.5	45.0	11.5	1.2	-	183.7	46.2	79.3	45.5	11.5	1.2	-	183.6
1986	62.0	67.7	48.4	13.0	1.3	-	192.3	60.9	66.6	47.8	13.0	1.2	-	189.6
1987	66.8	66.2	49.2	12.6	1.4	1.0	197.2	65.1	65.1	48.0	12.6	1.4	1.0	193.1
1988	68.3	64.3	50.5	11.7	1.2	2.8	198.9	67.2	63.5	49.5	11.7	1.2	2.8	196.1
1988	65.6 [†]	68.3	47.9	13.5	1.4	3.1	200.1 [†]	65.6	68.3	49.2	13.4	1.4	3.1	201.0
1988 Feb	6.1	5.4	5.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	18.3	69.1	65.5	49.1	10.3	1.3	3.1	198.5
Mar*	7.1	7.1	6.6	1.3	0.2	0.3	22.5	66.4	69.3	51.5	11.6	1.3	2.7	202.8
Apr	5.0	5.2	3.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	15.3	66.7	67.6	46.7	11.3	1.4	3.4	197.0
May	4.7	4.9	2.8	0.9	0.1	0.3	13.6	63.1	69.0	47.9	11.9	1.4	3.7	196.9
Jun*	5.4	6.4	2.6	1.2	0.1	0.3	16.1	64.8	70.2	46.7	14.5	1.3	2.9	200.5
Jul	4.3	4.7	2.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	12.4	61.4	67.8	47.3	15.1	1.4	3.2	196.0
Aug*	4.1	4.8	1.9	1.1	0.1	0.3	12.3	65.6	67.9	47.4	15.7	1.4	3.8	201.8
Sep*	5.7	6.7	3.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	17.2	65.1	67.5	51.1	13.9	1.4	3.2	202.2
Oct	4.9	5.3	3.4	1.1	0.2	0.3	15.1	63.6	67.8	52.4	16.4	1.5	3.2	204.9
Nov	5.7	5.8	5.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	17.9	66.2	72.8	50.4	15.3	1.5	1.6	207.8
Dec*	6.9	7.1	5.9	1.6	0.2	0.3	21.9	65.3	70.3	50.0	15.3	1.4	3.2	205.4
1989 Jan	5.3	5.1 [†]	5.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	17.4	64.4 [†]	68.8 [†]	50.2	15.9	1.3	3.1	203.8 [†]
Feb	5.6	5.5	5.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	18.0	63.8	69.8	49.2	16.4	1.4	3.2	203.8
Mar	6.6 [†]	6.8	5.7	1.5	0.2	0.3	21.2 [†]	62.8	68.1	47.5	13.9 [†]	1.5	2.9	196.5
Apr	5.1	5.4	..	1.2 [†]	0.1 [†]	0.3 [†]	16.8	66.1	68.6	52.5 [†]	15.9	1.5 [†]	3.4 [†]	208.4

1 Consumption by fuel producers plus disposals to final users plus (for annual figures only) net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels. See also footnotes 6 and 7 to Table 8.5.

2 Inland deliveries for energy use plus refinery fuel and losses minus the differences between deliveries to and actual consumption at power stations and gasworks.

3 Including non-energy use and excluding gas flared or re-injected.

4 Also temperature corrected.

5 From August 1985, the figures show the estimated annual outturn.

6 Not seasonally adjusted.

Source: Department of Energy

8.3 Supply and use of fuels

Million therms

		1986	1987	1987 Q1	1987 Q2	1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4
Primary fuels and equivalents											
Production of primary fuels											
Coal	BHCA	26 030	25 085	6 514	6 265	5 598	6 710	5 950	6 226	5 713	6 845
Petroleum ¹	BHCB	55 214	53 621	13 856	12 662	13 334	13 777	13 786	12 802	11 633	11 556
Natural gas ²	BHCC	16 561	17 338	6 379	3 254	2 409	5 295	6 046	3 032	2 530	5 107
Primary electricity	BHCD	5 450	5 046	1 536	1 198	1 105	1 207	1 436	1 282	1 476	1 618
Total	BHCE	103 273	101 091	28 285	23 379	22 446	26 989	27 218	23 342	21 352	25 126
Arrivals											
Petroleum ³	BHCF	22 870	21 558	5 177	5 166	5 440	5 773	5 267	5 272	5 777	6 537
Other	BHCG	8 178	8 414	2 224	1 999	1 952	2 237	2 471	2 145	1 925	2 202
Shipments	BHCH	45 572	43 264	11 355	10 416	10 631	10 858	11 354	9 757	9 099	9 095
Bunkers											
Stock change ⁴	BHCI	878	697	215	156	174	151	135	189	244	203
Solid fuels	BHCJ	-750	1 348	1 039	-97	-242	645	719	-669	-657	-222
Crude petroleum	BHCK	148	-82	62	317	-302	-159	277	-137	-89	480
Petroleum products	BHCL	-14	216	243	74	-140	39	225	-162	2	-117
Natural gas	BHCM	-332	-263	190	-29	-311	-112	21	-40	-192	-38
Non-energy use	BHCN	4 068	4 085	1 000	951	1 086	1 050	1 050	1 143	1 090	1 055
Statistical difference ⁵	BHCO	414	-119	195	-150	180	-430	765	-363	-21	-458
Total primary energy input⁶	BHCP	83 269	84 037	24 848	19 136	17 132	22 197	24 424	18 299	17 664	23 156
Conversion losses, etc. ⁷	BHCQ	25 426	25 360	6 958	6 045	5 508	6 849	6 802	4 924	5 484	6 767
Final consumption by fuel⁸											
Coal	BHCR	4 902	4 451	1 127	1 138	960	1 207	1 188	1 031	971	1 146
Other solid fuel ⁹	BHCS	2 355	2 557	677	666	581	633	668	644	626	660
Other coal-derived fuels ¹⁰	BHCT	303	326	78	82	85	81	78	78	75	75
Gas ¹¹	BHCU	18 519	19 383	7 612	3 637	2 451	5 680	6 947	3 662	2 526	5 560
Electricity	BHCV	8 243	8 520	2 477	1 914	1 801	2 330	2 478	2 000	1 901	2 372
Petroleum	BHCW	23 519	23 440	5 922	5 655	5 724	6 142	6 262	5 960	6 081	6 576
Total all fuels	BHCX	57 841	58 677	17 890	13 091	11 624	16 068	17 622	13 375	12 180	16 389

1 Crude petroleum and natural gas liquids.

2 Excluding gas flared or re-injected.

3 Crude petroleum, process oils and petroleum products.

4 Stock rises are indicated with a (-).

5 Supply greater than recorded demand (-).

6 Thermal equivalent of total inland energy consumption in Tables 8.1 and 8.2.

7 Losses in conversion and distribution and used by fuel industries.

8 Deliveries, except for gas, electricity and iron and steel industry use of solid fuels.

9 Coke and other manufactured solid fuels.

10 Coke oven gas and creosote/pitch mixtures.

11 Natural gas, supplied direct, and town gas.

Source: Department of Energy

8.3 Supply and use of fuels

continued

Million therms

		1986	1987	1987	1987	1987	1987	1988	1988	1988	1988
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Final consumption by user¹											
Iron and steel industry											
Coal	BHTA	6	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	-	1
Other solid fuel ²	BHTB	1 565	1 776	464	464	404	444	484	482	452	481
Other coal derived fuels ³	BHTC	283	290	69	72	77	72	69	68	68	68
Gas ⁴	BHTD	419	468	126	111	95	134	142	112	92	130
Electricity	BHTE	252	265	68	67	60	71	72	70	65	71
Petroleum	BHTF	276	250	66	62	56	66	85	82	72	93
Total	BHTG	2 801	3 052	797	777	693	784	854	815	750	844
Other industries											
Coal	BHTH	2 075	2 016	475	528	468	545	561	509	447	561
Other solid fuel ²	BHTI	105	92	22	15	28	27	28	18	21	30
Other coal derived fuels ³	BHTJ	20	36	9	10	8	9	9	10	7	7
Gas ⁴	BHTK	4 958	5 423	1 659	1 215	1 076	1 472	1 542	1 150	957	1 420
Electricity	BHTL	2 481	2 597	679	623	614	682	689	645	621	682
Petroleum	BHTM	3 789	3 392	1 030	725	685	958	1 050	827	753	1 072
Total	BHTN	13 428	13 557	3 874	3 116	2 879	3 693	3 879	3 159	2 806	3 772
Transport sector											
Coal	BHTO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	BHTP	102	105	28	25	24	28	28	25	25	27
Petroleum	BHTQ	16 154	16 635	3 805	4 282	4 455	4 290	4 203	4 443	4 690	4 553
Total	BHTR	16 257	16 940	3 833	4 308	4 480	4 318	4 231	4 468	4 716	4 579
Domestic sector											
Coal	BHTS	2 430	2 060	523	529	454	555	515	445	468	493
Other solid fuel ²	BHTT	516	529	152	137	114	126	121	113	126	120
Gas ⁴	BHTU	10 241	10 500	4 588	1 745	971	3 197	4 096	1 810	1 128	3 100
Electricity	BHTV	3 133	3 182	1 030	664	581	908	978	674	608	899
Petroleum	BHTW	1 028	982	333	185	180	282	299	187	187	297
Total	BHTX	17 348	17 253	6 624	3 260	2 300	5 068	6 009	3 229	2 517	4 909
Other final users⁵											
Coal	BHTY	390	371	127	80	57	106	110	76	54	91
Other solid fuel ²	BHTZ	169	160	39	50	35	36	37	31	27	27
Gas ⁴	BHNA	2 901	2 991	1 237	566	310	877	1 166	590	349	910
Electricity	BHNB	2 275	2 371	672	535	522	641	711	586	582	694
Petroleum	BHNC	2 272	1 980	687	399	348	545	625	421	379	562
Total	BHND	8 007	7 873	2 762	1 630	1 272	2 205	2 649	1 704	1 391	2 284
Total final users	BHNE	57 841	58 677	17 890	13 091	11 624	16 068	17 622	13 375	12 180	16 389

1 Deliveries, except for gas, electricity and iron and steel industry use of solid fuels.

2 Coke and other manufactured solid fuels.

3 Coke oven gas and creosote/pitch mixtures.

4 Natural gas, supplied direct, and town gas.

5 Includes public administration, commerce and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.4 Coal supply and colliery manpower and productivity at BCC mines

	Thousand tonnes						BCC mines			
	Coal supply						Tonnes			
	Production						Average output ³ per manshift worked			
							Underground			
	Deep-mined	Opencast	Total ¹	Net imports	Import ²	Export ²	Wage earners on colliery books (thousands)	Overall	Total	Production ⁴
	BHDC	BHDD	BHDB	BHDE	BHDF	BHDG	BHGA	BHGH	BHGI	BHGJ
1982	106 161	15 266	124 711	-3 384	4 063	7 447	210	2.41	3.03	9.88
1983	101 742	14 706	119 254	-2 105	4 456	6 561	197	2.51	3.14	10.58
1984	35 243	14 306	51 182	6 601	8 894	2 293	174	2.24	2.77	10.31
1985	75 224	15 569	94 047	10 300	12 732	2 432	148	2.49	3.12	11.36
1986	90 358	14 277	108 092	7 877	10 554	2 677	119	3.15	3.92	13.82
1987	65 852	15 793	104 435	7 428	9 781	2 353	108	3.59	4.42	15.81
1988	83 461 [†]	17 924 [†]	103 790 [†]	10 171	11 993	1 822	86	3.97	4.85	18.25
1988 Apr	6 425	1 112	7 669	808	972	164	89	3.97	4.82	18.16
May	6 934	1 449	8 612	780	906	126	89	4.18	5.09	19.14
Jun	7 655	1 827	9 746	616	812	196	88	4.12	5.05	19.13
Jul	6 489	1 414	8 183	964	1 067	123	88	4.18	5.09	19.21
Aug	4 652	1 207	6 042	909	1 026	117	88	3.60	4.43	17.43
Sep	7 961	1 718	9 843	1 004	1 165	161	87	4.15	5.04	18.59
Oct	7 295	1 480	8 954	603	753	150	87	4.23	5.12	18.77
Nov	7 307	1 578	9 060	895	1 021	126	87	4.16	5.03	18.60
Dec	8 689	1 901	10 729	999	1 238	239	86	4.06	4.92	18.52
1989 Jan	4 998	818	5 899	849	940	91	86	3.87	4.71	18.16
Feb	7 561	1 608 [†]	9 277 [†]	789	930	141	85	4.34	5.24	20.02
Mar	9 529	1 909	11 784	1 064 [†]	1 214	151	82	4.55	5.48	21.81
Apr	6 565 [†]	1 282	8 046	986	1 100 [†]	114 [†]	79 [†]	4.38 [†]	5.28 [†]	..

1 Including an estimate for slurry, etc., recovered and disposed of otherwise than by the British Coal Corporation (BCC).

2 As recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics.

3 Saleable deep-mined revenue coal.

4 Output from production faces divided by production manshifts.

Source: Department of Energy

8.5 Inland use and stocks of coal¹

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Inland use								
	Fuel producers (consumption)				Final users ⁶				
	Secondary				Domestic				
	Primary: collieries	Power stations ²	Coke ovens	Other conversion industries ³	Industry ⁴	Household ^{4,5}	Other ⁷	Miscellaneous ⁸	Total inland consumption
	BHEB	BHEC	BHED	BHEE	BHEF	BHEG	BHEH	BHEI	BHEA
1982	534	80 228	10 406	2 326	7 122	6 719	1 756	1 907	110 998
1983	486	81 565	10 448	2 114	7 193	6 212	1 660	1 797	111 475
1984	209	53 411	8 246	1 300	6 003	4 844	1 562	1 733	77 309
1985	332	73 940	11 122	2 176	7 474	6 533	2 102	1 707	105 386
1986	306	82 647	11 122	1 959	8 170	6 989	1 537	1 500	114 229
1987	235	86 174	10 859	2 052	7 956	5 690	1 477	1 425	115 868
1988	196	82 470 [†]	10 902	2 006	8 066 [†]	5 112 [†]	1 469 [†]	1 265 [†]	111 486 [†]
1988 Apr	18	6 372	843	134	571	337	95	102	8 469
May	14	5 684	852	168	637	437	109	89	7 989
Jun	12	6 530	1 050	230	783	431	114	101	9 251
Jul	9	4 985	819	206	657	391	112	61	7 241
Aug	8	4 955	818	122	562	628	135	65	7 291
Sep	12	7 186	1 039	169	653	428	148	83	9 716
Oct	13	6 103	834 [†]	149 [†]	608	370	100	89	8 265
Nov	16	7 428	850 [†]	163 [†]	671	322	101	104	9 655
Dec	26	8 584	1 059	180	916	629	170	155	11 719
1989 Jan	13	7 025	827	127	444	318	156	84	8 994
Feb	17	7 246	857	148 [†]	643	390	81	108	9 489 [†]
Mar	21	8 596 [†]	1 043 [†]	179	816	394	97	136	11 284
Apr	14 [†]	6 539	829	103	642	380 [†]	112 [†]	92 [†]	8 711

1 Great Britain only.

2 Public supply and railway and transport power stations.

3 Gas works, low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants.

4 For 1984 onwards, includes estimated proportion of total imports.

5 Including miners' coal.

6 Disposal by collieries and opencast sites.

7 Anthracite, dry steam coal and imported naturally smokeless fuels.

8 Includes public administration and commerce.

9 Excluding distributed stocks held in merchants' yards, etc., mainly for the domestic market and stocks held by the industrial sector.

Source: Department of Energy

8.6 Sources of supply and gas sent out by the gas supply system

Million therms

	Natural gas supply				Gas sent out
	Source		Total into system ¹		
	Indigenous	Imported			
	BHIB	BHIC	BHIA	BHID	
1983	13 090	4 254	17 344	17 204	
1984	12 893	4 992	17 884	17 788	
1985	14 314	5 003	19 317	19 047	
1986	15 064	4 683	19 747	19 246	
1987	15 783	4 416	20 198	19 814	
1988	15 186	3 897	19 083	18 655	
1988 Feb	1 820	374	2 193	2 180	
Mar*	2 134	487	2 621	2 644	
Apr	1 129	393	1 522	1 514	
May	778	296	1 073	1 054	
Jun*	736	332	1 069	1 006	
Jul	607	191	798	743	
Aug	612	175	788	685	
Sep*	984	244	1 228	1 154	
Oct	1 107	236	1 343	1 306	
Nov	1 670	348	2 018	1 996	
Dec	1 949	439	2 389	2 368	
1989 Jan	1 681	364	2 044	2 032	
Feb	1 705	373	2 078	2 063	
Mar	1 899†	461†	2 360†	2 344†	
Apr	1 441	380	1 821	1 852	

¹ Figures differ from Gas sent out because of stock changes and the inclusion of small quantities of substitute Natural Gas and Town Gas in gas sent out.

Source: Department of Energy

8.7 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the public supply system

	Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent					Terawatt hours					
	Fuel used					Electricity generated			Own use ⁵	Electricity supplied	Electricity available ⁶
	Coal ¹	Oil ^{1,2}	Nuclear electricity	Hydro-electricity	Total ³	By steam plant					
						Nuclear	Other	Total ⁴			
	BHJB	BHJC	BHJD	BHJE	BHJA	BHJG	BHJH	BHJF	BHJJ	BHJK	BHJL
1983	81.44	8.08	16.47	2.02	108.03	45.78	208.51	260.44	19.13	241.31	246.02
1984	53.41	36.23	17.72	1.75	109.52	49.50	209.12	265.99	19.62	246.37	250.76
1985	73.95	18.06	20.28	1.79	114.58	56.35	216.26	279.97	21.73	258.24	263.23
1986	82.65	10.27	19.38	2.04	114.34	54.01	221.39	282.27	21.09	261.18	270.89
1987	86.17	8.08	17.94	1.72	113.92	50.28	226.38	282.70	20.81	261.88	279.10
1988	82.46	9.10	21.12	2.06	114.76	58.87	222.89	288.39	21.57	266.82	282.71
1988 Feb	7.87	0.82	1.40	0.20	10.29	3.94	21.19	25.74	1.80	23.94	25.30
Mar*	9.06	0.92	1.93	0.25	12.17	5.37	24.38	30.50	2.19	28.34	29.96
Apr	6.37	0.64	1.40	0.19	8.61	3.92	16.99	21.52	1.60	19.92	21.28
May	5.68	0.65	1.41	0.08	7.83	3.94	15.38	19.64	1.47	18.18	19.49
Jun*	6.53	0.76	1.92	0.06	9.28	5.36	17.76	23.50	1.90	21.60	23.03
Jul	4.99	0.55	1.73	0.08	7.35	4.84	13.45	18.65	1.58	17.07	18.19
Aug	4.96	0.36	1.82	0.12	7.26	5.06	12.92	18.43	1.57	16.86	18.16
Sep*	7.19	0.60	2.04	0.22	10.04	5.67	18.90	25.22	1.95	23.27	24.72
Oct	6.10	0.86	1.77	0.22	8.95	4.92	16.92	22.43	1.63	20.80	21.99
Nov	7.43	1.13	1.69	0.16	10.41	4.68	20.92	26.09	1.80	24.29	25.01
Dec*	8.58	0.95	2.45	0.23	12.22	6.81	23.28	30.80	2.28	28.52	30.09
1989 Jan	7.03	0.63	2.27	0.25	10.18	6.27	18.76	25.73	1.89	23.85	25.16
Feb	7.25	0.61	2.11	0.31	10.28	5.82	19.19	25.85	1.83	24.02	25.31
Mar	8.60 [†]	0.69	2.38 [†]	0.35	12.01 [†]	6.59 [†]	22.54 [†]	30.09 [†]	2.20 [†]	27.89 [†]	29.93 [†]
Apr	6.54	0.69 [†]	1.91	0.19 [†]	9.33	5.26	18.20	24.03	1.74	22.29	23.93

¹ Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.

² Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up coal-fired boilers.

³ Including any coke and natural gas.

⁴ Including generation by gas turbine, diesel and hydro-electric plant.

⁵ Used on works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.

⁶ Including net imports and purchases from outside sources mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels.

Source: Department of Energy

8.8 Sales by the gas and public electricity supply systems

	Gas: million therms						Electricity: GWh				
	Power stations ¹	Iron and steel industry ²	Other industries	Domestic	Other ³	Total	Iron and steel industry ^{4,5}	Other industries ⁵	Domestic	Other ⁶	Total
	BHIB	BHIC	BHID	BHIE	BHIF	BHIA	BHKB	BHKC	BHKD	BHKE	BHKA
1983	77	390	5 159	8 671	2 348	16 845	9 370	72 113	83 023	60 581	225 087
1984	177	462	5 307	8 931	2 424	17 302	8 040	75 813	84 040	61 470	229 363
1985	197	465	5 369	9 682	2 679	18 390	7 773	78 510	88 303	65 994	240 578
1986	75	420	4 854	10 242	2 908	18 499	7 379	79 588	91 826	69 300	248 093
1987	79	468	5 336	10 501	2 990	19 373	7 775	82 992	93 254	72 168	256 189
1988	84	476	4 966	10 134	3 015	18 675	8 158	83 587	92 582	78 028	262 355
1984 Q4	92	131	1 445	2 655	722	5 045	1 976	19 266	23 556	16 361	61 159
1985 Q1	85	124	1 516	4 074	1 075	6 874	2 011	20 666	28 246	18 853	69 774
Q2	59	118	1 304	1 781	535	3 796	2 066	19 285	19 013	14 970	55 333
Q3	30	99	1 081	972	281	2 462	1 774	18 666	16 358	14 333	51 132
Q4	23	124	1 468	2 855	788	5 258	1 922	19 893	24 686	17 838	64 339
1986 Q1	17	119	1 453	4 447	1 164	7 200	2 000	21 122	29 762	19 738	72 622
Q2	19	102	1 073	1 936	613	3 743	1 914	19 666	20 006	16 119	57 707
Q3	18	84	929	1 026	348	2 405	1 622	18 621	16 965	15 270	52 478
Q4	21	115	1 399	2 833	783	5 151	1 843	20 179	25 091	18 173	65 286
1987 Q1	19	128	1 636	4 588	1 237	7 608	1 982	21 691	30 178	20 400	74 251
Q2	20	111	1 194	1 745	566	3 635	1 953	19 948	19 458	16 341	57 700
Q3	19	95	1 054	971	310	2 449	1 751	19 645	17 021	15 929	54 346
Q4	21	134	1 452	3 197	877	5 681	2 089	21 708	26 597	19 498	69 892
1988 Q1	22	142	1 519	4 096	1 166	6 946	2 118	21 932	28 650	21 540	74 240
Q2	21	112	1 122	1 810	590	3 655	2 059	20 447	19 740	17 806	60 052
Q3	21	92	925	1 128	349	2 514	1 915	19 674	17 847	17 657	57 093
Q4	20	130	1 400	3 100	910	5 560	2 066	21 534	26 345	21 025	70 970

1 Public supply and transport power stations.

2 Prior to 1984, as reported by the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau. From 1984, as reported by British Gas plc.

3 Public administration and commerce.

4 Prior to 1984, as reported by the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau. From 1984 as reported by the public electricity supply industry.

5 Figures include a small degree of estimation.

6 Mainly commerce, public administration and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.9 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

	Million tonnes			Thousand tonnes								
	Indigenous oil production			Crude petroleum ⁶					Petroleum products			
				Refinery receipts		Foreign trade			Foreign trade			
	Crude oil	NGLs	Total ²	Indigenous ³	Other ⁴	Net foreign arrivals ⁵	Arrivals ⁵	Shipments: indigenous	Other ⁷	Arrivals ⁵	Shipments ⁵	Bunkers ⁸
	BHMB	BHML	BHMA	BHMC	BHMD	BHME	BHMF	BHMG	BHMH	BHMI	BHML	BHMK
1983	110.9	4.1	115.0	44 815	2 366	29 163	30 324	67 397	1 161	9 907	14 674	2 019
1984	121.3	4.8	126.1	45 304	2 196	30 950	32 272	77 270	1 363	23 082	14 234	2 248
1985	122.4	5.2	127.6	43 231	1 095	34 327	35 576	79 335	1 416	13 101	17 038	2 118
1986	121.2	5.8	127.1	38 780	1 006	39 880	41 209	83 341	1 635	11 767	17 726	2 091
1987	117.6	5.7	123.3	38 794	939	40 630	41 541	80 318	1 113	8 570	17 056	1 668
1988	109.4	5.0	114.4	40 543	730	42 613	44 271	69 926	1 967	8 455	17 176	1 831
1988 Mar	10.3	0.5	10.8	3 392	138	2 903	2 976	6 680	115	573	1 451	123
Apr	9.9	0.4	10.3	3 991	63	3 157	3 238	6 037	94	485	1 232	119
May	10.0	0.4	10.5	4 463	79	3 531	3 827	5 921	113	548	1 632	141
Jun	8.3	0.3	8.7	3 028	139	3 479	3 618	5 457	162	726	1 507	190
Jul	8.6	0.4	9.0	3 607	62	3 231	3 383	4 784	172	526	1 706	187
Aug	8.6	0.3	9.0	3 370	18	3 908	3 972	5 451	86	781	1 393	199
Sep	8.4	0.4	8.8	3 099	10	3 870	4 013	5 524	155	663	1 408	196
Oct	8.4	0.5	8.9	2 827	-35	4 263	4 456	5 496	218	904	1 331	195
Nov	8.2	0.5	8.7	3 273	61	3 342	3 759	4 980	447	923	1 214	151
Dec	8.5	0.5	8.9	3 297	78	3 968	4 210	4 977	271	823	1 639	164
1989 Jan	7.6	0.4	8.0	4 136	53	4 369	4 583	3 929	251	656	1 656	156
Feb	6.7	0.4	7.1	2 648 [†]	86	4 159	4 202	3 744	43	344	1 365	163
Mar	7.6	0.4	8.0	3 547	106	3 604 [†]	3 556	4 086	72	636	1 482	178 [†]
Apr	7.0 [†]	0.4 [†]	7.4 [†]	3 297	57 [†]	3 956	3 894 [†]	3 816 [†]	73 [†]	682 [†]	1 350 [†]	159

1 The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland.

2 Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants.

3 Includes condensate for distillation.

4 Mainly recycled products.

5 Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*.

6 Includes process (partly refined) oils.

7 Mainly process oils but may include re-exports of crude oil.

8 International marine bunkers.

Source: Department of Energy

8.10 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Thousand tonnes

Table 1. Crude oil and refined petroleum products consumed in the United Kingdom, 1983-1988													
	Butane and propane ¹	Naphtha (LDF) and Middle Distillate Feedstock ²	Motor Spirit		Kerosene			Gas/diesel oil			Lubricating oils	Bitumen	Total ³
			Total	of which: Unleaded	Aviation turbine fuel	Burning oil		Derv fuel	Other	Fuel oil			
						Premier	Standard domestic						
	BHOB	BHOC	BHOD	BHON	BHOE	BHOF	BHOG	BHOI	BHOJ	BHOK	BHOL	BHOM	BHOA
1983	1 778	4 057	19 566	..	4 566	156	1 121	6 183	9 944	12 525	818	1 987	64 464
1984	1 948	3 869	20 226	..	4 828	123	1 176	6 755	9 967	27 864	818	1 900	81 435
1985	1 543	3 792	20 403	..	5 007	126	1 277	7 106	9 733	15 979	816	1 887	69 781
1986	1 885	3 786	21 470	..	5 497	144	1 418	7 866	9 241	12 514	803	2 019	69 227
1987	1 838	3 640	22 184	..	5 815	100	1 390	8 469	8 608	9 935	828	2 162	67 701
1988	1 912 [†]	3 866	23 249	258	6 200	68	1 415	9 370	8 456 [†]	11 102	849	2 342	71 553 [†]
1988 Feb	166	259	1 804	3	419	8	153	735	815	983	66	166	5 808
Mar	193	285	2 046	5	457	6	163	857	912	985	76	222	6 459
Apr	152	299	1 901	8	456	4	112	751	700	852	73	167	5 683
May	133	348	1 917	10	539	2	74	743	584	756	73	218	5 603
Jun	132	365	1 984	15	567	1	69	798	566	866	80	253	5 905
Jul	137	300	1 958	18	627	2	71	777	538	635	71	214	5 533
Aug	115	370	2 052	22	613	2	72	762	607	703	68	211	5 776
Sep	166	283	2 001	28	602	5	112	814	688	805	70	209	5 963
Oct	107	269	1 962	33	556	7	132	830	727	1 205	72	203	6 293
Nov	195	299	1 965	49	478	11	165	861	868	1 179	76	204	6 553
Dec	167	372	1 995	63	456	8	159	754	736	1 156	57	143	6 288
1989 Jan	137	376	1 805	74	476	6	135	767	771	1 132	69	143	6 050
Feb	155 [†]	284	1 784	102	415	7	145	772	763	782	68	169	5 581
Mar	151 [†]	370 [†]	2 104 [†]	195 [†]	496	7 [†]	160 [†]	870 [†]	833 [†]	954 [†]	73 [†]	184 [†]	6 413 [†]
Apr	167	327	1 945	293	476 [†]	5	147	836	769	724	77	193	5 880

1 Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

2 Now mainly petro-chemical feedstock. Prior to the October 1986 issue of the *Monthly Digest*, Middle Distillate Feedstock was included in the Gas/Diesel (Other) column.

3 Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, non-domestic standard burning oil miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

Source: Department of Energy

9 Chemicals

9.1 Fertilisers and other miscellaneous products

Thousand tonnes

Deliveries to UK agriculture ¹								
	N(nitrogen)		P ₂ O ₅ phosphate ²	K ₂ O potash ²	Compounds ³	Industrial ethyl alcohol ⁴	Soap Production	Synthetic detergents ⁵
	Straight ² Monthly averages or calendar months	Compounds ² Quarterly averages or totals for quarters				Production Thousand hectolitres of alcohol	Weekly averages	Net sales Quarterly averages or totals for quarters
	BIAD	BIAE	BIAF	BIAG	BIAH	BIED	BIEE	BIEF
1982	65.4	119.1	94.8	102.0	243.5	172.6	4.70	237.8
1983	74.6	132.0	101.7	116.7	271.6	199.9	4.21	248.0
1984	71.5	119.0	98.6	116.1	256.9	253.6	..	257.5
1985	75.3	117.7	101.0	119.2	263.9	209.1	..	282.0
1986	74.0	112.4	91.6	109.5	248.1	211.2	..	294.7
1987	81.2	122.0	98.3	121.2	267.9	..	..	296.4
1988	66.5	122.8	89.5	113.0	262.6	..	..	321.1
1985 May	30.4	..	..	..	239.9	657.3	..	289.1
Jun	101.2	..	..	..	323.7	..	..	..
Jul	80.1	96	123	142	259.2	..	..	..
Aug	36.7	..	..	..	219.1	838.9	..	286.9
Sep	21.0	..	..	..	261.5	..	..	..
Oct	65.6	70	99	103	209.0	..	..	..
Nov	129.0	..	..	..	161.9	493.2	..	286.4
Dec	129.1	..	..	..	226.2	..	..	..
1986 Jan	105.5	126	66	86	255.7	..	..	..
Feb	48.7	..	..	..	206.5	498.2	..	277.5
Mar	61.2	..	..	..	300.6	..	..	..
Apr	52.0	158	78	107	277.7	..	..	..
May	58.1	..	..	..	276.9	622.6	..	299.7
Jun	41.8	..	..	..	225.0	..	..	..
Jul	96.2	90	110	131	219.1	..	..	..
Aug	93.9	..	..	..	305.1	520.9	..	306.8
Sep	60.4	..	..	..	330.3	..	..	..
Oct	78.2	71	113	130	180.0	..	..	..
Nov	103.6	..	..	..	187.0	892.9	..	294.6
Dec	110.5	..	..	..	257.7	..	..	..
1987 Jan	73.7	137	78	98	170.1	..	..	..
Feb	95.0	..	..	..	336.6	..	..	283.1
Mar	93.1	..	..	..	411.3	..	..	..
Apr	87.3	190	92	126	334.0	..	..	..
May	40.8	..	..	..	258.3	..	..	287.4
Jun	23.3	..	..	..	186.4	..	..	..
Jul	64.1	77	88	111	172.1	..	..	..
Aug	83.5	..	..	..	265.3	..	..	306.8
Sep	71.2	..	..	..	282.8	..	..	..
Oct	72.5	68	97	111	161.5	..	..	..
Nov	102.1	..	..	..	187.2	..	..	306.2
Dec	76.2	..	..	..	231.0	..	..	..
1988 Jan	58.1	136	76	97	257.8	..	..	..
Feb	70.7	..	..	..	278.8	..	..	310.0
Mar	79.2	..	..	..	457.7	..	..	..
Apr	64.6	210	97	133	415.5	..	..	..
May	32.0	..	..	..	255.3	..	..	329.2
Jun	22.0	..	..	..	195.2	..	..	..
Jul	33.5	82	84	111	177.0	..	..	..
Aug	52.2	..	..	..	266.1	..	..	327.9
Sep	40.5	..	..	..	224.1	..	..	..
Oct	50.4	54	74	84	142.3	..	..	..
Nov	75.2	..	..	..	135.5	..	..	317.3
Dec	95.4	..	..	..	208.4	..	..	..
1989 Jan	72.1	144	81	99	221.9	..	..	..
Feb	66.8	..	..	..	366.6	..	..	..
Mar	70.4	..	..	..	436.2	..	..	..
Apr	60.5 [†]	369.7 [†]

1 Years ended 31 May.

2 Nutrient content.

3 Total weight of compound fertilisers.

4 Industrial ethyl alcohol is distilled from molasses or derived from other processes: the current usings of molasses spirit in beverage spirit production are believed to be comparable with the usings in the preceding financial year - see explanatory notes in the Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes.

5 Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom who are classified to AH 2581 (Soap and synthetic detergents) previously MLH 275, and who from the first quarter 1981 employ 50 or more, replacing the previous employment level of 25. From the first quarter 1980 to fourth quarter 1981, figures exclude sales of household cleaning liquid detergent and from the first quarter 1981, sales of paste synthetic detergents.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
HM Customs and Excise;
Fertiliser Manufacturers Association

9.2 Sulphur and sulphuric acid

Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Sulphur and other materials used for sulphuric acid manufacture						Sulphuric acid (as 100 per cent acid)	
	Consumption			Stocks			Production	Consumption
	Sulphur	Spent oxide	Zinc concentrates	Sulphur	Spent oxide	Zinc concentrates		
	BIBA	BIBB	BIBC	BIBD	BIBE	BIBH	BIBF	BIBG
1982	67.1	0.5	17.5	36.7	6.6	-	215.6	219.7
1983	68.6	0.6	19.8	29.3	6.2	-	219.2	234.1
1984	69.0	0.1	20.3	39.1	4.7	-	221.2	232.2
1985	64.6	-	19.8	34.3	-	-	212.9	222.2
1986	59.4	-	20.2	29.5	-	48.6	194.1	206.6
1987	54.8	-	18.4	21.5	-	43.7	181.7	181.4
1988	59.1	-	16.3	23.5	-	27.3	188.1	187.9
1984 Sep	67.6	-	20.1	36.2	4.7	-	217.4	257.8
Oct	68.0	-	19.1	39.8	4.7	-	218.6	216.1
Nov	66.8	-	19.0	41.1	4.7	-	220.7	212.7
Dec	71.3	-	21.4	52.3	4.7	-	227.4	244.7
1985 Jan	69.2	-	23.2	42.7	4.7	-	224.8	226.1
Feb	64.9	-	19.8	37.4	4.7	-	208.4	222.6
Mar	76.1	-	22.2	31.3	4.7	-	244.0	257.4
Apr	71.6	-	17.0	37.9	4.7	44.1	229.1	206.4
May	70.6	-	11.1	31.5	4.7	52.2	219.6	249.1
Jun	64.9	-	25.0	29.0	4.7	51.5	224.1	249.2
Jul	63.8	-	18.8	35.1	4.7	47.5	222.2	221.9
Aug	56.5	-	20.5	37.2	-	47.6	183.5	201.5
Sep	64.7	-	21.3	29.8	-	50.7	229.3	208.6
Oct	58.3	-	19.7	35.1	-	57.2	187.2	187.8
Nov	60.5	-	20.1	33.0	-	46.1	194.9	186.4
Dec	54.1	-	18.6	31.0	-	44.6	208.6	229.3
1986 Jan	65.4	-	24.5	28.1	-	28.6	211.9	224.8
Feb	64.9	-	19.0	38.4	-	28.4	207.5	216.6
Mar	67.5	-	23.4	30.8	-	21.9	220.1	219.6
Apr	60.4	-	19.1	34.6	-	36.8	194.8	206.4
May	62.8	-	21.5	24.7	-	40.6	204.2	218.0
Jun	54.7	-	19.1	36.9	-	43.5	176.8	204.0
Jul	57.1	-	19.0	35.7	-	68.3	185.2	215.9
Aug	67.1	-	21.0	29.1	-	66.2	216.3	207.6
Sep	53.7	-	19.7	26.1	-	69.2	176.2	199.2
Oct	51.4	-	19.5	24.7	-	60.7	187.0	214.8
Nov	55.5	-	19.1	22.5	-	60.5	179.5	178.9
Dec	52.6	-	18.1	18.8	-	58.3	170.2	173.8
1987 Jan	56.7	-	14.7	22.6	-	55.9	178.1	167.4
Feb	53.8	-	19.2	23.2	-	53.4	177.5	179.1
Mar	62.0	-	17.4	21.7	-	61.0	200.0	198.5
Apr	60.3	-	20.2	24.8	-	55.0	195.3	188.5
May	52.3	-	16.0	24.1	-	60.0	167.9	171.6
Jun	53.0	-	19.2	21.2	-	53.2	174.1	182.3
Jul	49.6	-	19.4	19.6	-	47.2	164.5	180.0
Aug	50.9	-	21.0	20.6	-	30.6	168.7	153.5
Sep	55.9	-	18.8	21.3	-	17.6	183.0	187.8
Oct	62.0	-	18.6	16.8	-	40.1	199.1	197.9
Nov	53.8	-	17.8	20.8	-	23.5	178.2	183.1
Dec	60.0	-	18.5	21.1	-	26.5	193.9	186.8
1988 Jan	70.0	-	18.2	18.2	-	18.0	197.6	187.4
Feb	58.6	-	15.5	21.3	-	39.4	190.3	189.0
Mar	60.6	-	19.9	28.3	-	38.3	196.2	196.0
Apr	55.3	-	20.6	25.5	-	25.5	182.4	186.2
May	57.9	-	18.2	23.3	-	21.7	192.8	191.4
Jun	58.1	-	20.2	22.3	-	28.4	186.9	185.0
Jul	55.1	-	19.7	24.9	-	28.0	183.0	196.2
Aug	56.8	-	19.8	24.3	-	18.1	186.0	177.8
Sep	55.6	-	9.6	22.2	-	14.6	172.2	195.6
Oct	60.9	-	0.3	25.4	-	38.9	183.1	180.4
Nov	55.3	-	15.8	23.8	-	30.4	179.6	177.8
Dec	65.0	-	17.8	22.3	-	26.3	207.4	192.0
1989 Jan	56.1	-	16.6	20.1	-	23.4	183.6	180.7
Feb	56.0	-	15.8	18.8	-	33.7	181.2	174.9
Mar	58.4	-	17.0	16.7	-	30.1	188.7	186.1
Apr	52.7 [†]	- [†]	12.8 [†]	19.9 [†]	- [†]	29.7 [†]	169.3 [†]	178.0 [†]

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
National Sulphuric Acid Association

9.3 Dyestuffs and pigments: paints and varnish

Sales by manufactures

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

	Dyestuffs and pigments: ¹ thousand tonnes							Paint and varnish: ² million litres				
	Finished synthetic dyestuffs	Synthetic organic pigments	Inorganic pigment colours	Ochres and mineral products	Titanium oxide	White lead	Vegetable tanning and dyeing products	Emulsion paints and other aqueous paints	Cellulose based paints, varnishes and lacquers	Varnishes, lacquers, and stains (other than cellulose)	Other ³	Total
	BICA	BICB	BICC	BICD	BICE	BICF	BICG	BICI	BICJ	BICK	BICL	BICH
1982	10.59	2.46	2.97	..	43.08	..	..	52.4	6.6	2.4	71.5	132.9
1983	10.52	2.98	3.41	..	48.72	..	..	54.4	7.2	2.5	72.6	136.7
1984	10.81	..	3.21	..	51.50	..	..	57.0	7.3	2.4	73.5	140.2
1985	10.72	..	3.05	..	54.78	..	..	61.8	6.7	2.6	73.6	144.7
1986	11.49	..	2.94	..	57.49	..	..	64.5	7.9	2.8	74.8	150.0
1987	12.84	..	3.03	..	63.89	..	..	73.9	8.8	2.5	79.4	164.6
1988	13.44	..	3.23	..	66.57	..	..	73.4	9.1	2.7	91.4	176.5
1978 Q1	12.47	4.36	5.44	6.49	47.79	0.14	2.04	53.5	12.3	2.0	84.6	152.4
Q2	12.10	3.97	4.80	6.90	56.80	0.18	1.62	53.4	14.4	2.1	95.9	165.8
Q3	11.12	3.55	4.26	7.07	45.43	0.25	1.43	55.0	14.4	2.0	99.4	170.8
Q4	12.54	3.94	5.16	7.41	55.29	0.18	-	47.7	11.5	1.7	82.4	143.3
1979 Q1	12.25	3.57	4.97	6.57	43.37	0.13	-	52.0	11.7	2.4	86.3	152.4
Q2	14.66	4.21	6.25	4.88	55.20	0.13	-	55.2	14.7	2.7	100.1	174.6
Q3	13.17	3.96	4.48	4.60	50.22	0.12	-	53.8	13.4	2.8	104.4	174.4
Q4	13.14	3.95	4.61	5.44	44.11	0.08	-	45.5	11.6	2.6	91.4	151.1
1980 Q1	13.60	4.01	5.11	..	57.38	..	-	52.7	10.7	2.1	80.0	145.5
Q2	12.69	3.59	4.92	..	45.17	..	-	47.9	10.0	1.8	86.8	146.5
Q3	10.27	2.71	3.41	..	41.27	..	-	47.5	9.7	1.9	82.7	141.8
Q4	9.74	2.69	3.53	..	42.85	..	-	42.1	8.4	1.9	67.2	119.6
1981 Q1	9.95	2.66	3.34	..	44.60	..	-	52.3	8.3	2.0	71.6	134.2
Q2	11.41	2.62	3.38	..	43.22	..	-	49.8	8.6	2.4	77.6	138.4
Q3	10.87	2.61	3.26	..	43.17	..	-	50.0	8.4	2.5	81.9	142.8
Q4	10.51	2.63	3.25	..	38.60	..	-	42.2	7.0	2.0	66.3	117.5
1982 Q1	10.98	2.44	3.51	..	48.26	..	-	56.6	6.6	2.0	68.3	133.5
Q2	11.56	2.74	3.18	..	40.75	..	-	52.5	7.2	2.7	80.9	143.3
Q3	9.75	2.15	2.66	..	40.32	..	-	54.3	6.6	2.6	75.7	139.2
Q4	10.08	2.52	2.53	..	43.01	..	-	46.1	5.9	2.2	60.9	115.0
1983 Q1	10.49	2.80	3.47	..	50.87	..	-	61.1	6.9	2.3	67.7	138.1
Q2	10.59	2.82	3.38	..	52.26	..	-	55.5	7.7	2.6	75.4	141.2
Q3	10.52	2.88	3.38	..	43.59	..	-	55.1	7.4	2.7	81.5	146.7
Q4	10.49	3.43	3.42	..	48.16	..	-	45.8	6.9	2.4	65.8	120.9
1984 Q1	11.63	..	3.17	..	53.92	..	-	57.3	7.3	2.3	73.9	140.8
Q2	11.27	..	3.45	..	53.40	..	-	59.4	8.0	2.6	79.1	149.1
Q3	9.75	..	3.01	..	49.67	..	-	58.6	7.8	2.7	79.7	148.6
Q4	10.60	..	3.21	..	49.00	..	-	52.6	6.4	2.1	61.2	122.3
1985 Q1	11.04	..	3.16	..	56.22	..	-	61.0	6.5	2.4	72.8	142.7
Q2	10.68	..	3.06	..	56.59	..	-	65.0	7.0	2.8	79.1	153.9
Q3	10.04	..	2.90	..	53.81	..	-	64.9	6.9	2.8	77.2	151.8
Q4	11.13	..	3.08	..	52.52	..	-	56.5	6.4	2.2	65.2	130.3
1986 Q1	11.52	..	2.79	..	57.03	..	-	62.1	7.6	2.4	67.5	139.6
Q2	11.79	..	2.85	..	58.08	..	-	68.1	8.2	2.9	80.8	160.0
Q3	11.09	..	2.82	..	55.39	..	-	66.0	8.6	3.1	80.9	158.6
Q4	11.58	..	3.30	..	59.45	..	-	61.6	7.3	2.7	70.1	141.7
1987 Q1	12.93	..	3.47	..	64.71	..	0.35	67.2	7.9	2.5	71.3	148.9
Q2	12.96	..	3.06	..	62.49	..	0.40	77.3	9.8	2.7	83.9	173.7
Q3	12.15	..	2.90	..	58.86	..	0.37	82.0	8.8	2.6	87.5	180.9
Q4	13.31	..	2.74	..	69.52	..	0.34	69.3	8.8	2.0	74.7	154.8
1988 Q1	13.92	..	3.26	..	69.82	..	0.36	72.7	8.8	2.5	81.7	165.7
Q2	13.96	..	3.34	..	66.60	..	0.36	77.6	11.1	2.8	92.4	183.9
Q3	12.53	..	3.17	..	63.36	..	0.24	78.2	9.3	3.0	92.9	183.4
Q4	13.34	..	3.16	..	66.50	..	0.32	64.9	7.3	2.4	98.5	173.1

1 Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 25 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1981 those employing 100 or more persons.

2 Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 50 or more persons.

3 Figures from 1st quarter 1986 include other marine paints; an equivalent figure for 4th quarter 1985 is 71.0.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

9.4 Production of synthetic resins and plastics products¹

Thousand tonnes

	Products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition ^{2,3,7,8,9}	Products of polymerisation and copolymerisation	Cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins ⁴	Intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages ⁵	Semi-finished products ⁶
	BIDA	BIDB	BIDC	BIDO	BIDE
1982	154.2	316.8	19.1	37.1	99.2
1983	156.8	..	14.3	50.9	109.1
1984	150.7	..	17.6	45.1	114.4
1985	154.3	..	17.9	46.0	113.4
1986	156.9	..	17.9	47.1	127.7
1987	171.7	..	17.2	45.7	144.4
1988	132.7	..	..	42.1	156.1
1979 Q3	210.4	411.6	24.7	61.9	125.0
Q4	221.9	414.5	26.2	63.4	130.2
1980 Q1	220.5	455.7	27.8	57.7	126.7
Q2	200.6	357.5	25.8	51.0	110.9
Q3	156.9	263.7	21.7	41.6	95.1
Q4	168.4	339.1	21.8	49.6	100.3
1981 Q1	166.3	344.6	22.6	38.1	91.8
Q2	170.9	322.1	24.0	40.5	92.8
Q3	163.8	330.9	23.5	36.2	89.5
Q4	172.8	330.3	21.6	44.2	99.4
1982 Q1	165.7	370.7	21.1	43.7	99.8
Q2	167.5	346.7	19.0	49.8	100.1
Q3	141.6	316.5	18.0	45.1	96.7
Q4	142.2	..	18.2	52.9	101.8
1983 Q1	148.4	..	14.6	59.3	105.3
Q2	170.2	..	15.3	52.8	111.0
Q3	148.3	..	12.8	42.9	108.1
Q4	160.2	..	14.3	48.5	112.0
1984 Q1	152.5	..	18.6	46.5	116.0
Q2	154.6	..	18.6	44.5	114.0
Q3	138.9	..	15.4	43.6	108.9
Q4	156.7	..	17.9	45.6	118.6
1985 Q1	153.1	..	19.8	46.4	115.3
Q2	163.6	..	19.3	48.1	112.8
Q3	152.0	..	15.0	40.8	112.2
Q4	148.6	..	17.3	48.5	115.2
1986 Q1	156.2	..	18.9	49.4	124.0
Q2	167.6	..	19.2	43.8	125.1
Q3	151.0	..	16.3	47.7	127.2
Q4	152.9	..	17.1	47.4	134.4
1987 Q1	163.6	..	17.0	48.6	141.6
Q2	189.2	..	16.6	48.8	147.6
Q3	165.9	..	17.2	40.5	141.2
Q4	161.8	..	16.8	46.1	147.3
1988 Q1	135.6	..	..	45.8	154.5
Q2	131.2	..	..	39.9	151.5
Q3	129.1	..	..	41.6	159.1
Q4	134.8	..	..	40.9	159.3

1 Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 75 or more persons from 1st quarter 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

2 Figures from the 1st quarter 1983 to 1st quarter 1987 for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition exclude polyamides and silicones. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 132.4.

3 Figures from 1st quarter 1984 exclude flexible and rigid foam for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 145.6.

4 Figures from 1st quarter 1983 to 4th quarter 1983 for cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins consist only of cellulose film; an equivalent figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 13.5.

5 From 2nd quarter 1983, figures for intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages exclude mouldings and extrusion compounds of phenolics. A comparable figure for 1st quarter 1983 would be 55.9.

6 Figures from 1st quarter 1984 for semi-finished products exclude copper clad and glass based industrial laminated thermosetting sheet and extruded flexible plasticised film. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 108.5.

7 Figures from 1st quarter 1986 to 1st quarter 1987 for products of condensation and polyaddition exclude modified resins. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1985 would be 147.7.

8 Figures for 2nd quarter 1987 for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition include modified resins and polyamides. A comparable figure for 1st quarter 1987 would be 170.2.

9 Figures for 1st quarter 1988 for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition exclude flexible and rigid foam and products other than alkyds, aminoplastics, phenolics, polyurethanes, and polyamides. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1987 would be 123.1.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

9.5 Production of selected organic chemicals¹

Tonnes: quarterly averages or totals for quarters

	Acyclic (single chemicals) ²			Cyclic (single chemicals) ²		Formaldehyde ⁶	Acetone
	Ethylene	Propylene	Butadiene	Benzene ^{3,5}	Toluene ⁴		
	BIFA	BIFB	BIFC	BIFD	BIFE	BIFF	BIFG
1982	278 850	206 043	57 200	142 364	30 043	26 789	33 815
1983	288 062	207 976	59 420	181 465	8 961	24 450	30 439
1984	331 069	243 946	64 806	188 666	24 220	25 897	40 363
1985	361 629	243 307	74 408	199 135	41 209	30 917	36 699
1986	435 025	216 042	48 217	213 193	8 267	25 804	30 794
1987	449 463	218 731	57 656	227 888	15 888	28 369	29 463
1988	501 309	211 989	59 918	235 431	26 997	27 904	31 864
1976 Q3	329 481	190 494	57 938	262 768	95 617	32 999	37 684
Q4	333 284	198 586	63 244	224 951		37 930	37 417
1977 Q1	318 883	170 958	56 271	242 049		37 819	33 639
Q2	331 089	186 158	62 391	211 744	52 194	37 991	38 066
Q3	269 460	163 637	47 439	229 775	59 993	31 431	36 163
Q4	198 054	138 831	55 592	160 983	54 038	39 723	35 790
1978 Q1	225 775	155 008	48 319	189 671	47 094	30 021	37 810
Q2	304 960	177 486	54 022	202 979	40 506	35 614	28 205
Q3	254 575	156 537	57 145	211 778	56 802	29 498	40 403
Q4	280 371	181 810	49 962	186 254	55 133	36 457	39 217
1979 Q1	275 416	162 464	47 657	232 488	62 825	31 415	35 794
Q2	286 043	184 663	53 972	291 131	101 991	35 310	36 650
Q3	326 770	203 045	59 572	298 515	89 961	34 219	39 139
Q4	345 352	215 664	65 849	234 150	38 941	37 316	35 343
1980 Q1	364 102	197 685	63 887	312 149	72 133	37 056	47 132
Q2	267 146	134 647	46 226	201 954	47 971	32 552	25 359
Q3	183 354	89 168	29 639	101 720	9 795	25 421	23 113
Q4	280 307	151 227	52 190	209 721	40 231	28 903	26 995
1981 Q1	314 265	165 073	54 608	264 131	60 886	27 521	23 503
Q2	280 930	169 086	50 660	192 333	26 721	26 978	26 286
Q3	283 729	184 931	42 758	155 133	43 217	25 765	29 725
Q4	356 540	217 496	59 875	140 317	48 132	30 713	31 717
1982 Q1	281 582	207 905	50 993	158 815	40 286	30 765	34 338
Q2	278 157	194 977	55 638	139 393	27 649	28 846	33 778
Q3	276 904	208 088	65 002	136 982		22 500	28 530
Q4	278 757	213 203	57 166	134 264	52 237	25 043	38 612
1983 Q1	271 500	194 397	50 004	172 856	35 842	25 074	33 887
Q2	314 706	217 036	63 433	184 648		24 540	31 932
Q3	294 210	220 367	64 865	193 780		21 402	31 972
Q4	274 230	200 104	59 376	174 575		26 785	23 963
1984 Q1	350 505	250 842	66 968	203 924	45 916	27 167	42 852
Q2	277 241	208 954	56 383	170 677	25 289	27 146	34 293
Q3	336 413	251 490	62 748	180 617		23 140	41 850
Q4	360 117	264 496	73 123	199 445	25 674	26 134	42 457
1985 Q1	343 085	236 787	70 099	199 584	30 413	26 349	33 041
Q2	364 715	219 685	68 815	188 353	42 669	34 625	40 952
Q3	378 244	260 567	84 327	191 638	44 521	27 648	37 195
Q4	360 470	256 187	74 390	216 986	47 233	35 045	35 607
1986 Q1	336 082	208 797	48 963	217 879	33 067	25 547	31 170
Q2	429 851	201 045	56 656	231 942		26 039	31 392
Q3	480 421	225 700	43 217	205 506		24 856	32 019
Q4	493 746	228 628	44 031	197 445		26 772	28 596
1987 Q1	482 256	197 313	58 105	220 297		26 669	28 004
Q2	357 405	206 021	43 122	193 881		31 437	31 804
Q3	467 991	228 860	63 752	260 755	31 806	26 514	26 776
Q4	490 203	242 731	66 446	236 620	31 654	28 859	31 270
1988 Q1	496 349	261 812	59 695	243 848		25 989	33 918
Q2	518 986	204 522	62 250	160 164	34 385	30 671	29 829
Q3	492 626	184 422	59 259	273 544	47 086	25 798	29 312
Q4	497 277	197 200	58 470	264 171	26 517	29 160	34 400

1 Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more persons from 1981 Q1 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

2 Hydrocarbons (other than products of coal tar distillation, benzene refining and wood carbonisation).

3 Including that obtained by dealkylation of toluene.

4 Including that used in the production of benzene.

5 Includes hydrocarbon benzene from 1985 Q4. A comparable figure for 1985 Q3 is 210 108.

6 Including paraformaldehyde (expressed as 100 per cent formaldehyde).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10 Metals, engineering and vehicles

10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Iron ore		Pig iron		Scrap ⁴			Finished steel products						
	Production	Consumption of imported iron ore ¹	Production in blast furnaces ²	Steel-making consumption	Total stocks ³	Consumption in steel-making	Total stocks	Crude steel: production	Net home and export deliveries	Stocks				Iron castings: production
										At producers' works ⁵	Consumers ⁶	Stockholders ⁶		
BJAA	BJAB	BJAC	BJAD	BJAE	BJAF	BJAG	BJAH	BJAI	BJAJ	BJAK	BJAL	BJAM		
1981 ⁶	14	247	180	179	70	155	618	294	239.0	2 802	2 330	1 243	31.0	
1982	9	217	161	157	184	144	742	263	228.0	2 543	2 110	1 120	28.3	
1983	7	250	184	182	103	148	467	288	236.0	2 620	1 800	1 100	27.9	
1984	7	260	184	178	99	151	439	291	242.0	2 762	1 830	1 240	27.5	
1985	5	290	201	195	152	135	438	302	251.0	3 233	1 640	1 250	23.2	
1986	6	275	188	185	103	128	552	283	253.0	2 743	1 376	1 199	20.9	
1988 Feb	3.0	391	267	267	57	156	520	388	352.0	2 917			24.5	
Mar	5.0	393	257	256	52	152	514	373	333.0	2 843	1 424	1 228.0	24.7	
Apr	5.0	379	261	261	53	152	500	379	334.0	2 825			22.6	
May	3.0	384	263	262	54	153	455	380	355.0	2 721			24.3	
Jun	4.0	382	258	255	47	142	438	361	315.0	2 756	1 420	1 241.0	20.0	
Jul	8.0	339	227	223	51	128	442	321	300.0	2 732			16.9	
Aug	2.0	293	203	186	61	135	432	290	266.0	2 705			17.8	
Sep	3.0	390	265	263	67	145	440	374	304.0	2 825	1 430	1 220.0	16.7	
Oct	8.0	384	271	270	117	166	425	400	362.0	2 810			24.8	
Nov	5.0	405	272	271	166	162	405	397	338.0	2 833			22.3	
Dec	1.0	357	234	232	91	121	382	327	278.0	2 943	1 480	1 230.0	23.1	
1989 Jan		387	259	258	61	161	425	362	351.0	2 871	..	..	..
Feb	1.0	392	270	267	52	172	457	401	351.0	2 905	..	..	..
Mar	..	378 [†]	261 [†]	255 [†]	62 [†]	161 [†]	410 [†]	379 [†]	321.0 [†]	2 949 [†]	

1 Including manganese ore.

2 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys.

3 Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

4 Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5 Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

6 53-week period.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

	Supply from home sources							
	Crude steel production				Total	Imports ³	Exports ³	Net home disposals
	Total	of which: alloy	Producers stock changes ¹	Re-usable material ²				
	BJBA	BJBB	BJBC	BJBD	BJBE	BJBF	BJBG	BJBH
1981 ⁴	293.8	28.0	-1.1	1.1	296.0	82.1	91.1	286.0
1982	263.5	23.2	-6.3	1.6	271.4	96.2	85.2	282.4
1983	288.2	21.2	2.3	1.7	287.6	83.3	97.1	273.8
1984	290.8	23.7	3.6	1.3	288.5	88.8	99.2	278.2
1985	302.3	23.5	11.5	1.6	292.4	93.8	115.7	270.5
1986	283.2	21.9	-13.3	1.6	298.1	104.5	126.3	276.3
1985 Q4	297.0	21.5	23.1	1.4	275.3	104.7	105.0	275.0
1986 Q1	303.8	23.7	2.8	0.9	301.9	103.5	108.2	297.2
Q2	268.7	20.9	-26.5	1.9	297.1	107.6	122.5	282.2
Q3	242.9	18.7	-29.1	1.7	273.7	102.2	124.7	251.2
Q4	317.3	22.1	3.2	1.9	316.0	79.2	149.7	245.5
1987 Q1	323.6	21.7	-8.9	1.7	334.2	99.5	155.4	278.3
Q2	351.4	25.4	18.6	2.2	335.0	101.3	160.6	275.7
Q3 ⁵	299.1	21.0	-5.3	1.4	305.8	103.6	140.9	268.5
Q4	342.6	23.7	11.4	2.7	333.9	124.2	155.9	302.2
1988 Q1	377.5	27.1	-5.6	2.2	385.3	130.6	154.4	361.5
Q2	372.2	24.6	-8.5	1.2	381.9	127.6	179.3	330.2
Q3	332.0	24.2	6.8	1.1	326.3	120.1	144.1	302.3
Q4	375.9	27.1	11.6	1.3	365.6	135.1	152.9	347.8

1 Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

2 Currently mainly old rails for re-rolling.

3 Derived from HM Customs statistics.

4 53-week period.

5 14-week period.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.3 Copper and aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Copper								Aluminium					
	Production		Home consumption			Production ¹			Production		Despatches to customers			
	Primary refined	Secondary refined	Primary and secondary refined	Scrap (metal content)	Stocks refined	Semi-manufactures	Castings and miscellaneous uses		Primary ²	Secondary ³	Primary ²	Secondary	Wrought including foil stock	Castings
	BJDA	BJDB	BJDC	BJDD	BJDE	BJDF	BJDG	BJDH	BJDI	BJDJ	BJDK	BJDL	BJDM	
1981	5.0	6.4	27.8	10.7	62.0	38.8	4.9	28.3	12.3	37.2	12.5	27.6	6.9	
1982	5.3	5.9	30.0	10.7	69.3	41.0	4.9	20.1	9.8	33.3	9.6	28.9	6.5	
1983	5.6	6.4	29.8	9.1	75.8	40.0	4.2	21.0	10.7	34.9	10.7	29.6	6.4	
1984	5.8	5.6	29.4	11.0	43.4	42.0	4.1	24.0	12.0	37.4	11.9	30.8	6.5	
1985	5.3	5.1	28.9	11.0	37.6	41.2	4.1	22.9	10.6	36.3	10.6		6.0	
1986	5.2	5.3	28.3	11.3	31.6	40.6	4.1	23.0	9.7	37.6	10.0		5.2	
1988 Mar	5.7	6.4	31.0	10.8	15.2	43.1	4.2	24.4	10.4	39.9	10.7		4.3	
Apr	5.4	4.9	27.1	9.6	14.3	37.5	4.0	26.4	8.4	46.5	8.2		4.1	
May	4.2	6.4	26.6	10.8	12.8	38.5	4.1	24.2	9.5	39.1	10.0		4.3	
Jun	5.9	5.5	25.8	10.8	10.2	37.5	4.1	24.2	9.5	42.9	9.4		4.6	
Jul	3.7	6.9	24.4	10.8	12.3	35.9	3.9	26.8	7.5	48.5	7.6	..	..
Aug	2.2	7.3	24.2	10.2	15.1	35.2	4.1	24.6	7.7	50.7	7.3	..	..
Sep	3.0	7.1	27.9	10.8	12.8	39.5	4.4	23.5	9.0	38.6	8.3	..	..
Oct	3.2	7.3	29.0	12.4	12.8	42.4	4.1	26.9	9.1	48.5	9.3	..	..
Nov	4.4	5.5	30.9	11.2	8.6	43.4	4.1	24.1	10.1	45.5	9.2	..	..
Dec	4.1	5.7	23.2	10.5	12.2	34.2	4.1	24.8	7.0	47.1	6.4	..	..
1989 Jan	3.4	6.5	29.0	9.4	9.5	39.3	4.1	27.5	10.7 [†]	43.2	8.5 [†]	
Feb	3.2	6.8	29.4	10.3	6.3	40.9	4.1	23.3	8.9	44.0	7.1	..	..
Mar	3.9 [†]	6.5 [†]	26.2 [†]	8.8 [†]	7.9 [†]	37.8 [†]	4.2 [†]	24.8 [†]	8.9	60.0 [†]	6.7	..	..

1 Copper and copper alloys.

2 Including the pure content of primary alloys.

3 Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
World Bureau of Metal Statistics;
Aluminium Federation

10.4 Lead, tin and zinc

Monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Lead					Tin				Zinc				
	Home consumption		Stocks			Home consumption		Exports and re-exports ³		Home consumption				
	Production of refined ¹	Refined lead ²	Scrap (metal content) ³	Bullion	Refined lead ⁴	Home consumption	Imports refined tin ²	Exports and re-exports ³	Stocks ⁴	Slab production	Slab	Other (metal content) ⁵	Stocks: slab ⁴	
	BJEA	BJEB	BJEC	BJED	BJEE	BJEF	BJEG	BJEH	BJEI	BJEJ	BJEK	BJEL	BJEM	
1981	27.78	22.15	0.69	94.63	60.83	0.91	0.53	0.52	6.04	6.8	15.5	4.7	16.1	
1982	25.52	22.66	0.82	13.56	79.45	0.86	0.43	0.45	11.55	6.6	15.1	4.8	16.0	
1983	26.85	24.41	1.19	14.79	88.40	0.85	0.40	0.08	20.33	7.3	15.1	4.5	19.5	
1984	28.20	24.61	1.65	17.98	62.40	0.83	0.37	0.92	17.72	7.1	15.5	4.5	15.9	
1985	27.27	22.85	2.42	13.44	57.01	0.79	0.33	0.61	19.37	6.2	14.5	4.9	15.9	
1986	27.39	23.51	2.26	16.15	46.79	0.81	0.35	1.14	11.94	7.2	15.2	4.5	15.0	
1988 Feb	28.8	25.12	3.33	16.79	23.60	0.82	0.23	0.83	6.70	7.6	16.0	4.6	14.4	
Mar	31.1	27.20	3.27	17.43	24.53	0.90	0.14	0.96	6.70	8.8	17.6	4.6	14.6	
Apr	30.9	23.73	3.10	16.68	24.06	0.87	0.07	0.82	6.40	7.0	16.1	4.1	14.2	
May	28.1	24.76	3.16	16.80	23.18	0.79	0.26	0.74	6.00	7.0	16.4	4.1	14.4	
Jun	32.1	25.00	3.09	13.54	28.44	0.91	0.30	1.86	5.50	7.4	17.0	4.1	14.3	
Jul	30.6	23.68	2.39	12.09	27.20	0.79	0.19	0.60	4.90	5.4	14.6	3.8	13.0	
Aug	27.9	23.60	2.38	9.23	27.80	0.71	0.24	2.06	3.80	5.2	13.7	4.3	13.1	
Sep	29.3	26.15	3.53	11.34	27.97	0.84	0.41	1.35	3.00	5.2	16.4	4.3	13.8	
Oct	30.6	27.20	3.69	11.31	26.40	0.79	-	1.09	2.00	2.8	16.7	4.0	12.6	
Nov	29.5	27.29	3.10	13.34	26.69	0.87	-	1.62	1.00	4.8	17.7	4.5	12.6	
Dec	28.7	23.03	2.76	16.03	26.74	0.72	-	0.87	1.00	9.1 [†]	14.1	4.2	13.2	
1989 Jan	30.5	26.21	2.77	16.60	26.64	0.82	0.32 [†]	0.33	1.00	7.7	15.0	3.9	13.1	
Feb	29.1	25.20	3.02	17.07	25.57	0.80	0.34	0.46	1.00	6.9	16.7	4.1	13.3	
Mar	29.4 [†]	27.31 [†]	3.24 [†]	16.40 [†]	25.88 [†]	0.91 [†]	0.33	0.49 [†]	1.00 [†]	..	18.8 [†]	4.1 [†]	12.9 [†]	

1 Lead reclaimed from secondary scrap material, and lead refined from bullion and domestic ore, including antimonial lead.

2 Including toll transactions. Figures of Home consumption of lead comprise imported primary, secondary, English refined and antimonial lead.

3 Excluding secondary.

4 Stocks held by consumers and LME warehouses.

5 Including scrap.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
World Bureau of Metal Statistics

10.5 Engineering and allied products

Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods¹

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

£ million

Activity heading	Product group	1985	1986	1987	1988	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
Division 3										
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified²										
Class 31:										
3120	Forging, pressing and stamping	BJFB	1 171	1 209	1 309	1 561 [†]	396 [†]	378	367	420
3137	Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, springs and non-precision chains	BJFC	532	553	586	649 [†]	167	162	156 [†]	164
3142	Metal doors, windows, etc	BJFD	573	631	669	751	182	185	195	189
3161	Hand tools and implements	BJFE	236	229	258	267	73	64	60	70
3162	Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware; razors	BJFF	109	105	104	119	27	28	30	34
3163	Metal storage vessels (mainly non-industrial)	BJFG	63	71	78	103 [†]	28	24	24	27 [†]
3164	Packaging products of metal	BJFH	1 539	1 600	1 661	1 787 [†]	410 [†]	443	481	453
3165	Domestic heating and cooking appliances (non-electrical)	BJFI	319	350	370	405 [†]	91	90 [†]	96	128
3166	Metal furniture and safes	BJFJ	483	539	571	741 [†]	175	180 [†]	190	196
3167	Domestic utensils of metal	BJFK	192	216	198	222 [†]	53	51	55	63 [†]
3169	Miscellaneous finished metal products	BJFL	2 363	2 508	2 824	..	805	785	823	..
Total		BJFA	7 580	8 007	8 631	..	2 407	2 386	2 465	..
Mechanical engineering³										
Class 32:										
3204	Fabricated constructional steelwork	BJFH	1 513	1 474	1 791	1 957 [†]	480	454 [†]	486	537
3205	Boilers and process plant fabrications	BJFO	1 577	1 784	1 810	1 661	423	385	441	413
3211	Agricultural machinery	BJFP	302	257	277	292	74	76	78 [†]	64
3212	Wheeled tractors	BJFQ	982	894	1 033	1 235	303	319	301	311
3221	Metal-working machine tools	BJFR	822	840	877	1 128	254	259	279	335
3222	Engineers small tools	BJFS	770	790	818	881	223	214	217	227
3230	Textile machinery	BJFT	307	324	321	373	102	93	86	91
3244	Food, drink and tobacco processing machinery; packaging and bottling machinery	BJFU	538	619	656	714	160	166	177	211
3245	Chemical industry machinery; furnaces and kilns; gas, water and waste treatment plant	BJFV	439	478	497	517	122	117	132	147
3251	Mining machinery	BJFW	631	788	678	666	198	157	162	149
3254	Construction and earth moving equipment	BJFX	1 011	1 006	996	1 259	295	312	310	342
3255	Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	BJFY	1 747	1 758	1 826 [†]	2 225	514	537 [†]	535	639
3261	Precision chains and other mechanical power transmission equipment	BJFZ	648	684	780	830	222	201	199	208
3262	Ball, needle and roller bearings	BJOA	229	254	272	320	84	80	75	81
3275	Machinery for working wood, rubber, plastics, leather and making paper, glass, bricks and similar materials; laundry and dry cleaning	BJOB	458	485	524	585	138	144	148	154
3276	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery	BJOC	580	639	680	770	194	181	188	207
3281	Industrial (including marine) engines	BJOD	877	778	783	891	218	217	213	243
3283	Compressors and fluid power equipment	BJOE	778	803	829	941	232	220	245	243
3284	Refrigerating, space-heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment	BJOF	1 267	1 322	1 481	1 600	391	375	405	429
3285	Scales, weighing machinery and portable power tools	BJOG	268	271	342	416	100	109	95	111
3286	Miscellaneous industrial and commercial machinery	BJOH	767	854	1 040	976	243	272	225	237
3287	Pumps	BJOI	474	473	477	595	143	149	148	158
3288	Industrial valves	BJOJ	456	475	447	465	116	116	110	123
3289	Miscellaneous mechanical marine and precision engineering	BJOK	1 553	1 508	1 512 [†]	1 813	428 [†]	429	455	500
3290	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	BJOL	806	788	813	924	252	218	214	240
Total		BJFM	19 800	20 324	21 586 [†]	24 034	5 909 [†]	5 800	5 922	6 400
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment										
Class 33:										
3301	Office machinery	BJON	169	216	279	287 [†]	66	62	72 [†]	86
3302	Electronic data processing equipment ⁴	BJOO	3 459	2 954	4 282 [†]	5 140	1 081 [†]	1 280	1 338	1 441
Total		BJOM	3 628	3 170	4 561 [†]	5 427	1 147 [†]	1 342	1 410	1 527
Electrical and electronic engineering⁵										
Class 34:										
3410	Insulated wires and cables	BJOQ	1 256	1 268	1 420	1 662 [†]	401	399	394 [†]	466
3420	Basic electrical equipment	BJOR	2 367	2 743	2 656	2 923	705	662	779	776
3432	Batteries and accumulators	BJOS	367	361	410	415 [†]	105	93 [†]	101	116
3433	Alarms and signalling equipment	BJOT	301	338	402	435	111	95	117	111
3434	Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	BJOU	711	710	796	826	215	210	189	212
3435	Miscellaneous electrical equipment for industrial use	BJOV	339	320	299	347	84	86	88	88
3441	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	BJOW	1 668	1 753	1 673	2 042	508	463	498	573
3442	Electrical instruments and control systems	BJOX	1 301	1 354	1 489	1 581	421	374	389	397
3443	Radio and electronic capital goods	BJOY	2 851	2 961	3 153	3 313	1 028	670	608	807
3444	Components other than active components, mainly for electronic equipment	BJOZ	1 128	1 154	1 229	1 470	362	367	365	376
3452	Gramophone records and pre-recorded tapes	BJPA	236	304	394	395	91	70	87	147
3453	Active components and electronic sub-assemblies	BJPB	1 139	1 150	1 167	1 337	329	318	342	348
3454	Electronic consumer goods and miscellaneous equipment	BJPC	885	959	1 206 [†]	1 206	277 [†]	262	299	367
3460	Domestic-type electric appliances	BJPD	1 208	1 327	1 540	1 825	408	413	474	530
3470	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	BJPE	726	798	877	1 022 [†]	263	239 [†]	240	280
Total		BJOP	16 483	17 500	18 711 [†]	20 799	5 308 [†]	4 721	5 170	5 594

See Note and footnotes on next page.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.5 Engineering and allied products

Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods¹

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

£ million

Activity heading	Product group		1985	1986	1987	1988	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof											
Class 35:											
3510	Motor vehicles and their engines	BJPG	6 762	7 229	9 535	10 329	2 681	2 689	2 902	2 657	..
3521 and 3530	Motor vehicle bodies and vehicle parts	BJPH	3 858	4 078	4 433	5 208	1 301	1 318	1 219	1 372	..
3522/3	Trailers, semi-trailers and caravans	BJPI	509	545	683	883	228	228	206	221	..
Total		BJPF	11 129	11 852	14 651	17 020	4 210	4 035	4 327	4 250	..
Manufacture of other transport equipment⁶											
Class 36:											
3620	Railway and tramway vehicles	BJPK	242	273	264	426	122	129	101	110	..
3640	Aerospace equipment manufacturing, repairing and modification	BJPL	5 934	6 826	8 218	7 791	1 760	1 673	1 900	2 458	..
3650	Baby carriages and wheelchairs	BJPM	88	88	110	118	27	29	27	28	..
Total		BJPJ	6 264	7 187	8 592	8 335	1 921	1 795	2 027	2 596	..
Instrument engineering											
Class 37:											
3710	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	BJPO	1 433	1 507	1 569	1 704	433	415	409	448	..
3720	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	BJPP	355	370	406	464	110	113	118	123	..
3731	Spectacles and unmounted lenses	BJPQ	143	124	127	169	46	43	42	38	..
3732	Optical precision instruments	BJPR	166	180	182	203	61	45	49	48	..
3733	Photographic and cinematographic equipment	BJPS	180	244	271	352 [†]	76 [†]	78	97	100	86
3740	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	BJPT	100	92	89	83	24	20	19	20	..
Total		BJPN	2 377	2 517	2 644	2 975 [†]	750 [†]	714	734	777	..

More detailed information can be found in the PQ series of Business Monitors for the activities listed above.

1 These figures represent the total sales of principal products and special work done of each activity. Estimates of the sales of principal products of establishments falling below the employment threshold of the Quarterly Sales Inquiry are included.

2 Excluding ferrous and non-ferrous metal foundries AH3111/2, and heat and surface treatment of metals, including sintering AH 3138.

3 Excluding process engineering contractors AH3245.

4 Figures for this industry have been revised in line with those published in the First Quarter 1986 Business Monitor.

5 Excluding electrical equipment installation AH 3480.

6 Excluding shipbuilding and repairing AH 3610, and cycles and motor cycles, AH 3633/4.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.6 Mechanical, Instrument and electrical engineering Industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of sales

1985 average monthly sales=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ¹		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
	BJGA	BJGB	BJGC	BJGD	BJGE	BJGF	BJGG	BJGH	BJGI
1984	93	95	89	95	97	91	92	95	88
1985	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1986	100	99	100	98	98	97	101	100	103
1987	104	102	107	98	98	98	108	105	115
1988	115	111	122	106	107	105	122	115	138
1987 Sep	106	106	107	98	100	96	113	110	119
Oct	107	105	111	103	103	105	110	107	116
Nov	109	106	114	100	100	99	116	111	127
Dec	112	110	116	99	99	99	123	119	132
1988 Jan	103	103	104	103	102	104	104	103	104
Feb	105	103	110	100	101	98	110	105	121
Mar	113	110	117	102	102	101	122	117	133
Apr	109	105	118	103	104	102	115	106	133
May	110	108	116	105 [†]	107	100	115	108	130
Jun	118 [†]	113	126	103	105	100	130	120	151
Jul	115	111	123 [†]	112	110	115	117 [†]	111	131 [†]
Aug	119	114	128	111	111	111	125	116	144
Sep	126	120	137	110	110	112	139	128	160
Oct	119	116	124	112	114	108	125	118	139
Nov	119	115 [†]	128	108	108 [†]	106	129	121	148
Dec	121	116	131	105	108	101	134	122	159
1989 Jan	114	109	123	115	115	114 [†]	113	105 [†]	131
Feb	113	106	126	108	108	108	117	104	144
Mar	116	111	127	101	100	103	129	119	150
Apr	115	110	127	110	110	109	120	110	144

1 Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised) 1980.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.7 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of orders on hand¹

Average 1985=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ²		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
	BJHA	BJHB	BJHC	BJHD	BJHE	BJHF	BJHG	BJHH	BJHI
1983	89	94	81	93	94	92	85	94	73
1984	100	104	95	101	107	93	100	102	96
1985	97	96	100	95	94	98	99	98	100
1986	97	97	97	90	88	93	102	104	100
1987	100	102	96	93	96	87	105	107	102
1988	108 [†]	110 [†]	106 [†]	94 [†]	100 [†]	84 [†]	119	118	120
1987 Dec	100	102	96	93	96	87	105	107	102
1988 Jan	107	106	105	93	97	87	117	116	118
Feb	107 [†]	107	106	93	96	88 [†]	116	115	118
Mar	108	108	107	95	98	89	117	116	118
Apr	107	108 [†]	107	94	97	88	117	115	120
May	109	110	107	95 [†]	98	89	119	120 [†]	119
Jun	108	110	105	93	97	86	120 [†]	120	118
Jul	109	112	104	99	104	91	116	119	113
Aug	110	113	104	99	105	90	117	120	113
Sep	109	112	104	99	105 [†]	88	116	117	114
Oct	107	110	103	94	99	85	117	119	115
Nov	109	111	106	94	99	86	119	119	119
Dec	108	110	106 [†]	94	100	84	119	118	120
1989 Jan	115	116	112	97	101	89	127	127	127 [†]
Feb	116	115	118	94	97	88	132	128	138
Mar	118	118	118	100	104	93	131	129	135
Apr	120	121	117	102	107	93	132	131	134

1 End of period.

2 Classes 33, 34, 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980)

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.8 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of new orders¹

1985 average monthly sales=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ²		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
	BJIA	BJIB	BJIC	BJID	BJIE	BJIF	BJIG	BJIH	BJII
1983	86	89	82	87	89	83	86	89	80
1984	100	100	98	99	103	92	101	99	105
1985	98	96	103	97	94	102 [†]	99	98	103
1986	99	100	99	95	95	94	103	103	103
1987	105	105	106	99	102	95	110	107	116
1988	120	115 [†]	128	107 [†]	109 [†]	103	131 [†]	120 [†]	152
1987 Dec	113	117	104	103	108	94	121	125	112
1988 Jan	153 [†]	139 [†]	180	107 [†]	110	102	191	161 [†]	255 [†]
Feb	103	98	112	98	95	103 [†]	107	101	121
Mar	120	117	125 [†]	113	113	112	125	120	138
Apr	108	101	121	96	97 [†]	95	118	105	145
May	121	125	114	110	113	105	131 [†]	134	123
Jun	114	114	114	93	100	82	131	125	145
Jul	118	121	113	147	149	142	95	99	85
Aug	123	121	127	115	119	107	130	123	146
Sep	121	113	136	107	111	100	132	114	170
Oct	109	103	120	81	74	92	133	126	148
Nov	128	119	146	110	111	107	143	125	183
Dec	118	111	131	103	110	92	130	112	168
1989 Jan	155	147	172	132	124	147	175	165	196
Feb	122	96	173	89	82	101	151	108	242
Mar	130	132	127	139	142	134	123	124	121
Apr	126	127	123	122	129	109	129	126	136

1 Net of cancellations.

2 Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.9 Passenger cars¹

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Deliveries: calendar quarters

	Total production (number)					Production for export (number)					Deliveries: ² £ million	
	1000c.c. and under	Over 1000c.c. and not over 1600c.c.	Over 1600c.c. and not over 2800c.c.	Over 2800c.c.	Total	1000c.c. and under	Over 1000c.c. and not over 1600c.c.	Over 1600c.c. and not over 2800c.c.	Over 2800c.c.	Total	Passenger cars	Commercial vehicles
1983 ³	BJKC	BJKD	BJKE	BJKF	BJKB	BJKH	BJKI	BJKJ	BJKK	BJKG	BJKL	BJKM
1984	194 064	723 289	77 504	49 740	1 044 597	39 639	152 379	10 726	34 632	237 376	2 954.7	1 304.4
1985	182 064	637 868	56 587	52 567	908 746	38 408	108 199	7 251	38 355	192 213	3 462.5	1 393.3
1986	183 383	694 876	109 437	60 277	1 048 043	53 203	98 623	11 446	44 399	207 671	4 513.8	1 563.7
1987	182 088	665 093	134 802	56 977	1 018 962	51 150	71 635	20 522	44 249	187 556	5 025.8	1 491.6
1988	153 214	718 046	205 067	86 356	1 142 683	45 801	76 956	53 841	49 599	226 197	6 866.2	1 803.3
1989 ³	129 446	764 289	260 231	72 889	1 226 813	38 572	79 867	45 160	50 271	213 870	7 214.6	..
1988 Mar	14 466	71 343	20 808	6 276	112 893	4 175	6 207	2 685	4 516	17 583	..	..
Apr*	12 188	72 502	22 492	5 926	113 108	4 791	6 664	2 821	4 108	18 384	..	..
May	11 360	65 851	21 516	6 356	105 083	2 608	5 074	2 278	4 191	14 151	1 757.8	644.4
Jun	9 703	64 139	23 974	6 099	103 915	1 695	3 873	2 347	3 855	11 770	..	..
Jul*	11 016	67 550	24 503	5 201	108 270	2 397	5 031	2 817	3 532	13 777	..	..
Aug	6 620	36 603	12 611	7 428	63 232	2 087	6 440	1 930	5 198	15 655	2 014.5	635.0
Sep	6 281	54 944	19 071	4 895	85 199	2 419	8 129	3 685	3 159	17 392	..	..
Oct*	12 268	79 540	31 409	5 527	128 744	4 247	12 354	8 422	3 961	28 984	..	..
Nov	11 307	68 271	30 200	7 121	116 899	2 623	8 189	8 024	5 266	24 102	1 584.1	776.7
Dec*	11 378	57 626	21 707	5 523	96 234	3 017	5 057	4 656	3 872	16 602	..	..
1989 Jan	13 929	60 473	30 029	6 469	110 900	2 796	7 784	8 244	4 270	23 094	..	..
Feb	11 109	62 332	34 371	6 815	114 627	3 638	9 032	8 820	4 533	26 023	..	..
Mar*	12 441	73 509	37 035	7 492	130 477	3 855	10 474	8 936	5 242	28 507	..	..

1 Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. Taxi-cabs are included.

2 Excludes three-wheeled vehicles.

3 53 Weeks.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.10 Commercial motor vehicles

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Number

	Total production					Production for export						
	Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks					Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks						
	Light Commercial vehicles	Under 7.5 tonnes	Over 7.5 tonnes	Motive units	Buses, coaches and mini-buses	Light Commercial vehicles	Under 7.5 tonnes	Over 7.5 tonnes	Motive units	Buses, coaches and mini-buses	Total	Total
1984	BJLC	BJLD	BJLE	BJLF	BJLG	BJLB	BJLI	BJLJ	BJLK	BJLL	BJLM	BJLH
1985	157 963	13 057	31 945	5 361	16 499	224 825	28 122	1 851	11 458	696	7 681	49 808
1986	195 475	14 601	33 716	6 154	16 027	265 973	41 926	1 718	13 700	643	7 769	65 756
1987	175 825	12 451	22 718	5 351	12 340	228 685	33 396	1 735	7 535	465	6 645	49 776
1988	188 858	15 697	22 834	5 343	13 996	246 728	44 833	2 273	6 317	437	6 876	60 736
1989 ¹	250 053	19 732	25 057	6 671	16 500	318 013	68 954	1 823	6 310	232	7 113	84 432
1988 Mar	18 267	1 905	2 201	648	1 343	24 373	5 464	271	596	21	746	7 098
Apr*	21 802	1 794	2 221	593	1 932	28 422	6 005	165	580	22	880	7 652
May	22 014	1 678	2 135	590	1 036	27 453	7 262	145	447	21	323	8 198
Jun	22 974	1 557	1 868	425	1 557	28 381	6 715	167	402	15	841	8 140
Jul*	24 524	1 234	1 842	519	1 210	29 358	7 376	85	529	15	449	8 454
Aug	11 837	1 224	1 552	511	512	15 638	2 682	122	233	28	10	3 075
Sep	21 839	1 651	2 075	515	1 463	27 543	6 333	127	548	11	638	7 657
Oct*	27 925	1 999	2 427	677	1 891	34 919	6 924	132	493	19	670	8 238
Nov	26 658	1 984	2 315	654	1 695	33 306	6 668	119	596	31	630	8 044
Dec*	22 343	1 380	2 277	482	1 604	28 086	6 478	121	825	14	672	8 110
1989 Jan	21 726	1 917	1 864	566	1 696	27 789	5 839	170	327	22	685	7 043
Feb	23 160	1 809	2 161	617	1 974	29 721	7 037	248	491	27	1 176	8 979
Mar*	25 433	1 745	2 432	584	2 016	32 210	6 938	221	639	19	1 082	8 899

1 53 weeks.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.11 Merchant shipbuilding:¹ vessels of 100 gross tonnes and over²

Orders on hand at end of period ³													Completions ³			
Not yet laid down								Under construction					Total		Export ⁴	
Total				Export ⁴				Total		Export ⁴						
Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		
Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		Number		
	BJNA	BJNB	BJNC	BJND	BJNE	BJNF	BJNG	BJNH	BJNI	BJNJ	BJNK	BJNL				
1983	13	65	6	41	50	497	18	154	68	540	22	276				
1984 ⁷	51	47	3	1	46	254	7	94	56	411	18	140				
1985	14	64	1	1	51	323	7	72	86	225	10	101				
1986	42	132	26	96	32	293	5	44	48	106	5	29				
1987	29	163	18	94	36	142	13	66	43	247	10	53				
1988	13	31	-	-	43	233	18	123	41	31	5	4				
1985 Q4	14	64	1	1	51	323	7	72	15	54	1	30				
1986 Q1	11	66	-	-	51	268	9	64	14	65	1	9				
Q2	11	94	-	-	46	264	9	64	10	8	-	-				
Q3	11	100	4	15	43	259	7	53	10	16	2	10				
Q4	42	132	26	96	32	293	5	44	14	18	2	10				
1987 Q1	33	117	24	85	34	264	7	29	10	49	2	26				
Q2	36	219	26	189	33	149	9	34	11	125	3	1				
Q3	33	219	24	181	36	134	9	21	8	26	3	22				
Q4	29	163	18	94	36	142	13	66	14	47	2	5				
1988 Q1	28	113	14	46	32	185	16	114	13	15	1	-				
Q2	27	99	10	35	39	198	19	125	7	9	1	-				
Q3	15	34	2	1	40	229	17	124	11	4	2	1				
Q4	13	31	-	-	43	233	18	123	10	4	1	2				
1989 Q1	19	94	2	70	39	237	14	108	13	27	4	17				

New orders ³								Modifications and cancellations ⁵				Net new orders ³			
Total				Export ⁴				Total		Export ⁴		Total		Export ⁴	
Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes		Thousand gross tonnes	
Number		Number		Number ⁶		Number ⁶		Number ⁶		Number		Number		Number	
	BJNM	BJNN	BJNO	BJNP	BJNQ	BJNR	BJNS	BJNT	BJNU	BJNV	BJNW	BJNX			
1983	45	172	12	80	2	-58	1	13	43	114	11	92			
1984 ⁷	90	127	3	1	-	19	-	40	90	146	3	41 ⁸			
1985	58	291	8	77	4	6	-	1	54	297	8	78			
1986	61	146	28	97	4	-1	-	-	57	145	28	96			
1987	37	163	10	112	3	-37	2	-38	34	126	8	74			
1988	41	26	1	1	9	-34	9	-34	32	-9	8	-34			
1985 Q4	14	7	1	1	-	1	-	1	14	8	1	1			
1986 Q1	11	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	11	12	2	-			
Q2	7	33	-	-	2	-	-	-	5	33	-	-			
Q3	9	17	4	15	2	-	-	-	7	17	4	15			
Q4	34	84	22	81	-	-	-	-	34	84	22	81			
1987 Q1	4	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	3	4	2	1			
Q2	13	112	5	109	-	-	-	1	13	112	5	110			
Q3	8	11	1	-	-	1	-	-	8	12	1	-			
Q4	12	36	2	2	2	-37	2	-39	10	-2	-	-37 ⁸			
1988 Q1	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-			
Q2	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8	-	-			
Q3	9	3	1	1	9	-34	9	-34	-	-31	8	-34 ⁸			
Q4	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	-	-			
1989 Q1	15	92	2	70	-	2	-	2	15	94	2	71			

1 Includes naval vessels registered as merchant ships.

2 Gross tonnes is a constructed measure of the volume of all the enclosed spaces in a vessel except those occupied by engines, bunkers and crew.

3 The total tonnage specified on ordering vessels differs slightly from total actual measured tonnage on completion.

4 Vessels are shown for export if they are for other than UK registration.

5 Modifications include alterations of 500 gross tonnes or more to the tonnage and the country of registration of vessels already on order.

6 Cancellations only.

7 From Q1 1984 gross tonnage conforms to 1969 International Maritime Organisation Convention on tonnage measurement of ships.

8 Modifications and cancellations exceed new orders for the period.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

1985=100, seasonally adjusted

Activity heading	Textile industry (production)								Clothing industry (production)							Women's and girls' light outerwear, lingerie and infants' wear
	Man-made fibres textiles ¹	Woolen and worsted industry	Spinning and doubling on cotton system	Weaving of cotton, silk and man-made fibres	Hosiery and other knitted goods	Textile finishing	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	All clothing, hats and gloves ²	Weather-proof outerwear	Men's and boys' tailored outerwear	Women's and girls' tailored outerwear	Work clothing and men's and boys' jeans	Men's and boys' shirts, underwear and nightwear			
	2600	43	4310	4321	4322	4360	4370	4380	453	4531	4532	4533	4534	4535	4536	
1984	BKAA	BKAB	BKAC	BKAD	BKAE	BKAF	BKAG	BKAH	BKAI	BKAJ	BKAK	BKAL	BKAM	BKAN	BKAO	
1985	105.0	96.2	95.5	98.9	91.8	98.4	91.6	92.7	93.2	90.3	94.0	95.1	101.7	79.1	94.4	
1986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1987	103.5	100.3	105.9	97.3 [†]	99.1	99.8	103.0	101.1	100.4 [†]	110.5	102.1	100.4 [†]	107.3 [†]	101.2 [†]	98.0 [†]	
1988	110.0	104.5	109.3	100.8	102.2	101.1 [†]	113.8 [†]	107.3	99.8	108.2	108.8	99.5	105.6	102.4	95.2	
1988	106.9 [†]	102.2 [†]	105.6 [†]	93.3	98.4	96.2	106.1	114.3 [†]	100.4	109.5 [†]	109.1 [†]	88.8	111.1	109.2	95.8	
1986 Q4	104.6	100.9 [†]	107.2	96.6	101.2	96.6	104.9	104.4	101.1	107.4	101.7	105.6	110.3	104.2	98.5	
1987 Q1	110.7	102.3	107.0	100.1	103.1	100.4	109.8	104.7	96.8	102.1	104.0	98.8	100.9	99.5	93.8	
Q2	112.0	103.7	108.8	99.7	103.4	99.9	112.4	108.2	101.1	111.1	107.4	101.3	112.8	105.1	95.9	
Q3	108.6	106.9	113.5	103.2	101.9	101.4	117.0	108.0	101.1	109.8 [†]	113.0	104.3	102.5	101.3	95.3	
Q4	108.6	105.2	107.7	100.3	100.5	102.5 [†]	115.2 [†]	108.4	100.2	109.7	110.8	93.6	106.4 [†]	103.9	95.9	
1988 Q1	105.8	103.6	107.7	99.1	96.8	97.8	109.3	111.7 [†]	100.9 [†]	111.0	112.3 [†]	92.9 [†]	106.3	111.1 [†]	94.2 [†]	
Q2	106.3	100.0	104.2 [†]	90.3	99.1	93.3	106.2	114.5	99.2	106.5	107.2	88.6	107.3	110.8	94.0	
Q3	102.8	103.0	105.6	95.8	99.7	96.6	104.7	116.0	99.1	104.5	108.4	82.7	113.6	110.9	94.5	
Q4	112.9 [†]	102.3	104.8	88.1	98.1 [†]	96.9	104.2	114.9	102.4	116.0	108.3	91.1	115.2	104.1	100.7	
1989 Q1	97.0	101.9	103.5	82.9 [†]	

1 In addition to the sectors listed, this includes throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn; spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie; jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics, and miscellaneous textiles (ie lace; rope, twine and net; narrow fabrics and other miscellaneous textiles).

2 In addition to the sectors listed, this includes hats, caps and millinery; gloves, other dress industries (ie swimwear and foundation garments; umbrellas and miscellaneous industries).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.2 Cotton

Stocks: end of period

	Thousand tonnes						Million metres			
	Yarn production ¹						Woven cloth production ¹			
	Single yarn ²									
	Raw cotton home consumption for cotton spinning	Stocks	Cotton (excluding waste yarns)	Cotton waste yarns	Spun man-made fibres and mixture yarns ³	Total	Doubled yarn	Cotton	Man-made fibres and mixtures ⁴	
	BKCA	BKCB	BKCD	BKCE	BKCF	BKCC	BKCG	BKCH	BKCI	
1984	44.38	4	0.73	0.18	0.94	1.85	0.57	5.1	4.6	
1985	44.27	4	0.74	0.18	0.98	1.90	0.63	5.3	4.9	
1986	47.13	3	0.75	0.16	0.97	1.89	0.60	5.2	4.9	
1987	51.09	4	0.80	0.17	1.04	2.02	0.60	4.7	5.0	
1988	43.22	4	0.68	0.16	0.98	1.82	0.60	4.2	4.9	
1988 May	4.20	4	0.68	0.15	0.91	1.74	0.59	3.9	4.5	
Jun	2.36	4	0.36	0.13	0.74	1.23	0.53	4.5	4.9	
Jul	2.99	5	0.70	0.16	0.82	1.68	0.46	2.4	3.6	
Aug	4.17	5	0.72	0.17	1.03	1.91	0.59	4.6	5.0	
Sep	2.86	3	0.53	0.13	0.90	1.56	0.52	3.7	4.7	
Oct	3.63	4	0.71	0.16	1.12	1.99	0.66	4.8	5.7	
Nov	3.89	3	0.69	0.19	1.11	1.99	0.67	4.6	5.6	
Dec	2.81	4	0.45	0.14	0.67	1.26	0.49	3.2	4.0	
1989 Jan	3.61	3	0.63	0.17	0.94	1.74	0.63	4.4	5.2	
Feb	3.49	6	0.65	0.18	0.97	1.81	0.66	4.5	5.5	
Mar	3.22 [†]	3 [†]	0.49	0.12	0.74	1.36	0.58	3.6	4.7	
Apr	3.89	3	0.64 [†]	0.17 [†]	1.03 [†]	1.84 [†]	0.66 [†]	4.9 [†]	5.6 [†]	

1 Weekly averages.

2 Spun in the cotton industry.

3 Including other waste yarn.

4 Including synthetic fibres.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.3 Man-made fibre and wool

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Thousand tonnes						Million square metres				
	Man-made fibre (rayon, nylon, etc)						Woven wool and mixture fabrics				
	Production										
	Continuous filament yarn (single)	Staple fibre	Total	Other fibres: ¹ consumption	Wool tops: production	Woolen yarn	Worsted yarn: deliveries	Woolen	Worsted	Total	Blankets
	BKDB	BKDC	BKDA	BKBA	BKBB	BKBC	BKBD	BKBF	BKBG	BKBE	BKBH
1983	8.55	23.89	32.44	2.97	2.90	4.7	5.42	3.86	3.97	7.83	0.70
1984	8.54	23.40	31.94	2.71	3.22	5.0	5.51	3.39	4.17	7.56	0.77
1985	8.26	19.26	27.52	2.74	3.45	5.4	5.77	3.52	4.06	7.58	0.74
1986	8.40	15.60	24.00	2.76	3.39	6.1	6.25	3.93	3.84	7.76	0.58
1987	8.25	14.80	23.06	2.85	3.35	6.4	6.61	4.00	3.53	7.53	0.56
1988	8.77	14.57	23.34	2.74	3.29	6.5	6.15	3.97	3.45	7.42	0.60
1988 Apr	9.31	14.09	23.40	2.63	3.42	6.38	5.79	4.17	3.06	7.23	0.57
May	9.04	13.65	22.69	2.67	3.28	6.58	6.18	4.26	3.47	7.73	0.62
Jun	8.11	14.29	22.40	2.83	3.20	6.79	6.13	4.34	3.54	7.88	0.57
Jul	7.36	15.95	23.31	2.07	3.22	4.79	4.85	3.50	3.11	6.61	0.42
Aug	6.61	10.79	17.40	2.55	1.97	6.24	5.61	3.84	2.87	6.71	0.57
Sep	6.39	14.74	23.13	2.76	3.70	6.40	6.07	3.86	3.71	7.57	0.64
Oct	9.97	17.21	27.18	2.72	3.05	6.61	6.42	3.99	3.86	7.85	0.61
Nov	9.55	13.18	22.73	2.99	3.74	7.11	6.63	4.00	3.86	7.86	0.63
Dec	9.07	15.08	24.15	2.62	3.27	6.48	5.62	3.49	3.14	6.63	0.61
1989 Jan	9.45	15.87	25.32	2.78	3.23	6.57	5.92	3.84	3.57	7.41	0.60
Feb	9.08	12.27	21.35	2.71	3.27	6.59	5.87	3.78	3.38	7.16	0.58
Mar	9.84	12.63	22.47	2.74	3.32	6.82	5.95	3.97	3.33	7.30	0.64
Apr	10.00 [†]	15.58 [†]	25.59 [†]

1 All fibres (other than virgin wool) used in woollen spinning and felting and hair used in the making of tops.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.4 Hosiery and other knitted goods¹

Monthly averages

Millions

	Underwear ²			Pulovers, jumpers, cardigans, etc ²			Socks and stockings (pairs)				
											Children's and infants socks, 3/4-hose and stockings
	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants'	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants	Men's	Women's full-length stockings	Women's tights and pantihose	Women's ankle socks and 3/4-hose	
	BKEA	BKEB	BKEC	BKED	BKEE	BKEF	BKEG	BKEH	BKEI	BKEJ	BKEK
1982	3.98	4.91	2.63	2.65	3.95	2.25	8.57	2.82	35.31	3.48	8.17
1983	4.02	4.72	2.63	2.70	3.65	2.09	9.11	3.45	37.20	2.83	7.72
1984	3.91	4.81	2.28	2.77	3.49	2.03	9.63	3.98	34.46	2.52	7.92
1985	3.11	3.35	1.53	2.93	3.27	1.65	10.03	4.61	37.80	2.79	7.56
1986	3.06	3.86	2.07	3.08	3.14	1.59	10.78	4.68	37.64	3.16	7.81
1987	2.35	4.00	1.81	3.08	3.31	1.66	9.36	4.55	38.88	3.79	7.82
1988	1.73	3.38	1.93	2.67	3.04	1.60	9.99	5.07	40.15	3.62	8.27
1989 Q1	2.53	3.26	1.52	2.35	2.90	1.38	8.27	4.34	35.11	2.47	9.05
Q2	2.81	3.16	1.48	2.40	2.78	1.36	9.26	4.46	34.34	2.48	7.96
Q3	3.14	3.19	1.51	3.14	3.50	1.99	10.57	3.99	32.37	2.54	6.64
Q4	3.95	3.80	1.62	3.84	3.91	1.85	12.01	5.63	49.37	3.67	6.60
1986 Q1	2.80	3.40	1.62	2.66	2.80	1.37	8.83	4.33	36.40	3.56	8.24
Q2	2.80	3.48	1.98	2.40	2.46	1.45	10.30	3.79	36.20	3.80	8.33
Q3	2.90	3.61	2.32	3.32	3.53	1.77	10.96	4.09	31.77	2.18	7.09
Q4	3.73	4.64	2.39	3.95	3.78	1.76	13.02	6.50	46.20	3.08	7.60
1987 Q1	2.31	3.44	1.80	2.46	2.98	1.28	7.89	4.25	37.22	3.43	7.74
Q2	2.37	3.97	1.63	2.47	2.68	1.61	7.86	4.62	37.56	3.11	8.38
Q3	1.81	3.12	1.42	3.53	3.46	1.75	9.27	3.85	34.84	4.57	7.32
Q4	2.92	4.26	2.34	3.86	4.11	1.98	12.44	5.48	45.92	4.04	7.86
1988 Q1	1.22	2.75	1.85	2.32	2.63	1.33	8.54	5.39	38.43	4.17	9.33
Q2	1.29	3.14	2.04	2.00	2.64	1.45	7.95	4.30	35.76	3.16	8.77
Q3	1.91	3.97	1.66	3.05	3.30	1.85	9.31	3.70	32.80	3.03	7.77
Q4	2.52	4.09	2.18	3.32	3.74	1.75	14.14	6.90	53.60	4.14	7.18

1 Manufacturers' sales by establishments employing 25 or more persons.

2 Including garments made-up from knitted fabrics of all types by establishments engaged in knitting, except those engaged in warp knitting.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.5

Manufacturers' sales of footwear¹

Quarterly averages and quarterly totals

Million pairs

	With leather uppers					With uppers other than of leather	Slippers, etc	Plastic protective footwear	Safety footwear (all types)	Total
	Men's	Women's	Children's	Sports shoes	Total					
	BKFC	BKFD	BKFE	BKFF	BKFB	BKFG	BKFH	BKFJ	BKFK	BKFA
1984	3.8	5.6	4.4	0.7	14.5	7.9	7.5	1.0	1.3	32.2
1985	4.0	5.2	4.2	0.7	14.1	8.9	6.7	1.2	1.3	32.2
1986	3.9	5.2	4.0	0.7	13.8	9.5	6.4	1.2	1.3	32.2
1987	3.8	5.4	3.9	0.7	13.9	9.4	5.7	1.1	1.4	31.4
1988	4.1	4.8	3.8	0.6	13.3	10.2	4.4	0.9	1.4	30.2
1984 Q2	3.6	4.8	4.6	0.8	13.8	7.9	4.7	0.4	1.1	27.9
Q3	3.5	5.4	4.4	0.7	14.0	7.0	9.6	1.3	1.1	33.0
Q4	4.1	5.5	3.5	0.6	13.7	7.8	11.9	1.5	1.4	36.3
1985 Q1	4.1	5.8	5.0	0.7	15.6	9.6	3.3	1.0	1.4	30.9
Q2	3.8	4.5	4.3	0.8	13.4	8.6	4.2	0.6	1.2	28.0
Q3	3.8	5.2	4.2	0.7	13.9	8.4	9.4	1.6	1.2	34.5
Q4	4.3	5.3	3.2	0.5	13.3	8.9	10.1	1.7	1.5	35.5
1986 Q1	4.2	6.2	5.1	0.8	16.3	9.8	3.2	0.7	1.4	31.4
Q2	3.8	4.4	4.0	0.7	12.9	8.7	3.8	0.3	1.2	26.9
Q3	3.6	5.0	4.0	0.6	13.2	9.4	8.5	2.2	1.2	34.5
Q4	4.0	5.1	3.0	0.6	12.7	10.1	10.2	1.5	1.4	35.9
1987 Q1	4.0	6.1	4.2	0.7	15.0	10.5	3.5	1.1	1.5	31.6
Q2	3.4	4.7	4.1	0.7	12.9	8.7	3.5	0.5	1.2	26.8
Q3	3.5	5.6	4.3	0.7	14.1	8.8	7.2	1.5	1.3	32.9
Q4	4.2	5.2	3.3	0.6	13.3	9.7	8.6	1.4	1.6	34.6
1988 Q1	4.5	5.6	4.3	0.7	15.1	11.2	2.2	0.7	1.5	30.7
Q2	3.8	4.5	4.0	0.7	13.0	9.5	2.5	0.4	1.3	26.7
Q3	4.0	4.6	4.0	0.6	13.2	10.7	6.2	1.2	1.3	32.6
Q4	4.1	4.4	3.1	0.4	12.0	9.2	6.6	1.2	1.5	30.5

1 The figures relate to sales by establishments employing 50 or more persons as from first quarter 1985.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.6

Softwood, hardwood and wood chipboard

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods; stocks: end of period

	Thousand cubic metres					
	Imported softwood		Imported hardwood		Wood chipboard ²	
	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Production	Stocks home produced
	BKGA	BKGB	BKGC	BKGD	BKGE	BKGF
1982	520	1 494	62	232	42.9 ³	45.5 ³
1983	575	1 729	79	272	43.2	39.4
1984	554	1 765	70	271	45.1	38.5
1985	536	1 435	69	249	60.7	47.8
1986	584	1 429	71	241		
1985 Aug	586	1 560	86	249	44.0	55.9
Sep	537	1 521	59	249	70.1*	55.4
Oct	624	1 517	83	249	62.7	53.8
Nov	611	1 429	65	246	64.6	40.4
Dec	421	1 435	56	249	56.6*	47.8
1986 Jan	516	1 402	76	251	..	..
Feb	490	1 366	56	254	..	..
Mar	493	1 327	61	250	..	..
Apr	568	1 369	84	245	..	..
May	609	1 419	69	237	..	..
Jun	656	1 402	68	237	..	..
Jul	754	1 436	76	229	..	..
Aug	513	1 459	59	238	..	..
Sep	625	1 485	80	238	..	..
Oct	666	1 449	72	238	..	..
Nov	550	1 438	80	237	..	..
Dec	569	1 429	74	241	..	..
1987 Jan	-	-	73	245	..	..

1 Importers' stock only.

2 From the beginning of 1986 figures for wood chipboard are no longer available.

3 53-week year.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry; Timber Trade Federation

11.7 Plywood, mining timber and domestic furniture

Monthly averages, quarterly totals, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

	Thousand cubic metres							1980=100 £million Ave. 1980=100		
	Imported particle board		Imported plywood		Mining timber			Domestic furniture (excl. beds and mattresses)		
	Deliveries	Stocks	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Production			Seasonally adjusted index of deliveries	Total deliveries ²	Seasonally adjusted index of orders on hand: end of month or centred average
					Sawn	Round	Total			
	BKHA	BKHB	BKHC	BKHD	BKHF	BKHG	BKHE	BKHH	BKHJ	BKHJ
1984	136	73	85	212	11	4	15	85	94	86
1985	138	62	91	163	26	8	33	87	103	101
1986	93	247	28	7	35	90	112	110
1987	25	5	30	92	128	125
1988	24	4	28	..	..	..
1987 Sep	91	142	130
Oct	95	159	126
Nov	81	16	97	94	154	124
Dec	92	125	120
1988 Jan	96	127	124
Feb	71	13	84	94	143	132
Mar	96	165	129
Apr	96	128	129
May	68	12	80	117	147	127
Jun	84	132	124
Jul
Aug	63	10	73	..	..	..
Sep
Oct
Nov	80	14	94	..	..	..
Dec
1989 Jan
Feb
Mar

1 Importers' stock only.

2 Deliveries are by manufacturers employing 35 or more people.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry;
Timber Trade Federation;
British Coal

11.8 Paper and board¹

Weekly averages; stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Paper				Board other than building board			
	Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks ²	Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks ²
	BKIA	BKIB	BKIC	BKID	BKIE	BKIF	BKIG	BKIH
1984	55.4	77.0	8.1	172.7	13.6	9.6	1.8	32.3
1985	57.1	78.6	8.8	200.7	13.7	9.8	1.9	32.8
1986	61.2	80.5	9.8	194.8	14.3	10.8	2.0	37.1
1987	65.5	89.0	10.8	166.5	14.9	12.5	2.9	31.4
1988	67.5 ³	95.0	11.5	165.6	14.4 ³	14.0	2.5	33.9
1987 Nov	70.5	91.0	11.7	157.3	16.3	13.9	3.0	30.3
Dec	60.6*	87.5	11.3	166.5	12.6*	9.9	2.6	31.4
1988 Jan	59.5	85.8	8.3	155.0	13.8	14.0	1.8	30.6
Feb	70.1	95.7	10.9	157.5	15.6	13.8	2.7	30.7
Mar	71.6*	97.7	12.9	160.4	14.3*	15.4	2.8	31.0
Apr	70.2	84.9	11.5	173.6	16.7	13.7	2.8	33.5
May	71.9	93.1	11.5	178.2	15.2	12.7	2.6	33.8
Jun	70.9*	101.1	14.1	187.6	14.6*	15.3	3.3	33.4
Jul	65.0	93.7	12.4	172.2	13.4	14.2	2.3	33.9
Aug	61.7	103.6	9.6	165.6	15.1	13.2	2.2	36.9
Sep	70.9*	107.1	12.8	172.2	14.8*	16.0	2.7	36.6
Oct	70.9	99.9	11.9	163.7	14.1	14.6	2.5	35.4
Nov	70.4*	111.0	12.9	158.4	14.2*	16.7	3.0	32.1
Dec	56.1*	82.3	11.6	165.6	12.1*	11.5	2.3	33.9
1989 Jan	66.9	110.6	10.0	164.8	15.5	14.8	2.3	33.5
Feb	72.6†	94.5†	11.9†	163.5†	15.4†	13.1†	2.9†	34.7†

1 Monthly statistics in detail are published in Business Monitor PM4710, Pulp, 3 53-week year.
paper and board.

2 Stocks held by manufacturers only.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.9 Paper-making materials and woodpulp

Quarters or quarterly averages for consumption

Thousand tonnes

Paper-making materials other than woodpulp											Woodpulp			
Waste paper ¹											Esparto and other vegetable fibres	Mechanical	Chemical (incl. semi-chemical) ³	Pulp other than woodpulp
Total paper equivalent	Mixed paper	Container waste	New kraft liner corrugated	Other special grades	Rags, waste, ropes, etc	Pulpwood ²								
Consumption														
	BKJA	BKJB	BKJC	BKJD	BKJE	BKJF	BKJG	BKJH	BKJI	BKJJ	BKJK			
1984	486.5	138.8	151.5	69.4	141.4	2.4	151.6	5.0	54.3	312.5	1.8			
1985	518.9	137.5	161.6	69.0	148.7	2.1	202.5	5.3	44.0	308.4	1.7			
1986	560.5	147.0	160.6	75.3	156.1	2.0	263.9	4.7	43.6	328.6	2.9			
1987	600.2	146.0	188.9	75.0	166.6	2.4	283.1	5.3	36.7	351.3	2.1			
1988 ⁵	635.5	147.1	205.6	76.6	183.0	2.9	296.8	4.3	40.5	344.3	2.4			
1983 Q1	462.5	160.5	131.1	70.1	125.8	2.3	118.4	5.0	23.5	303.9	1.2			
Q2	451.8	152.5	128.4	68.8	123.8	2.0	122.0	5.0	21.8	304.2	1.4			
Q3	398.4	123.7	121.9	56.2	113.1	1.6	114.4	4.1	21.9	281.3	1.1			
Q4	439.3	145.0	137.8	61.6	113.2	2.2	125.1	4.4	31.2	289.2	1.4			
1984 Q1	498.5	154.4	153.8	70.0	132.3	2.5	162.7	4.3	46.3	336.7	1.5			
Q2	504.1	151.0	150.9	66.8	146.3	2.4	167.2	5.1	50.9	311.7	1.6			
Q3	445.6	123.8	136.1	65.8	137.0	2.2	129.7	5.0	62.2	293.1	1.7			
Q4	497.8	126.2	165.1	74.9	150.0	2.6	146.8	5.6	57.9	308.5	2.3			
1985 Q1	525.7	145.5	171.7	73.3	147.7	2.4	171.3	5.7	49.9	322.6	1.6			
Q2	532.2	145.4	174.4	70.1	153.6	2.3	177.1	5.3	52.6	318.6	1.8			
Q3	499.9	127.1	147.5	61.3	145.0	1.7	234.3	5.1	39.7	285.4	1.6			
Q4	517.6	132.1	152.8	71.2	148.4	2.2	227.3	5.0	34.0	307.0	1.9			
1986 Q1	552.0	143.5	157.9	76.4	150.6	2.3	264.5	5.2	42.0	320.0	2.3			
Q2	570.7	150.0	162.7	79.3	157.3	2.0	267.4	4.8	48.5	341.6	4.1			
Q3	541.8	143.3	149.7	70.8	155.6	1.7	259.3	4.4	44.4	307.7	2.5			
Q4	577.3	151.3	172.0	74.7	160.8	2.1	264.1	4.3	39.3	344.9	2.6			
1987 Q1	585.0	140.5	183.5	75.7	156.2	2.4	288.7	6.2	37.2	358.7	2.1			
Q2	617.7	152.2	195.1	79.3	169.3	2.5	286.3	5.2	36.4	364.1	2.5			
Q3	592.9	149.2	189.3	67.8	167.4	1.9	272.2	4.7	36.1	333.4	1.8			
Q4	604.9	142.3	187.8	77.2	173.7	2.7	285.4	5.2	37.0	349.2	2.0			
1988 Q1	616.6	136.3	202.3	81.7	178.0	0.9	278.7	6.8	43.0	357.3	2.4			
Q2	637.6	152.6	202.5	78.8	179.5	3.7	299.2	3.7	40.7	364.2	2.9			
Q3	627.4	147.0	200.1	75.0	181.6	3.3	295.2	3.1	38.9	325.3	2.1			
Q4 ⁴	660.4	152.3	217.4	71.0	192.9	3.7	313.8	3.8	39.4	330.3	2.2			
Stocks at end of period														
	BKJL	BKJM	BKJN	BKJO	BKJP	BKJQ	BKJR	BKJS	BKJT	BKJU	BKJV			
1979	224.8	105.5	40.9	21.6	66.2	6.1	118.4	7.3	34.0	186.9	3.1			
1980	177.2	70.3	47.8	15.1	32.5	2.4	89.1	3.0	17.1	143.3	1.7			
1981	145.9	47.9	32.7	20.3	34.5	1.4	73.0	5.9	16.7	154.9	1.5			
1982	148.3	41.4	54.8	19.5	41.6	3.0	28.4	4.5	9.4	117.6	0.9			
1983 Q1	135.0	40.3	47.3	14.9	40.4	2.7	26.5	4.4	11.7	126.6	0.8			
Q2	115.9	39.5	30.7	10.8	40.8	3.2	21.3	5.2	11.1	135.2	0.5			
Q3	125.0	46.4	36.0	16.4	35.5	2.9	18.7	4.2	17.4	138.9	0.7			
Q4	129.1	42.2	37.7	18.0	38.0	2.5	27.9	3.5	19.9	134.5	0.7			
1984 Q1	111.1	41.4	23.1	14.0	33.9	5.0	25.1	6.4	16.7	135.5	0.9			
Q2	80.7	19.8	14.4	12.7	25.5	2.0	41.5	5.3	23.2	135.9	1.1			
Q3	93.2	20.6	22.8	13.0	29.2	2.7	44.1	4.7	23.7	138.2	0.7			
Q4	105.0	24.7	31.4	12.5	33.1	3.1	39.5	4.0	33.4	122.0	0.6			
1985 Q1	98.8	21.0	29.3	12.3	37.4	3.2	25.9	4.3	27.5	104.4	1.0			
Q2	132.6	19.0	31.8	13.3	53.2	3.4	75.7	5.4	21.2	95.8	1.0			
Q3	181.2	35.3	44.3	19.9	65.2	3.7	96.4	6.1	7.7	104.5	0.5			
Q4	208.9	45.4	54.8	20.9	73.3	2.9	103.3	6.9	21.6	99.7	0.8			
1986 Q1	200.1	50.2	57.5	18.6	67.9	2.4	81.8	6.4	21.8	97.9	2.9			
Q2	209.1	53.2	57.0	15.6	68.1	2.7	105.1	7.1	22.0	109.0	1.0			
Q3	218.3	51.1	70.5	18.7	67.7	2.6	103.2	6.6	22.5	109.4	0.7			
Q4	213.5	51.9	75.1	19.3	60.8	1.7	99.9	6.0	19.6	114.1	0.7			
1987 Q1	200.6	46.7	66.1	21.2	61.5	1.6	82.0	6.1	20.3	117.6	1.2			
Q2	197.4	42.7	55.5	20.9	66.2	1.8	97.2	5.1	23.7	117.4	1.1			
Q3	193.1	43.6	57.8	27.1	61.4	2.2	76.9	3.5	16.4	114.7	1.3			
Q4	197.6	43.7	69.2	24.6	63.4	1.7	65.6	2.7	19.7	107.3	0.8			
1988 Q1	205.9	42.5	59.7	26.4	58.8	1.1	117.1	4.6	21.5	111.1	1.0			
Q2	188.8	34.1	51.2	22.3	61.7	2.8	111.3	3.0	20.2	100.5	1.3			
Q3	173.7	23.6	59.7	20.3	56.0	2.5	92.9	3.5	22.2	125.2	1.1			
Q4	216.0	27.6	80.9	23.1	67.2	2.6	116.9	3.5	25.5	125.2	1.3			

1 Monthly statistics on waste paper are published in Business Monitor PM 4710, Pulp, paper and board.

2 Including home-grown pulpwood, wood waste, chippings and rejected pit props.

3 Excluding dissolving grades.

4 14 week total.
5 53 week year.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.10 Rubber products and synthetic rubber

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

	£ million							Thousand tonnes		
	UK Manufacturers, sales							Synthetic rubber		
	Rubber products									
	New tyres	Retreads	Tubes ¹	Belting	Hose/tubing	Other products	Total ²	Solid	Latex	Total
	BKKB	BKKC	BKKB	BKKE	BKKF	BKKG	BKKA	BKKH	BKKI	BKKJ
1982	143.6	9.5	6.6	28.5	31.8	141.4	361.4	36.6	16.0	52.6
1983	152.2	11.8	5.5	26.1	30.7	151.2	377.5	36.3	16.1	62.4
1984	152.2	13.4	5.7	22.0	31.5	159.9	384.7	41.5	17.8	59.3
1985	165.6	14.0	4.9	22.3	36.2	177.6	420.6	40.6	14.6	55.2
1986	185.6	14.4	2.7	22.3	38.2	190.7	453.8	45.7	14.9	60.6
1987	217.9	15.8	2.8	22.3	40.9	206.9	506.6	44.6	16.7	61.3
1988	233.2	17.2	3.0	23.6	42.7	220.7	540.2	51.1	22.9	73.9
1985 Q3	136.7	13.4	3.6	21.7	36.0	170.3	381.7	37.2	13.3	50.5
Q4	155.1	13.7	3.5	22.8	36.0	187.6	418.7	40.6	12.9	53.5
1986 Q1	177.2	12.1	2.9	24.0	38.8	191.3	446.3	46.3	14.7	61.0
Q2	189.9	15.3	2.8	25.3	38.4	185.6	457.3	47.1	14.8	61.9
Q3	169.7	15.6	2.5	18.0	36.3	177.6	419.7	41.8	13.8	55.6
Q4	205.5	14.9	2.5	21.8	39.5	208.2	492.2	47.6	16.3	63.9
1987 Q1	223.1	14.9	2.5	22.2	40.3	207.6	510.6	44.7	15.4	60.1
Q2	226.1	16.5	3.0	20.8	42.4	200.4	509.3	48.0	16.3	64.3
Q3	203.5	16.3	2.8	21.5	39.2	197.5	480.8	38.2	17.1	55.3
Q4	218.6	15.7	2.7	24.8	41.5	222.5	525.8	47.6	17.9	65.5
1988 Q1	244.8	17.4	2.4	24.7	42.6	232.5	564.4	50.0	20.3	70.3
Q2	232.4	17.2	4.4	22.1	42.1	224.0	542.2	52.3	20.2	72.5
Q3	220.2	17.4	3.3	21.7	41.1	221.7	525.4	48.8	22.8	71.6
Q4	235.3	15.9 [†]	1.8	25.7	45.0	204.6	529.0	53.2	28.2	81.4
1989 Q1	260.2 [†]	15.1	2.3 [†]	56.5 [†]	19.2 [†]	72.4 [†]

¹ Includes repair kits/materials and moulded solid rubber tyres with or without metallic bondings.

² From Q1 1983 total sales consist of Activity Headings 2569, 4811, 4812 and 4820 (formerly Minimum List Heading 491).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.11 Manufacturers' sales of domestic pottery and brushes¹

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

£ thousand

	Pottery			Brushes and brooms			
	Earthenware, Jet and Rockingham	China	Stoneware	Decorating	Toilet	Household	Other
	BKLA	BKLB	BKLC	BKLD	BKLE	BKLF	BKLG
1982	32 242	31 422	4 207	4 119	5 170	2 958	5 284
1983	37 349	33 977	3 761	4 303	5 343	3 209	6 028
1984	42 917	42 669	3 838	4 880	5 386	3 295	6 474
1985	48 705	48 245	4 013	4 920	6 170	3 164	6 713
1986	54 147	48 150	3 918	4 916	6 506	3 090	7 094
1987	56 463	49 391	3 841	5 290	6 963	3 669	7 474
1985 Q1	48 184	45 731	3 748	4 518	5 276	3 423	6 717
Q2	45 959	46 119	3 671	5 099	6 528	3 268	6 405
Q3	45 475	47 097	4 106	5 384	6 553	2 954	7 003
Q4	55 203	54 032	4 528	4 678	6 325	3 011	6 727
1986 Q1	52 128	50 924	3 314	4 120	5 623	3 124	7 036
Q2	54 521	49 746	3 861	5 380	6 626	2 915	7 169
Q3	48 893	40 683	3 956	5 370	6 870	3 237	6 994
Q4	61 047	51 248	4 520	4 796	6 903	3 085	7 177
1987 Q1	52 880	47 061	4 012	4 630	6 050	3 362	7 421
Q2	59 489	48 108	3 070	5 445	6 468	3 603	7 222
Q3	54 808	44 566	3 978	5 904	7 868	3 855	7 803
Q4	58 673	57 835	4 303	5 180	7 469	3 645	7 461
1988 Q1	61 022	54 938	4 108	5 434	7 034	4 094	8 311
Q2	56 697	54 105	4 599	6 154	7 230	4 055	8 341
Q3	59 748	51 408	4 694	6 820	7 375	4 116	8 687

¹ Sales are by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more people.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.12

Manufacturers' sales of floorcoverings

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Thousand square metres

Carpets and rugs of all types			Woven carpets				Tufted carpets		
			Faced with yarn containing 50% or more by weight of wool		Faced with all other yarn				
Total ^{1,2}	of which for export		Total ²	of which for export	Total ²	of which for export	Total	of which for export	Linoleums and plastics ³
	BKMA	BKMB	BKMC	BKMD	BKME	BKMF	BKMG	BKMH	BKMI
1983	36 786	3 983	3 250	687	1 938	277	28 381	2 135	9 137
1984	35 382	4 409	3 425	702	1 685	317	26 996	2 370	10 231
1985	37 559	5 190	3 674	829	1 327	276	28 770	3 186	9 979
1986	37 774	5 316	3 833	772	1 140	253	28 790	3 425	9 863
1987	40 425	5 374	3 857	748	1 070	272	30 758	3 382	10 652
1988	42 123	5 470	4 235	930	992	298	31 381	3 103	11 772
1979 Q3	42 213	7 042	4 177	999	4 133	1 113	30 812	4 610	14 326
Q4	43 049	7 511	4 901	903	4 244	1 035	30 493	5 285	13 447
1980 Q1	38 443	6 490	4 670	999	3 281	753	26 949	4 417	14 145
Q2	33 481	5 571	3 308	939	2 675	614	24 299	3 759	12 425
Q3	36 032	4 838	3 157	802	2 647	525	27 409	3 171	12 277
Q4	37 884	4 759	3 542	825	3 081	374	28 229	3 304	12 475
1981 Q1	35 223		3 297		2 415		26 261		11 764
Q2	34 580		3 100		2 061		26 549		11 029
Q3	32 067		3 168		1 914		24 236		10 145
Q4	36 275	4 647	3 649	689	2 328	312	27 418	3 346	9 027
1982 Q1	30 766	4 748	3 297	752	1 220	255	23 402	3 135	9 347
Q2	30 834	4 264	2 972	737	1 276	244	24 180	2 483	8 822
Q3	32 068	3 512	3 061	602	1 763	251	24 701	1 885	8 447
Q4	37 648	4 491	3 449	639	2 168	296	29 159	2 579	8 254
1983 Q1	34 836	3 949	3 268	638	1 855	225	26 280	2 159	9 189
Q2	36 967	3 897	3 033	644	1 948	259	29 091	2 028	9 320
Q3	35 028	3 806	3 057	682	1 835	222	26 960	2 103	9 011
Q4	40 313	4 281	3 642	780	2 113	405	31 195	2 252	9 027
1984 Q1	33 429	4 255	3 321	750	1 849	244	24 727	1 936	10 252
Q2	32 844	4 406	3 135	741	1 460	323	25 034	2 488	9 705
Q3	34 167	3 838	3 284	622	1 571	294	26 034	2 080	10 185
Q4	41 088	5 140	3 960	695	1 861	408	32 190	2 975	10 780
1985 Q1	36 042	5 120	3 428	719	1 366	309	27 303	3 268	9 792
Q2	37 236	5 572	3 564	881	1 324	251	28 694	3 664	10 282
Q3	36 715	4 571	3 558	799	1 189	219	28 238	2 560	9 936
Q4	40 243	5 488	4 144	918	1 427	323	30 844	3 244	9 904
1986 Q1	35 061	4 673	3 499	741	1 120	256	26 475	2 834	9 783
Q2	37 063	6 322	3 751	736	1 040	241	28 523	4 581	9 767
Q3	36 687	4 816	3 814	750	1 071	260	27 863	2 973	9 913
Q4	42 271	5 454	4 268	862	1 310	257	32 298	3 314	10 019
1987 Q1	37 041	5 029	3 469	783	901	192	28 082	3 038	10 036
Q2	39 532	5 419	3 617	713	1 059	220	30 377	3 517	10 661
Q3	39 690	5 064	3 892	676	1 084	231	30 082	3 289	11 081
Q4	45 398	5 982	4 448	819	1 234	444	34 489	3 682	10 831
1988 Q1	40 349	5 467	4 177	1 089	1 095	347	29 540	3 056	12 258
Q2	41 715	5 526	4 028	882	995	309	31 303	3 279	10 885
Q3	41 619	5 338	4 128	793	962	272	31 209	3 114	12 567
Q4	44 809	5 549	4 608	957	914	264	33 471	2 962	11 380
1989 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 459†

1 Includes needleloom carpets.

2 Excludes spool Axminster for 1982 Q1 and Q2.

3 Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 100 or more persons from 1981 Q1 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

12 Construction

12.1 Value and volume of output¹

Great Britain

£ million

Value of output													
New work							Repair and maintenance						
New housing for		Other new work for				Total new work	Other work for				Total repair and maintenance	Total all work	Volume of output: 1985=100 seasonally adjusted
Public sector	Private sector	Public sector	Private sector		Housing		Public sector	Private sector					
	BLAC	BLAD	BLAE	BLAF	BLAG	BLAB	BLAI	BLAJ	BLAK	BLAH	FGAY	FEAQ	
1984	1 077	3 831	3 833	2 342	3 110	14 192	6 251	3 746	2 014	12 011	26 203	98.9	
1985	918	3 848	3 786	2 848	3 520	14 921	6 809	3 800	2 321	12 930	27 850	100.0	
1986	842	4 697	3 888	2 632	4 226	16 286	7 427	3 768	2 642	13 837	30 123	103.3	
1987	933	5 812	3 870	3 204	5 247	19 066	8 360	4 042	3 112	15 515	34 580	111.4	
1988	922†	7 547†	4 318†	4 023†	6 610†	23 420†	9 327†	4 251†	3 547†	17 125†	40 546†	119.5†	
1985 Q3	241	978	1 007	744	957	3 927	1 801	936	584	3 320	7 248	98.8	
Q4	216	1 032	945	712	920	3 824	1 737	1 003	630	3 370	7 194	100.8	
1986 Q1	198	981	890	627	916	3 612	1 695	931	576	3 202	6 814	98.7	
Q2	225	1 185	1 036	654	1 009	4 110	1 762	907	657	3 326	7 435	103.3	
Q3	212	1 246	1 028	666	1 156	4 308	1 976	976	692	3 643	7 952	104.4	
Q4	207	1 284	934	685	1 145	4 256	1 995	954	718	3 667	7 922	106.6	
1987 Q1	209	1 232	875	693	1 175	4 185	2 017	1 023	739	3 780	7 965	110.0	
Q2	238	1 403	960	760	1 239	4 599	1 958	961	746	3 665	8 264	108.4	
Q3	244	1 594	1 018	884	1 354	5 094	2 188	1 018	786	3 992	9 086	111.7	
Q4	242	1 583	1 018	866	1 480	5 188	2 197	1 040	842	4 078	9 265	115.5	
1988 Q1	226	1 784	986	832	1 397	5 225	2 284	1 146	851	4 282	9 507	120.3†	
Q2	246	2 036	1 028	974	1 523	5 806	2 220	1 002	850	4 073	9 879	118.8	
Q3	235†	1 890†	1 143†	1 046†	1 778†	6 092	2 406	1 042	898	4 346	10 439	118.0	
Q4	216	1 838	1 161	1 170	1 912	6 297†	2 416†	1 060†	948†	4 424†	10 721†	120.9	
1989 Q1	237	1 763	1 153	1 158	2 024	6 335	2 493	1 106	967	4 566	10 902	125.0	

¹ Classified to construction in the Standard Industrial Classification 1980. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

Source: Department of the Environment

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹

Great Britain

£ million

	New housing			Other new work					Total value of new orders
	From public sector	From private sector	All new housing	From public sector ²	From private sector			All other new work	
					Industrial	Commercial	Total		
	BLBC	BLBD	FGAU	BLBF	FGAS	BLBI	BLBG	BLBE	FHAA
1984	876	4 001	4 877	4 150	2 203	3 400	5 603	9 753	14 630
1985	734	4 555	5 289	3 877	2 149	4 028	6 176	10 054	15 343
1986	772	5 421	6 193	4 142	1 993	4 781	6 773	10 915	17 108
1987	903	6 441	7 344	4 513	3 660 ³	6 602	10 262 ³	14 775	22 119
1988	882	7 894	8 776	5 116	3 128	9 278	12 407	17 523	26 299
1985 Q3	168	1 240	1 408	852	483	1 026	1 510	2 361	3 769
Q4	200	1 147	1 346	979	426	1 052	1 478	2 456	3 803
1986 Q1	176	1 115	1 291	1 031	474	1 199	1 673	2 705	3 996
Q2	206	1 544	1 750	1 146	512	1 064	1 576	2 722	4 472
Q3	214	1 446	1 660	975	562	1 370	1 932	2 907	4 567
Q4	176	1 316	1 492	989	445	1 148	1 592	2 582	4 074
1987 Q1	242	1 459	1 701	1 138	661	1 296	1 957	3 095	4 796
Q2	257	1 657	1 914	1 106	672	1 540	2 212	3 318	5 232
Q3	185	1 784	1 949	1 281	1 807 ³	2 084	3 891 ³	5 172	7 120
Q4	219	1 561	1 780	989	520	1 682	2 202	3 191	4 971
1988 Q1	217	1 821	2 038	1 408	781	2 315	3 096	4 504	6 542
Q2	247	2 045	2 292	1 197	796	2 157	2 953	4 150	6 442
Q3	189	2 081	2 270	1 164	718	2 326	3 044	4 208	6 479
Q4	230	1 947	2 177	1 347	832	2 480	3 312	4 659	6 836
1989 Q1	220 [†]	1 807 [†]	2 027 [†]	1 387 [†]	800 [†]	2 745 [†]	3 546 [†]	4 933 [†]	6 960 [†]

¹ Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

² Excluding open cast coal orders in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

³ Orders include the Channel Tunnel project.

Source: Department of the Environment

Construction

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Production: monthly averages or calendar months; stocks: end of period

	Building bricks		Fibre cement products: production (000 tonnes)	Concrete building blocks (000 sq m)	Concrete roofing tiles		Ready mixed concrete: production (000 cu m)	Slate ²		Sand and gravel: sales (000 tonnes)
	Production (millions)	Stocks (millions)			Production (000 sq m of roof covered)	Stocks (000 sq m of roof covered)		Production (tonnes)	Stocks (tonnes)	
	BLDA	BLDB	BLDU	BLDM	BLDN	BLDO	BLDP	BLDQ	BLDR	BLDS
1981	310	1 219	22.1	4 630	1 945	5 114	1 657	6 251	13 289	6 840
1982	293	964	21.8	5 307	2 129	4 008	1 721	6 381	11 442	7 291
1983	317	585	20.0	6 303	2 770	3 317	1 794	6 044	7 182	7 904
1984	334	512	21.2	6 804	2 890	5 250	1 734	6 914	5 888	8 134
1985	342	718	21.0	6 204	2 323	4 135	1 801	5 710	8 921	8 286
1986	331	501	18.1	7 263	2 570	3 945	1 795	6 143	6 458	8 608
1987	352	329	17.1	8 083	2 892	4 245	2 030	7 979	7 442	9 195
1988	390	281	20.9	9 169	3 235	4 091	2 404	6 110	4 601	10 677
1987 Sep	399	274		9 324						
Oct	403	272		8 929						
Nov	368	280	19.1	8 305	2 992	4 245	2 001	7 850	7 442	9 097
Dec	325	329		5 835						
1988 Jan	354	310		7 577						
Feb	368	327	21.5	8 611	3 118	5 127	2 113	6 538	6 491	9 679
Mar	426	335		10 246						
Apr	375	323		7 817						
May	367	303	19.6	9 158	3 171	4 656	2 459	5 635	5 587	11 858
Jun	435	277		10 058						
Jul	364	244		9 282						
Aug	349	216	20.7	9 351	3 038	3 673	2 547	5 974	5 828	11 079
Sep	450	204		10 388						
Oct	397	214		10 061						
Nov	416	227	21.9	9 671	3 612	4 091	2 495	6 294	4 601	10 094
Dec	380	281		7 808						
1989 Jan	383	309		9 271 [†]						
Feb	414	362	19.0	9 216	3 404	5 612	2 285	6 102	4 215	9 153 [†]
Mar	453 [†]	439 [†]		9 539						
Apr	427	510		9 743						

1 United Kingdom.

2 Excluding slate residue used as fill.

Sources: Department of the Environment; Department of Trade and Industry

12.4 Permanent dwellings started, under construction and completed

Number

	Started				Under construction at end of period				Completed			
	Local authorities and new towns	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings ¹	Local authorities and new towns	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings ¹	Local authorities and new towns	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings ¹
England	BLHB	BLHM	BLHC	BLHA	BLHF	BLHN	BLHG	BLHE	BLHJ	BLHO	BLHK	BLHI
1982 ²	28 691	14 884	123 226	166 894	33 908	23 524	166 267	224 060	31 474	11 054	108 030	150 667
1983 ²	29 771	12 294	149 641	191 875	34 201	21 795	188 498	244 782	29 562	14 023	127 326	171 153
1984 ²	23 944	10 966	136 608	171 640	29 252	18 778	188 294	236 523	29 034	14 023	136 631	179 899
1985 ²	18 545	10 281	141 390	170 392	24 613	17 945	198 567	241 402	23 175	11 163	131 077	165 513
1986	16 636	10 987	154 224	182 134	22 043	18 754	211 509	252 615	19 206	10 178	141 282	170 921
1987 ²	15 285	10 048	169 451	195 301	21 268	18 445	232 055	271 997	16 066	10 312	148 944	175 919
1988	13 151	9 767	189 987	213 219	19 035	19 055	262 194	300 611	15 384	9 157	159 848	184 605
1986 Q4	3 966	2 285	34 749	41 001	22 043	18 754	211 509	252 615	5 381	3 022	41 862	50 335
1987 Q1	4 502	2 089	39 032	45 623	22 764	18 847	214 959	256 879	3 781	1 996	35 582	41 359
Q2 ²	4 324	2 932	44 414	51 952	23 197	18 785	223 672	265 954	3 891	2 949	35 746	42 877
Q3	3 119	2 523	46 538	52 341	22 410	18 515	233 781	274 983	3 906	2 793	36 429	43 312
Q4 ²	3 340	2 504	39 467	45 385	21 268	18 445	232 055	271 997	4 488	2 574	41 187	48 371
1988 Q1	3 695	2 196	45 031	50 949	21 717	18 177	236 436	276 408	3 246	2 464	40 650	46 538
Q2	3 652	2 496	52 887	59 035	21 282	18 474	251 625	291 459	4 087	2 199	37 698	43 984
Q3	2 668	2 792	48 559	54 268	19 708	19 359	259 646	299 028	4 242	1 907	40 538	46 699
Q4	3 136	2 283	43 510	48 967	19 035	19 055	262 194	300 611	3 809	2 587	40 962	47 384
1989 Q1	2 975 [†]	3 260 [†]	40 268 [†]	46 540 [†]	19 044 [†]	20 084 [†]	267 081 [†]	306 866 [†]	2 966 [†]	2 231 [†]	37 482 [†]	42 770 [†]

1 Includes government departments.

2 Transfers of dwellings under construction between tenures in this period.

Source: Department of the Environment

12.4 Permanent dwellings started, under construction and completed

continued

Number

	Started				Under construction at end of period				Completed			
	Local authorities and new towns ¹	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings	Local authorities and new towns ¹	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings	Local authorities and new towns ¹	Housing associations	Private sector	All dwellings
Wales												
	BLIB	BLIM	BLIC	BLIA	BLIF	BLIN	BLIG	BLIE	BLIJ	BLIO	BLIK	BLII
1982	2 120	695	5 437	8 252	2 116	898	9 883	12 897	1 875	794	5 250	7 924
1983	2 008	640	6 224	8 872	2 386	1 009	10 547	13 942	1 738	529	5 560	7 827
1984	908	326	5 606	6 842	1 142	742	9 712	11 596	2 152	593	6 443	9 188
1985	891	579	7 217	8 689	960	714	10 389	12 063	1 073	607	6 540	8 222
1986	742	507	7 111	8 361	832	687	10 474	11 994	870	534	7 026	8 430
1987	912	1 014	8 741	10 669	934	1 234	11 240	13 409	810	467	7 975	9 254
1988	673	1 313	9 120	11 112	818	1 890	12 474	15 189	789	657	7 886	9 332
1986 Q4	276	85	1 409	1 770	832	687	10 474	11 994	196	24	1 956	2 176
1987 Q1	147	76	1 893	2 116	874	674	10 432	11 981	105	89	1 935	2 129
Q2	430	283	2 467	3 181	1 086	902	11 222	13 211	218	55	1 677	1 951
Q3	303	367	2 583	3 253	1 222	1 128	11 799	14 150	167	141	2 006	2 314
Q4	32	288	1 798	2 119	934	1 234	11 240	13 409	320	182	2 357	2 860
1988 Q1	259	405	2 494	3 158	1 034	1 470	11 412	13 917	159	169	2 322	2 650
Q2	142	440	2 370	2 958	924	1 791	12 212	14 934	252	119	1 570	1 941
Q3	139	273	2 207	2 619	756	1 866	12 679	15 308	307	198	1 740	2 245
Q4	133	195	2 049	2 377	818	1 890	12 474	15 189	71	171	2 254	2 496
1989 Q1	97	97	1 462	1 656	860	1 645	11 928	14 440	55	342	2 002	2 399
Scotland												
	BLFB	BLFM	BLFC	BLFA	BLFF	BLFN	BLFG	BLFE	BLFJ	BLFO	BLFK	BLFI
1982	3 963	2 446	12 135	18 555	3 890	2 922	11 120	17 944	3 716	1 167	11 529	16 429
1983	2 803	1 068	15 258	19 143	3 207	2 719	13 200	19 146	3 486	1 271	13 178	17 941
1984	2 374	1 239	14 644	18 258	2 948	1 882	13 726	18 563	2 633	2 076	14 118	18 841
1985	2 207	1 487	14 157	17 910	2 344	2 270	13 438	18 101	2 811	1 099	14 445	18 372
1986	2 367	1 219	14 719	18 564	2 524	2 023	13 314	18 055	2 187	1 466	14 843	18 610
1987	2 925	1 001	13 143	17 109	2 880	1 905	12 678	17 558	2 569	1 119	13 779	17 606
1988	2 614	1 072	14 196	17 882	2 766	1 700	13 530	17 996	2 728	1 277	13 344	17 444
1986 Q4	589	349	3 458	4 538	2 524	2 023	13 314	18 055	578	302	4 133	5 054
1987 Q1	1 010	357	3 404	4 775	3 098	2 227	13 900	19 412	436	153	2 818	3 418
Q2	523	420	3 910	4 853	3 111	2 336	14 101	19 716	510	311	3 709	4 549
Q3	601	163	3 187	3 961	2 938	2 062	13 572	18 706	774	437	3 716	4 971
Q4	791	61	2 642	3 520	2 880	1 905	12 678	17 558	849	218	3 536	4 668
1988 Q1	864	167	3 753	4 784	2 913	1 807	13 316	18 066	831	285	3 115	4 276
Q2	654	335	4 018	5 007	2 818	1 958	13 821	18 607	749	184	3 513	4 466
Q3	546	270	3 425	4 241	2 891	1 700	14 030	18 631	473	528	3 216	4 217
Q4	550	300	3 000	3 850	2 766	1 700	13 530	17 996	675	300	3 500	4 485
1989 Q1	525	250	3 000	3 775	2 816	1 650	13 030	17 496	475	300	3 500	4 275
Northern Ireland												
	BLGB	BLGM	BLGC	BLGA	BLGF	BLGN	BLGG	BLGE	BLGJ	BLGO	BLGK	BLGI
1982 ²	3 247	532	4 487	8 456	3 093	932	9 604	13 924	2 814	369	3 606	7 007
1983	4 357	512	6 892	11 762	3 406	916	11 525	16 094	4 044	528	4 971	9 592
1984 ²	3 074	572	7 314	10 967	2 892	835	12 672	16 647	3 588	644	6 177	10 415
1985 ²	2 352	370	7 199	9 922	2 011	577	12 931	15 766	3 233	626	6 940	10 801
1986 ²	1 920	629	7 114	9 663	1 351	733	12 963	15 294	2 580	483	7 082	10 145
1987 ²	1 595	518	7 418	9 540	1 182	407	12 930	14 775	1 764	454	7 451	9 669
1988	2 062	533	7 228	9 823	1 532	204	12 647	14 389	1 712	736	7 511	10 209
1986 Q4 ²	394	64	1 517	1 975	1 351	733	12 963	15 294	480	79	1 812	2 371
1987 Q1	456	243	1 692	2 391	1 424	960	12 749	15 380	383	16	1 906	2 305
Q2 ²	341	176	2 226	2 743	1 272	628	13 284	15 431	493	203	1 691	2 387
Q3 ²	526	57	1 840	2 423	1 446	615	13 668	15 978	352	29	1 456	1 837
Q4 ²	272	42	1 660	1 983	1 182	407	12 930	14 775	536	206	2 398	3 140
1988 Q1	194	314	1 592	2 100	947	551	12 358	13 865	429	170	2 164	3 010
Q2	716	154	2 309	3 179	1 157	564	13 047	14 777	506	141	1 620	2 267
Q3	632	65	1 681	2 378	1 413	523	13 189	15 134	376	106	1 539	2 021
Q4	520	-	1 646	2 166	1 532	204	12 647	14 389	401	319	2 188	2 911
1989 Q1	204 [†]	154 [†]	1 384 [†]	196 [†]	372 [†]	162 [†]

1 Includes housebuilding for the Scottish Special Housing Association and the Northern Ireland Housing Executive.

2 Under construction figures are not strictly comparable with those of earlier periods.

Sources: Welsh Office;
Scottish Development Department;
Department of the Environment (Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1 Road vehicles in Great Britain: new registrations by taxation class

Thousands

All vehicles											
	Private and light goods ¹		Motor cycles, scooters and mopeds	Goods vehicles ¹	Public transport vehicles	Agricultural tractors ²	Other vehicles ³	Total	Of which body-type cars		
	Private cars	Other vehicles							Total	Per-cent company	Per-cent imported
	BMAA	BMAE	BMAD	BMAZ	BMAG	BMAH	BMAV	BMAX	BMAJ	BMAV	BMAC
1983	1 773.3	197.6	174.5	64.9	7.3	42.1	47.9	2 307.5	1 806.1	39	57
1984	1 721.6	191.6	145.2	69.1	7.2	40.1	64.2 ⁴	2 238.9	1 759.3	42	57
1985	1 804.0	202.9	125.8	74.2	6.8	40.1	55.4	2 309.3	1 842.1	45	57
1986	1 839.3	207.9	106.4	74.9	8.9	34.8	61.5	2 333.7	1 883.2	46	54
1987	1 962.7	221.6	90.8	82.2	8.7	37.7	70.1	2 473.9	2 016.2	48	50
1988	2 154.7	248.9	90.1	96.9	9.2	45.6	78.6	2 723.5	2 210.3	51	55
1987 Dec	91.3	12.5	3.1	5.4	0.5	2.1	4.3	119.3	94.6	54	49
1988 Jan	192.2	20.7	4.5	7.7	0.7	2.8	9.7 ⁵	236.3	196.2	54	53
Feb	175.8	20.5	5.2	7.4	0.7	3.3	6.2	219.2	180.1	53	52
Mar	196.9	21.1	7.3	9.1	1.0	4.1	7.3	246.8	202.2	55	53
Apr	161.5	18.8	8.5	7.4	0.9	4.2	6.1	207.5	166.0	54	54
May	182.0	20.6	8.8	8.0	0.9	3.8	6.3	230.4	186.8	54	53
Jun	155.4	19.9	8.7	8.5	0.7	4.0	6.4	203.6	160.0	59	55
Jul	49.9	9.8	5.2	4.4	0.4	2.8	3.8	76.4	52.3	65	47
Aug	473.2	38.8	17.1	12.1	0.9	7.2	12.1	561.4	483.5	38	59
Sep	190.1	22.8	8.4	9.1	0.8	3.7	5.3	240.2	194.3	51	52
Oct	137.9	19.7	7.1	8.4	0.7	3.9	5.2	183.1	141.8	56	57
Nov	146.4	22.1	5.6	9.0	0.8	3.2	5.7	192.8	150.7	55	55
Dec	93.3	14.1	3.6	5.8	0.6	2.2	4.4	123.8	96.5	59	51
1989 Jan	209.4	22.0	5.1	9.3	0.6	2.9	5.0	254.3	213.0	53	52
Feb	192.3	22.1	6.9	8.8	0.7	3.5	6.3	240.6	196.8	55	55
Mar	213.3	24.6	8.2	10.1	1.1	4.2	6.6	268.1	218.3	54	52
Apr	186.2 [†]	22.2 [†]	9.4 [†]	9.9 [†]	0.9 [†]	4.7 [†]	6.1 [†]	239.4 [†]	190.7 [†]	54 [†]	55 [†]

1 For 1982 counts within these new taxation classes have been estimated. See notes and definitions - Taxation Class changes.

2 Includes trench diggers, mobile cranes etc but excludes agricultural tractors on exempt licences.

3 Includes crown and exempt vehicles, three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles, general haulage and showmen's tractors.

4 Includes a large proportion of old exempt vehicles recently converted to the DVLC system.

5 Includes 5900 used vehicles required to be registered for the first time in the recovery vehicle tax class introduced in January 1988.

Source: Department of Transport

13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed

Thousands

	Private and light goods		Motor-cycles, scooters and mopeds	Public transport vehicles ²	Goods vehicles ^{1,3}	Agricultural tractors ⁴	Other vehicles ⁵	Crown and exempt vehicles	All vehicles
	Private cars ¹	Other vehicles ¹							
	BMBJ	BMBK	BMBB	BMBE	BMBD	BMBG	BMBF	BMBL	BMBI
1979	14 307	1 415	1 292	111	624	402	106	359 ⁶	18 616
1980	14 772	1 461	1 372	110	575 ⁷	397	100	412 ⁸	19 200
1981	14 943	1 478	1 371	110	558	365	95	427	19 347
1982	15 303	1 513	1 370	111	549	371	91	454	19 782
1983	15 543	1 615	1 290	113	565	376	86	621 ⁹	20 209
1984	16 055	1 666	1 225	116	576	375	82	670	20 765
1985	16 453	1 708	1 148	120	582	374	77	695	21 157
1986	16 981	1 771	1 065	125	593	371	72	720	21 699
1987	17 421	1 828	978	129	609	374	68	744	22 152
1988	18 432	1 951	912	132	647	383	83	761	23 302

1 For years up to 1982 retrospective counts within these taxation classes have been estimated. See notes and definitions - Taxation Class changes.

2 Includes taxis.

3 Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showmen's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

4 Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks.

5 Includes three-wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showmen's haulage.

6 From 1979 includes exempt tax class 61 and 62 not previously included.

7 From 1980 includes electrical goods vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

8 From 1980 includes electrical vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

9 Includes old vehicles exempt from tax converted for the first time to the DVLC system.

Source: Department of Transport

13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1977=100

Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain¹

	Motor traffic						Other goods vehicles		Index of tonne-kilo- metres of road goods transport ^{4,5,6}
	All motor traffic	Motorcycles etc	Cars and taxis	Buses and coaches	Light vans ²		Total	Articulated ³	
	BMDA	BMCB	BMCC	BMCD	BMCE	BMCF	BMCG	BMCH	BMDI
1981	112	141	113	105	108	100	105	88	94
1982	115	145	117	105	107	99	106	103	95
1983	117	133	120	109	108	103	113	102	97
1984	123	132	125	112	114	107	116	99	101
1985	126	123	129	110	118	111	121	90	104
1986	132	112	136	108	125	113	126	82	106
1987	141	107	145	121	135	121	140	85	114
1988	147	97	151	123	148	126	150	79	..
1986 Q1	133	111	139	104	121	106	116	84	104
Q2	130	122	133	110	125	115	127	83	106
Q3	126	109	130	109	124	118	133	79	104
Q4	143	112	149	114	135	118	134	87	110
1987 Q1	139	105	145	111	130	113	129	84	108
Q2	140	113	144	120	134	121	138	96	118
Q3	133	104	135	121	130	123	147	79	116
Q4	151	107	156	129	146	126	147	81	115
1988 Q1	157	106	163	123	147	126	148	84	..
Q2	143	101	147	120	145	125	147	84	..
Q3	138	89	141	121	143	127	152	75	..
Q4	154	98	159	130	156	125	150	76	..
1989 Q1	167 [†]	111 [†]	174 [†]	129 [†]	162 [†]	128 [†]	155 [†]	86 [†]	..

1 All indices have been revised.

2 Not over 30 cwt. unladen weight.

3 Includes vehicles with drawbar trailers.

4 The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry.

5 The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.
6 Revised to exclude estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

Source: Department of Transport

13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

	Total casualties		Severity			All severities			
	All ages	Under 15 years	Killed	Seriously injured	Slightly injured	Pedestrians	Pedal cyclists	Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹	Other drivers and their passengers
	BMDA	BMDB	BMDC	BMDO	BMDE	BMDF	BMDG	BMDH	BMDI
1982	334 296	44 597	5 934	79 739	248 623	61 419	28 137	71 920	172 820
1983	308 584	45 371	5 445	70 623	232 336	61 674	30 576	64 494	151 840
1984	324 314	47 187	5 599	73 059	245 656	63 474	30 939	63 821	166 080
1985	317 524	43 644	5 165	70 980	241 379	61 390	26 998	56 591	172 545
1986	321 451	41 426	5 382	68 752	247 317	60 875	26 129	52 280	182 167
1987	311 473	40 013	5 125	64 293	242 055	57 453	26 194	45 801	182 025
1988	321 730	40 948	5 041	63 375	253 314	58 792	25 793	42 856	194 269
1985 Q4	88 455	10 641	1 514	19 597	67 344	17 878	7 103	15 001	48 473
1986 Q1	69 875	8 684	1 161	14 824	53 890	14 623	4 749	9 424	41 079
Q2	78 325	11 593	1 232	16 522	60 571	14 793	6 654	13 669	43 209
Q3	82 329	11 431	1 391	17 872	63 066	13 798	7 888	15 119	45 524
Q4	90 922	9 718	1 598	19 534	69 790	17 661	6 838	14 068	52 355
1987 Q1	63 773	7 453	1 050	12 981	49 742	13 117	4 491	8 162	38 003
Q2	77 904	10 963	1 243	16 251	60 410	13 985	6 876	12 290	44 753
Q3	84 774	12 318	1 409	17 698	65 667	14 184	8 547	13 713	48 330
Q4	85 022	9 279	1 423	17 363	66 236	16 167	6 280	11 636	50 939
1988 Q1	74 516	8 523	1 108	15 043	58 365	14 750	5 521	8 774	45 471
Q2	75 372	11 077	1 174	15 167	59 031	13 561	6 787	10 894	44 130
Q3	85 015	11 536	1 306	16 777	66 932	14 068	7 283	12 307	51 356
Q4	87 896	9 743	1 497	17 000	69 399	16 455	6 243	11 059	54 139

1 Includes riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

Sources: Department of Transport;
Scottish Development Department;
Welsh Office

13.5 Local (stage) bus services: vehicle kilometres and passenger journeys

Great Britain

Millions

	London Buses Ltd	Metropolitan PTCs ¹	Municipal PTCs ¹	Scottish Bus Group	National Bus Co (and ex-NBC)	Other private companies	All operators
Vehicle kilometres							
	BMEA	BMEB	BMEC	BMED	BMEE	BMEF	BMEG
1981	280	475	224	175	830	158	2 142
1982	264	474	222	169	821	160	2 111
1983	263	472	221	171	820	170	2 117
1984	267	475	223	168	827	164	2 125
1985/86	261	471	221	169	783	172	2 076
1986/87	249	445	223	171	847	225	2 160
1987/88	243	465	239	172	881	341	2 342
Passenger journeys							
	BMEH	BMEI	BMEJ	BMEK	BMEL	BMEM	BMEN
1981	1 080	1 795	870	304	1 470	176	5 694
1982	1 042	1 750	839	298	1 417	171	5 518
1983	1 068	1 781	839	303	1 401	175	5 587
1984	1 162	1 811	821	299	1 387	171	5 650
1985/86	1 146	1 828	784	307	1 403	173	5 641
1986/87	1 128	1 587	742	296	1 360	220	5 332
1987/88	1 200	1 486	695	277	1 345	337	5 340

¹ Passenger Transport Companies.

Source: Department of Transport

13.6 Indices of local (stage) bus service fares

1985=100

	London Regional Transport	Metropolitan PTCs ¹	Municipal PTCs ¹	All PTCs ¹	Other operators	All operators except LRT	All operators
	BMFA	BMFB	BMFC	BMFD	BMFE	BMFF	BMFG
1981	79.1	88.4	74.8	83.1	76.4	79.2	76.7
1982	98.1	97.4	83.2	91.8	84.9	87.9	88.7
1983	100.0	99.4	89.1	95.4	90.9	92.8	93.8
1984	91.6	98.5	95.9	97.5	95.9	96.6	95.8
1986/87	107.8	124.8	105.2	117.8	106.9	111.5	110.8
1987/88	113.1	135.8	111.1	126.7	110.1	117.2	116.5
1985 Q4	100.0	100.5	101.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9
1986 Q1	107.0	100.5	102.2	101.1	102.2	101.7	102.5
Q2	107.0	120.8	103.0	114.4	106.2	109.7	109.2
Q3	107.0	123.5	103.5	116.3	106.7	110.8	110.1
Q4	107.0	126.3	106.0	118.9	107.1	112.2	111.3
1987 Q1	110.2	127.9	108.1	120.7	107.8	113.3	112.7
Q2	110.2	131.3	109.3	123.3	109.1	115.2	114.3
Q3	110.2	135.7	110.3	126.3	109.7	116.7	115.6
Q4	110.2	136.7	111.8	127.5	110.2	117.6	116.3
1988 Q1	121.7	139.4	112.9	129.6	111.5	119.2	119.6
Q2	121.7	140.4	114.1	130.8	112.7	120.4	120.5
Q3	121.7	143.1	115.7	133.0	113.8	122.0	121.9
Q4	121.7	144.7 [†]	117.9	134.9 [†]	114.4	123.2 [†]	122.9

¹ Passenger Transport Companies.

Source: Department of Transport

13.7 British Rail and London Regional Transport railways

Millions

	British Rail: passenger kilometres			London Regional Transport railway: passenger journeys		
	Ordinary fares	Season tickets	Total	Full and reduced fares	Season tickets	Total
	BMGB	BMGD	BMGA	BMGF	BMGG	BMGE
1981	21 488	8 237	29 724	359	182	541
1982	19 960	7 269	27 229	338	160	498
1983	21 757	7 783	29 540	351	212	563
1984	21 818	7 934	29 752	354	296	650
1985	21 585	8 099	29 685	352	387	739
1986	21 948	8 827	30 775	346	406	752
1987	22 558	9 629	32 185	357	422	779
1985 Q2	5 544	1 872	7 416	87	92	179
Q3	5 905	1 941	7 846	92	92	184
Q4	5 462	2 326	7 788	89	98	187
1986 Q1	4 895	2 435	7 330	82	101	188
Q2	5 389	2 125	7 514	85	102	188
Q3	6 205	1 980	8 185	94	101	194
Q4	5 459	2 287	7 746	92	104	196
1987 Q1	4 940	2 429	7 369	84	107	191
Q2	5 687	2 274	7 961	94	108	203
Q3	6 304	2 290	8 594	100	108	208
Q4	5 676	2 642	8 318	94	108	203
1988 Q1	5 374	2 893	8 267	90	108	198
Q2	5 745	2 711	8 456	85	102	187
Q3	6 311	2 571	8 881	98	106	204
Q4	5 834	2 962	8 796	99	112 [†]	211
1989 Q1	5 244 [†]	3 041 [†]	8 285 [†]	88 [†]	110	198 [†]

1 Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Transport

13.8 British Rail: freight traffic

British Rail ¹					
Freight lifted: million tonnes					Net tonne kilometres: millions
Coal and coke	Metals including iron and steel	Other traffic	Total		
	BMHB	BMHC	BMHD	BMHA	BMHE
1981	95.2	18.2	40.8	154.2	17 505
1982	88.4	14.3	39.2	141.9	15 880
1983	87.9	16.1	41.1	145.1	17 144
1984	25.5	12.4	41.3	79.2	12 720
1985	65.8	14.1	42.2	122.0	15 370
1986	79.7	16.8	43.2	139.6	15 724
1987	77.7	19.1	36.7	133.4	14 359
1985 Q2	19.5	4.3	11.1	34.8	4 261
Q3	19.7	3.3	10.7	33.7	4 009
Q4	20.8	4.2	10.3	35.4	3 992
1986 Q1	21.8	4.2	9.8	35.8	3 969
Q2	20.3	4.6	11.4	36.2	4 344
Q3	18.3	3.7	11.3	33.3	4 118
Q4	19.2	4.3	10.7	34.3	4 043
1987 Q1	19.3	4.8	10.4	34.5	4 337
Q2	19.3	5.0	10.9	35.1	4 303
Q3	18.8	4.3	11.3	34.5	4 268
Q4	20.3	5.0	11.3	36.6	4 340
1988 Q1	20.5	5.3	12.4	38.3	4 540
Q2	19.3	5.3	12.1	36.8	4 508
Q3	18.1	4.5	12.8	35.4	4 411
Q4	21.0	5.4	12.8	39.1	4 753
1989 Q1 ²	21.0 [†]	5.4 [†]	12.7 [†]	39.1 [†]	4 910 [†]

1 Freight train traffic only.
2 Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Transport

13.9 UK airlines:¹ aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services			Domestic services			International services		
	Aircraft kilometres flown ¹ (000's)	Passengers uplifted (000's)	Cargo and mail uplifted (tonnes) ²	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passengers uplifted (000's)	Cargo and mail uplifted (tonnes) ²	Aircraft kilometres flown (000's)	Passengers uplifted	Cargo and mail uplifted (tonnes) ²
	BMIA	BMIB	BMIC	BMID	BMIE	BMIF	BMIG	BMIH	BMII
1982	27 579	1 717.4	21 976	4 687	589.0	3 166	22 093	1 128.4	18 810
1983	27 053	1 699.1	24 510	5 058	597.4	3 312	21 995	1 101.7	21 198
1984	29 156	1 879.8	29 958	5 613	694.7	3 784	23 544	1 185.1	26 174
1985	30 955	2 068.7	30 003	5 772	747.7	3 842	25 183	1 321.0	26 161
1986	32 067	2 083.1	31 330	5 932	756.8	3 962	26 136	1 326.3	27 368
1987	33 802	2 374.7	33 780	6 127	837.4	4 235	27 675	1 537.3	29 546
1988	36 562	2 603.7	35 669	6 446	933.2	4 064	30 117	1 670.5	31 606
1984 Aug	32 146	2 256.9	29 402	6 425	832.2	3 860	25 721	1 424.7	25 541
Sep	31 346	2 287.8	31 155	6 079	839.3	4 153	25 267	1 448.5	27 002
Oct	31 049	2 079.8	32 477	5 872	758.6	4 098	25 178	1 321.2	28 378
Nov	28 148	1 738.9	31 657	5 207	645.7	3 924	22 941	1 093.1	27 733
Dec	27 352	1 650.6	31 210	4 612	573.4	3 674	22 740	1 077.3	27 536
1985 Jan	28 154	1 615.5	25 477	5 028	570.6	3 457	23 126	1 044.9	22 020
Feb	24 364	1 476.5	25 779	4 651	548.9	3 379	19 713	927.6	22 400
Mar	28 018	1 926.6	31 527	5 307	685.9	4 217	22 711	1 240.7	27 311
Apr	30 331	2 019.0	28 151	5 763	728.6	3 949	24 568	1 290.4	24 203
May	32 992	2 188.8	30 110	6 366	810.7	3 928	26 625	1 378.1	26 181
Jun	33 477	2 382.6	30 933	6 397	870.3	3 878	27 080	1 512.2	27 054
Jul	35 059	2 506.7	31 529	6 791	901.5	3 938	28 269	1 607.2	27 591
Aug	34 565	2 521.0	29 238	6 733	900.6	3 672	27 832	1 620.4	25 566
Sep	33 138	2 428.5	30 726	6 239	886.5	3 885	26 899	1 541.9	26 841
Oct	32 695	2 179.3	32 880	5 943	794.9	4 122	26 752	1 384.4	28 759
Nov	29 561	1 823.8	32 283	5 169	665.5	3 928	24 392	1 158.3	28 355
Dec	29 105	1 754.5	31 401	4 872	608.5	3 746	24 232	1 146.0	27 655
1986 Jan	29 794	1 724.0	27 925	5 197	605.7	3 551	24 597	1 118.4	24 374
Feb	26 717	1 555.7	26 998	4 803	571.8	3 265	21 914	984.0	23 733
Mar	29 943	1 920.8	31 668	5 266	677.7	3 723	24 678	1 243.0	27 944
Apr	31 204	1 970.9	29 896	5 957	734.6	3 835	25 248	1 236.3	26 061
May	33 706	2 043.0	30 008	6 456	785.3	3 818	27 250	1 257.6	26 190
Jun	34 115	2 201.1	31 243	6 479	822.8	3 788	27 636	1 378.3	27 454
Jul	35 774	2 406.8	32 552	6 863	888.9	3 989	28 912	1 519.9	28 563
Aug	35 510	2 539.5	30 516	6 847	909.2	3 369	28 663	1 630.4	27 148
Sep	34 703	2 498.3	33 137	6 525	895.0	3 970	28 178	1 603.3	29 167
Oct	33 336	2 313.3	35 496	6 270	841.3	4 871	27 067	1 472.0	30 625
Nov	30 092	1 925.8	33 557	5 280	686.5	4 648	24 812	1 239.4	28 909
Dec	29 915	1 895.6	32 969	5 241	662.3	4 721	24 674	1 233.3	28 247
1987 Jan	30 312	1 775.1	28 498	4 931	574.2	3 822	25 382	1 200.3	24 677
Feb	27 792	1 701.8	30 563	4 817	591.1	3 919	22 974	1 110.7	26 645
Mar	31 641	2 106.8	33 249	5 602	734.3	4 579	26 039	1 372.5	28 670
Apr	32 713	2 333.4	32 196	6 179	830.1	4 468	26 534	1 503.3	27 727
May	35 349	2 462.4	35 006	6 747	898.3	4 377	28 602	1 564.2	30 630
Jun	35 220	2 565.4	34 357	6 617	900.8	2 493	28 603	1 664.5	30 064
Jul	37 397	2 859.6	35 130	7 230	1 013.4	4 304	30 168	1 846.2	30 826
Aug	37 005	2 912.0	33 138	7 159	1 022.5	4 037	29 846	1 889.5	29 101
Sep	36 082	2 807.7	34 548	6 817	1 013.4	4 249	29 265	1 794.3	30 299
Oct	35 919	2 854.8	36 758	6 403	931.9	4 363	29 516	1 723.0	32 394
Nov	33 190	2 191.2	35 963	5 555	787.4	4 291	27 635	1 403.9	31 672
Dec	33 001	2 126.5	35 957	5 469	751.3	4 114	27 532	1 375.2	31 844
1988 Jan	34 189	2 063.4	33 757	5 413	707.5	3 977	28 776	1 355.8	29 781
Feb	32 145	2 015.4	35 736	5 346	721.4	4 331	26 799	1 294.0	31 405
Mar	35 196	2 457.6	39 310	5 977	879.6	4 691	29 219	1 578.0	34 618
Apr	35 995	2 494.0	36 675	6 244	887.1	3 942	29 750	1 606.9	32 733
May	38 315	2 650.8	38 176	6 855	989.3	4 658	31 459	1 861.5	33 518
Jun	37 647	2 791.5	35 612	6 986	1 015.8	4 524	30 679	1 775.7	31 088
Jul	39 364	3 025.2	34 098	7 369	1 085.7	3 634	31 996	1 939.6	30 464
Aug	38 873	3 018.2	32 186	7 338	1 082.5	3 682	31 535	1 935.7	28 504
Sep	37 998	3 033.2	32 872	6 977	1 102.0	3 481	31 021	1 931.2	29 391
Oct	38 345	2 892.9	36 493	6 737	1 026.3	3 894	31 608	1 866.5	32 599
Nov	35 338	2 426.0	36 113	6 131	871.2	4 040	29 207	1 554.7	32 075
Dec	35 333	2 376.2	37 005	5 981	829.9	3 912	29 352	1 546.3	33 093
1989 Jan	37 256	2 335.0	33 839	6 188	778.0	3 341	31 068	1 557.0	30 499
Feb	33 347 [†]	2 216.2 [†]	35 149 [†]	5 629 [†]	764.4 [†]	3 588 [†]	27 718 [†]	1 451.7 [†]	31 561 [†]

1 Scheduled services only. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance.

2 Including weight of vehicles uplifted on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.9 UK airlines:¹ aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used

continued

Monthly averages or calendar months: thousands or tonnes

	All services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				Domestic services (thousand tonne-kilometres)				International services (thousand tonne-kilometres)			
	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger	Seat kilometres used (millions)
	BMU	BMK	BMIL	BMIM	BMIN	BMIO	BMIP	BMIO	BMIR	BMIS	BMIT	BMU
1982	14 053	99 811	350 770	3 853.8	429	621	18 731	229.4	13 624	99 190	332 039	3 624.4
1983	14 977	111 527	333 761	3 658.3	492	643	18 922	232.6	14 486	110 883	314 838	3 425.7
1984	16 327	141 763	363 941	3 985.6	444	850	21 897	269.7	15 882	140 913	342 044	3 715.9
1985	16 916	131 427	393 046	4 300.2	497	845	23 648	291.2	16 419	130 581	369 398	4 009.0
1986	16 611	141 510	392 415	4 283.5	495	873	24 127	297.3	16 115	140 637	368 288	3 966.2
1987	16 898	157 109	458 047	4 989.3	537	888	26 538	327.1	16 361	156 221	431 508	4 662.2
1988	14 356	166 127	483 230	5 249.7	524	839	29 607	365.2	13 831	165 288	453 624	4 884.5
1984 Aug	15 623	141 958	468 305	5 122.3	443	895	25 880	317.5	15 180	141 064	442 425	4 804.8
Sep	15 585	148 987	450 036	4 913.2	485	940	26 037	319.9	15 100	148 047	423 999	4 593.3
Oct	17 192	154 758	397 159	4 340.9	489	920	23 918	295.1	16 704	153 838	373 241	4 045.8
Nov	19 445	149 992	322 747	3 525.9	530	873	20 785	257.3	18 915	149 119	301 962	3 268.6
Dec	22 417	145 704	349 495	3 790.7	503	768	18 691	229.3	21 914	144 936	330 805	3 561.5
1985 Jan	14 520	118 290	338 643	3 675.1	465	778	18 622	229.3	14 056	117 511	320 021	3 445.7
Feb	14 338	113 327	259 703	2 855.2	429	733	17 734	219.6	13 909	112 594	241 969	2 625.5
Mar	18 074	137 037	367 644	4 031.4	505	948	21 804	269.1	17 569	136 090	345 837	3 762.3
Apr	15 491	123 474	372 932	4 101.4	477	864	22 718	279.4	15 014	122 611	350 214	3 822.0
May	16 485	130 016	306 636	4 350.7	473	892	25 288	311.5	16 012	129 124	371 348	4 039.3
Jun	16 377	135 173	448 968	4 924.0	443	896	27 333	336.1	15 934	134 276	421 635	4 587.9
Jul	16 386	138 518	493 677	5 401.8	494	867	28 377	348.6	15 892	137 651	465 301	5 053.2
Aug	16 067	128 416	500 756	5 474.9	472	813	28 032	343.4	15 595	127 603	472 724	5 131.5
Sep	15 611	134 418	456 493	4 985.6	480	873	27 802	341.4	15 130	133 545	428 691	4 644.2
Oct	17 176	142 666	391 540	4 291.0	566	889	24 862	307.0	16 610	141 777	366 678	3 984.0
Nov	19 834	140 915	329 241	3 605.7	573	834	21 329	264.3	19 261	140 081	307 913	3 341.4
Dec	22 632	134 868	360 318	3 905.1	583	755	19 876	244.5	22 050	134 112	340 442	3 660.6
1986 Jan	15 726	121 228	347 184	3 776.8	505	774	19 795	244.2	15 220	120 454	327 389	3 532.6
Feb	14 776	121 668	279 077	3 070.0	451	712	18 518	229.6	14 325	120 956	260 559	2 840.4
Mar	27 018	145 286	367 583	4 031.2	498	785	21 717	268.1	16 521	144 502	345 865	3 763.1
Apr	15 646	133 790	348 064	3 822.4	473	834	23 302	287.5	15 173	132 956	324 762	3 534.9
May	15 823	133 615	355 461	3 890.9	448	864	24 687	304.3	15 375	132 751	330 775	3 586.5
Jun	15 761	142 288	393 506	4 294.9	450	843	26 247	323.4	15 311	141 445	367 259	3 971.5
Jul	15 821	150 675	456 941	4 994.9	481	896	28 486	349.9	15 340	149 779	428 455	4 645.0
Aug	15 139	146 166	504 954	5 504.8	421	822	28 764	351.6	14 718	145 343	476 191	5 153.2
Sep	15 226	155 128	475 460	5 183.2	504	894	28 011	344.4	14 721	154 234	447 450	4 838.8
Oct	16 440	159 583	425 255	4 640.6	557	1 080	26 439	326.5	15 884	158 502	398 616	4 314.1
Nov	18 940	148 975	365 375	3 975.7	548	1 004	22 065	273.0	18 392	147 971	343 310	3 702.7
Dec	23 011	139 721	390 116	4 216.2	609	970	21 494	264.6	22 403	138 751	368 623	3 951.6
1987 Jan	15 505	125 693	390 124	4 207.0	425	865	18 868	232.3	15 080	124 828	371 256	3 974.7
Feb	15 213	139 212	322 139	3 507.7	512	816	19 317	239.9	14 701	138 396	302 823	3 267.8
Mar	16 548	154 859	401 944	4 390.2	570	966	23 436	290.3	15 979	153 893	378 508	4 099.9
Apr	16 418	147 277	423 597	4 642.3	551	947	26 106	321.7	15 867	146 330	397 491	4 320.6
May	16 845	164 711	456 705	4 996.7	536	934	27 912	344.1	16 308	163 777	428 793	4 652.6
Jun	15 597	160 237	488 999	5 333.8	545	889	28 388	350.0	15 052	159 347	460 611	4 983.8
Jul	16 596	165 452	563 080	6 139.3	529	875	32 204	395.5	16 069	164 577	530 875	5 743.8
Aug	16 516	159 327	586 767	6 393.6	504	839	31 894	390.1	16 012	158 468	554 873	6 003.6
Sep	15 783	162 573	530 971	5 790.6	571	865	31 424	386.5	15 212	161 708	499 547	5 404.1
Oct	16 748	175 479	498 305	5 434.9	571	911	29 232	360.8	16 178	174 568	469 073	5 074.1
Nov	20 130	165 837	406 252	4 424.5	562	900	25 167	312.5	19 568	164 937	381 085	4 112.0
Dec	20 869	164 656	427 677	4 610.9	569	853	24 512	301.8	20 300	163 803	403 164	4 309.2
1988 Jan	16 398	155 885	434 879	4 695.2	551	802	23 041	284.0	15 847	155 083	411 838	4 411.2
Feb	14 764	167 084	374 236	4 068.4	495	969	23 042	286.4	14 269	166 114	351 194	3 782.0
Mar	15 940	182 452	456 746	4 980.9	557	981	27 933	346.0	15 383	181 471	428 813	4 634.9
Apr	13 899	174 070	452 388	4 946.5	519	840	27 966	345.1	13 380	173 230	424 423	4 601.3
May	13 741	179 547	461 680	5 048.1	476	1 106	30 889	381.7	13 265	178 441	430 792	4 666.5
Jun	12 551	160 709	501 102	5 458.2	642	844	31 876	393.8	11 909	159 884	469 226	5 064.4
Jul	13 240	159 719	573 159	6 231.3	477	722	34 552	424.7	12 763	158 997	538 607	5 806.6
Aug	12 135	152 744	576 045	6 252.9	478	743	33 976	416.5	11 657	152 001	542 069	5 836.4
Sep	9 143	156 721	541 294	5 887.0	347	790	34 509	424.7	8 795	155 930	506 785	5 462.3
Oct	14 544	170 878	525 236	5 709.2	543	775	32 390	399.3	14 007	170 103	492 846	5 309.9
Nov	15 635	167 166	440 651	4 773.6	588	791	28 034	347.4	15 047	166 376	412 618	4 426.3
Dec	20 278	166 549	461 342	4 945.3	616	703	27 070	333.0	19 661	165 845	434 272	4 612.3
1989 Jan	14 027	158 968	476 961	5 142.2	488	621	25 535	314.6	13 539	158 348	451 426	4 827.6
Feb	13 224 [†]	164 792 [†]	416 799 [†]	4 461.6 [†]	514 [†]	694 [†]	24 782 [†]	303.4 [†]	12 711 [†]	164 098 [†]	392 017 [†]	4 158.3 [†]

1 Scheduled services only. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance.

2 Including weight of vehicles uplifted on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.10 Merchant vessels registered in the United Kingdom (500 gross tons and over)¹

	Bulk, tanker and dry			Other			Total		
	Number	Grt million	Dwt million	Number	Grt million	Dwt million	Number	Grt million	Dwt million
	BMJG	BMJH	BMJI	BMJJ	BMJK	BMJL	BMJM	BMJN	BMJO
1982	495	15.3	26.8	490	3.9	4.1	985	19.2	30.9
1983	413	12.3	21.2	453	3.6	3.6	866	15.9	24.8
1984	363	10.9	18.9	414	3.4	3.4	777	14.3	22.3
1985	315	9.0	15.8	378	3.2	3.1	693	12.2	18.9
1986	219	4.9	8.8	326	2.8	2.6	545	7.7	11.4
1987	220	4.3	7.8	286	2.7	2.4	506	7.1	10.2
1988	210	4.1	7.3	283	2.7	2.3	493	6.8	9.6
End Quarter									
1985 Q1	348	10.4	18.1	410	3.4	3.4	758	13.8	21.5
Q2	327	9.5	16.6	400	3.4	3.3	727	12.9	19.9
Q3	321	9.2	16.0	395	3.3	3.2	716	12.5	19.2
Q4	315	9.0	15.8	378	3.2	3.1	693	12.2	18.9
1986 Q1	298	8.3	14.6	373	3.2	3.0	669	11.5	17.6
Q2	262	6.6	11.3	365	3.0	2.9	627	9.6	14.2
Q3	246	5.7	9.8	356	2.9	2.8	602	8.6	12.6
Q4	219	4.9	8.8	326	2.8	2.6	545	7.7	11.4
1987 Q1 ²	229	4.4	7.9	304	2.7	2.5	533	7.2	10.5
Q2	225	4.5	8.1	303	2.8	2.5	528	7.3	10.7
Q3	220	4.3	7.8	296	2.8	2.4	516	7.1	10.3
Q4	220	4.3	7.8	286	2.7	2.4	506	7.1	10.2
1988 Q1	214	4.3	7.8	287	2.7	2.4	501	7.0	10.1
Q2	210	4.0	7.1	285	2.8	2.4	495	6.8	9.5
Q3	212	4.0	7.2	281	2.7	2.3	493	6.7	9.5
Q4	205	4.0	7.1	277	2.6	2.2	482	6.6	9.3
1989 Q1	205 [†]	3.9 [†]	7.0 [†]	270 [†]	2.5 [†]	2.1 [†]	475 [†]	6.4 [†]	9.1 [†]

1 Covers vessels registered within the United Kingdom, the Channel Isles and the Isle of Man.

2 From Q1 1987 changes were made to the basis of these figures with consequent minor amendment to ship type definition.

Source: Department of Transport

13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

	Inward											
	Sea						Air					
	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ²	Total ³	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total ⁴	Total sea and air
1982	BMKC	BMKD	BMKE	BMKF	BMKG	BMKB	BMKI	BMKJ	BMKK	BMKL	BMKH	BMKA
1982	1 312	11 551	250	11	43	13 166	860	6 858	7 796	6 124	21 637	34 803
1983	1 374	11 692	237	20	59	13 383	814	7 109	7 968	6 818	22 710	36 093
1984	1 441	11 327	238	18	59	13 084	834	7 740	9 055	7 156	24 784	37 868
1985	1 440	11 380	257	25	66	13 167	904	8 438	8 668	7 948	25 958	39 125
1986	1 339	11 835	247	18	53	13 492	1 051	14 963	4 316	7 988	28 318	41 810
1987	1 299	11 447	233	20	61	13 061	1 364	17 158	5 119	9 240	32 881	45 942
1988	1 223	10 906	199	18	62	12 497	1 766	17 596	5 835	10 144	35 341	..
1986 Q2	344	3 007	65	7	18	3 441	232	3 947	1 080	2 027	7 287	10 728
Q3	581	4 870	91	7	24	5 573	351	5 604	1 455	2 548	9 958	15 531
Q4	213	2 314	49	3	7	2 585	266	3 173	920	1 810	6 170	8 755
1987 Q1	168	1 609	38	-	-	1 815	248	2 404	962	1 788	5 403	7 225
Q2	350	3 166	63	7	23	3 609	329	4 778	1 317	2 437	8 862	12 471
Q3	568	4 595	91	10	28	5 291	465	6 430	1 740	2 970	11 605	16 896
Q4	214	2 077	41	3	10	2 346	321	3 545	1 101	2 044	7 011	9 357
1988 Q1	176	1 415	34	1	2	1 627	342	2 708	1 105	1 987	6 202	7 829
Q2	309	2 745	59	6	17	3 136	429	4 772	1 457	2 579	9 236	12 372
Q3	550	4 625	75	7	31	5 288	584	6 392	1 988	3 215	12 179	17 467
Q4	189	2 210	32	3	12	2 446	411	3 720	1 225	2 364	7 720	10 166
1989 Q1	215	2 113	35	-	2	2 365	430 [†]	2 945 [†]	1 318 [†]	2 189 [†]	6 882 [†]	9 247 [†]
	Outward											
	Sea						Air					
	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Pleasure cruises ²	Total ³	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world	Total ⁴	Total sea and air
1982	BMKO	BMKP	BMKQ	BMKR	BMKS	BMKN	BMKU	BMKV	BMKW	BMKX	BMKT	BMKM
1982	1 309	11 571	257	12	43	13 191	861	6 860	7 793	6 324	21 839	35 030
1983	1 387	11 696	231	15	65	13 394	813	7 092	7 974	6 886	22 765	36 158
1984	1 434	11 392	215	18	62	13 121	827	7 718	9 010	7 190	24 745	37 866
1985	1 426	11 384	220	18	71	13 119	903	8 472	8 615	7 996	25 986	39 105
1986	1 289	11 731	213	18	54	13 304	1 056	14 973	4 282	8 106	28 418	41 722
1987	1 281	11 470	207	21	63	13 043	1 357	17 225	5 094	9 340	33 016	46 059
1988	1 211	11 027	178	16	65	12 496	1 756	17 564	5 803	10 282	35 406	..
1986 Q2	307	3 088	51	6	18	3 470	231	4 233	1 071	1 829	7 364	10 834
Q3	580	4 804	83	9	24	5 500	350	5 605	1 453	2 643	10 051	15 551
Q4	219	2 179	42	2	7	2 449	279	2 850	895	1 987	6 011	8 460
1987 Q1	139	1 621	35	1	-	1 797	232	2 437	947	1 780	5 395	7 197
Q2	320	3 318	49	6	25	3 719	321	5 202	1 357	2 193	9 073	12 792
Q3	573	4 555	89	10	29	5 256	462	6 381	1 728	3 112	11 682	16 938
Q4	249	1 975	35	3	10	2 272	343	3 203	1 062	2 256	6 664	9 136
1988 Q1	142	1 469	27	1	2	1 641	315	2 764	1 164	2 031	6 274	7 915
Q2	283	2 875	44	3	20	3 225	410	5 092	1 493	2 354	9 349	12 574
Q3	561	4 588	79	8	30	5 266	586	6 335	1 970	3 312	12 203	17 469
Q4	225	2 095	29	3	12	2 365	446	3 369	1 174	2 584	7 574	9 939
1989 Q1	195	2 184	37	1	1	2 418	391 [†]	2 985 [†]	1 323 [†]	2 228 [†]	6 927 [†]	9 345 [†]

EC-European Community. Spain and Portugal have now joined the EC.

1 Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

2 To avoid disclosure the figure for the first quarter of each year is included with that for the second quarter.

3 Including passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports.

4 The figures do not include oil rigs.

Sources: Department of Transport;
Civil Aviation Authority

13.12

UK passenger movement by sea and air

Analysis of countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

		1986	1987	1988	1987 Q2	1987 Q3	1987 Q4	1988 Q1	1988 Q2	1988 Q3	1988 Q4	1989 Q1
European continent and Mediterranean Sea area												
By sea ¹												
Belgium	BMLB	3 793	3 328	3 230	877	1 407	697	533	781	1 263	653	606
France ²	BMLC	16 867	16 826	15 977	4 777	6 740	2 821	1 898	4 087	6 923	3 069	3 143
Netherlands	BMLD	2 258	2 091	2 218	644	744	413	356	615	779	468	396
Other European Community ³	BMLE	649	672	596	186	259	122	96	137	248	115	153
Other countries	BMLF	459	440	377	112	180	76	60	102	154	61	72
Total	BMLA	24 025	23 358	22 399	6 597	9 330	4 128	2 944	5 722	9 367	4 366	4 369
By air												
Austria	BMLH	381	528	707	116	153	96	271	134	201	101	349†
Belgium	BMLI	987	1 112	1 221	283	291	302	281	320	308	312	298†
Denmark	BMLJ	622	670	697	180	192	168	142	180	203	172	151†
Finland	BMLK	206	300	305	83	91	71	61	90	86	68	65†
France	BMLL	3 667	4 235	4 889	1 115	1 216	980	1 151	1 253	1 375	1 110	1 339†
Eastern Europe ⁴	BMLM	542	629	752	152	226	135	156	180	262	154	197†
Germany FR	BMLN	3 974	4 483	4 654	1 134	1 280	1 033	1 109	1 164	1 297	1 084	1 119†
Greece	BMLP	3 350	3 979	3 795	1 299	2 090	502	1 09	1 193	1 993	500	1 211†
Irish Republic	BMLQ	2 108	2 721	3 523	650	927	664	657	839	1 170	857	821†
Italy	BMLQ	2 715	3 064	3 098	848	1 178	523	562	793	1 170	573	625†
Malta	BMLR	747	1 001	1 060	263	416	210	137	273	421	229	163†
Netherlands	BMLS	2 311	2 560	2 899	710	748	689	616	763	786	734	663†
Norway	BMLT	706	725	850	188	204	182	187	221	244	198	177†
Portugal	BMLU	1 915	2 133	2 024	638	851	410	248	589	788	399	275†
Spain	BMLV	10 291	11 919	11 738	3 741	4 930	2 110	1 223	3 573	4 770	2 172	1 309†
Sweden	BMLW	566	644	754	180	171	168	151	200	201	202	173†
Switzerland	BMLX	2 112	2 325	2 491	575	581	492	762	582	615	522	830†
Turkey	BMLY	257	495	913	137	233	88	54	259	462	138	62†
Yugoslavia	BMLZ	899	1 069	1 047	342	555	136	52	324	548	123	61†
Other countries ⁵	BMLA	389	464	551	116	139	120	109	140	164	138	120†
Total	BMLG	38 723	45 159	47 968	12 750	16 474	9 080	8 039	13 061	17 064	9 784	8 918†
Mediterranean Area												
Cyprus	BMMC	617	664	814	190	267	134	83	222	322	187	122†
Near East ⁶	BMMD	568	619	599	147	202	151	136	130	191	142	122†
North Africa ⁷	BMBE	733	872	930	217	263	210	200	219	278	233	230†
Total	BMBB	1 919	2 155	2 344	554	731	496	419	572	791	562	473†
Rest of World												
By sea												
United States of America	BMMG	31.4	36.0	30.7	10.5	18.5	6.6	0.4	8.7	15.2	6.4	0.5
Canada	BMMH	1.5	2.4	-	1.0	1.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	BMMI	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.4	-	0.3
New Zealand	BMMJ	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
South Africa	BMMK	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	-	-	0.5	-	0.1	-	0.1
West Africa	BMLL	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
British West Indies and Bermuda	BMMH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other countries ⁸	BMMN	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.1
Total	BMMF	36.2	40.8	33.6	12.9	19.8	6.9	1.5	9.7	15.9	6.5	1.1
By air												
Australia and New Zealand	BMMR	494	531	573	128	143	125	153	135	148	137	120†
Canada	BMMQ	1 501	1 684	1 879	461	725	289	229	501	797	352	268†
Canary Islands	BMMR	2 387	2 881	3 123	695	831	699	706	713	897	807	769†
Caribbean ⁹	BMMS	418	523	611	119	151	142	127	139	189	156	137†
Central Africa ¹⁰	BMMT	67	76	80	17	24	19	19	18	22	21	18†
Central America ¹¹	BMMU	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	7	14	11	2†
East Africa ¹²	BMMV	243	282	287	60	90	68	68	63	89	87	68†
Far East ¹³	BMMW	1 340†	1 517	1 602	365	434	376	364	377	453	408	392†
Indian Continent ¹⁴	BMMX	666	714	811†	165	192	187	199	179	215	218	241†
Japan	BMMY	356†	459	549	105	135	121	125	128	153	143	154†
Middle East ¹⁵	BMMZ	1 041	1 019	1 037	231	343	226	230	222	338	247	282†
Southern Africa ¹⁶	BMMN	395	466	501†	115	127	119	121	116	138	126	134†
South America ¹⁷	BMMB	108	122	150†	27	35	31	34	31	45	40	36†
United States of America	BMMC	6 345	7 745	8 587†	2 018	2 708	1 742	1 488	2 173	2 878	2 048	1 625†
West Africa ¹⁸	BMMD	549	358	380†	78	94	100	99	81	93	107	102†
Other countries ¹⁹	BMMF	183	201	229†	46	50	54	58	51	58	62	66†
Oil rigs	BMMF	686	644	731†	150	182	186	176	185	193	177	155†
Total	BMMO	16 781	19 224	21 156	4 780	6 264	4 485	4 193	5 118	6 720	5 125	4 579†

1 Passengers to and from North Africa and Middle East Mediterranean countries have been attributed to the European continent and Mediterranean Sea areas.

2 Including hovercraft passengers.

3 Consists of Denmark, Germany (Federal Republic) and Italy.

4 Including Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Rumania and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

5 Including Faroes, Gibraltar, Iceland and Luxembourg.

6 Including Jordan, Lebanon, Israel and Syria.

7 Including Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco and Tunisia.

8 Figures for Other countries cover mainly passengers to or from the Canary Islands, Madeira and the Azores.

9 Including Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, French Antilles, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, US Virgin Islands and Windward Islands.

10 Including Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Malawi, Zaire and Zambia.

11 Including Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua and Panama.

12 Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania and Uganda.

13 Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hongkong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam.

14 Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

15 Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates.

16 Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland and Zimbabwe.

17 Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

18 Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara.

19 Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands and Pacific Ocean Islands.

Sources: Department of Transport; Civil Aviation Authority

14 Retailing

14.1 Index numbers of retail sales¹

Sales: weekly average 1985=100, seasonally adjusted

	Volume									Value					
	Non-food retailers									Non-food retailers					
	All retailers	Food retailers	Mixed retail business	Clothing and footwear			Household goods			All retailers	Food retailers	Mixed retail business	Clothing and footwear		
				Total	Footwear	Other	Total	Footwear	Other				Total	Footwear	Other
Sales in 1985 (£m)	87 920	32 986	15 865	39 069	8 677	14 717	15 675	87 920	32 986	15 865	39 069	8 677	14 717	15 675	
	FAAM	FAAN	FAAO	FSAL	FAAP	FAAQ	FAAR	FAAL	FSAA	FSAB	FSAC	FSAD	FSAE		
1984	95.5 [†]	96.6 [†]	95.90 [†]	94.4 [†]	92 [†]	93 [†]	98 [†]	91.7 [†]	93.3 [†]	91.5 [†]	90.3 [†]	88 [†]	90 [†]	92 [†]	
1985	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.0	100	100	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	
1986	105.3	103.4	105.00	106.9	109	111	102	108.8	106.9	108.4	110.6	112	113	107	
1987	111.5	107.4	111.80	114.9	119	121	107	118.3	114.3	118.2	121.8	124	125	117	
1988	119.2	112.9	118.60	124.8	127	135	114	130.4	124.3	129.5	136.0	137	142	129	
1988 Q2	118.7 [†]	113.2 [†]	117.2 [†]	123.9 [†]	126 [†]	133 [†]	114 [†]	129.1 [†]	123.4 [†]	127.5 [†]	134.5 [†]	136 [†]	140 [†]	129 [†]	
Q3	120.1	113.7	119.1	126.0	129	137	114	132.1	125.9	130.6	137.9	139	146	130	
Q4	121.0	113.5	121.2	127.1	130	137	116	134.5	127.3	134.4	140.6	142	146	134	
1989 Q1	121.5	114.0	121.4	127.9	129	139	116	136.4	129.2	135.7	142.7	143	150	136	
1988 Aug	120.4 [†]	113.4 [†]	119.2 [†]	126.8 [†]	128 [†]	138 [†]	115 [†]	132.3 [†]	125.5 [†]	130.7 [†]	138.8 [†]	138 [†]	147 [†]	132 [†]	
Sep	119.5	113.2	118.7	125.2	129	135	114	131.9	126.0	130.4	137.5	140	144	130	
Oct	121.0	113.6	121.0	127.3	129	139	115	134.1	126.7	133.7	140.4	142	148	133	
Nov	120.7	112.9	121.3	127.1	130	136	117	134.3	126.7	134.4	140.7	143	146	135	
Dec	121.1	114.0	121.4	127.0	129	137	116	135.0	128.3	135.1	140.6	142	146	134	
1989 Jan	119.5	110.2	119.7	127.3	127	138	117	133.8	124.7	133.5	141.7	140	149	136	
Feb	122.1	115.9	121.6	127.6	128	140	116	136.9	131.1	135.9	142.3	142	150	135	
Mar	122.6	115.6	122.6	128.5	131	140	117	138.0	131.4	137.3	143.8	145	151	136	
Apr	120.9	116.7	115.0	126.8	126	140	115	137.0	133.5	131.1	142.5	143	151	135	
May	123.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1 Great Britain only. The motor trades are excluded.

Source: Business Statistics Office

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales: retail stocks¹

Sales: weekly average 1985=100, not seasonally adjusted value series

	Food retailers									Clothing and footwear retailers				
	All retailers	Total value of sales	Grocers	Dairymen	Butchers	Fishmongers	Green-grocers, fruiterers	Bread and flour confectioners	Total value of sales	Men and boys' wear retailers	Women's wear and general clothing retailers, leather and travel	Footwear		
Sales in 1985 (£m)	87 920	32 986	25 895	1 843	2 749	210	1 285	1 004	8 677	1 267	5 323	2 087		
	FHBJ	FSAF	FSAM	FSAN	FSAO	FSAP	FSAQ	FSAR	FSAG	FSAS	FSBK	FSAT		
1984	91.7 [†]	93.3 [†]	92 [†]	100 [†]	99 [†]	89 [†]	100 [†]	94 [†]	88 [†]	93 [†]	85 [†]	90 [†]		
1985	100.0	100.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
1986	108.8	106.9	108	100	101	119	105	116	112	107	115	108		
1987	118.3	114.3	116	102	102	123	109	123	124	114	130	117		
1988	130.4	124.3	128	102	104	131	111	129	137	121	147	123		
1988 Q2	122.7 [†]	122.8 [†]	127 [†]	104 [†]	97 [†]	129 [†]	122 [†]	128 [†]	127 [†]	109 [†]	134 [†]	123 [†]		
Q3	126.9	122.9	127	102	102	131	106	134	137	117	145	127		
Q4	155.4	135.0	141	105	116	137	106	132	176	156	194	144		
1989 Q1	125.4	123.9	128	103	103	130	113	127	117	104	125	105		
1988 Jul	129.7 [†]	127.3 [†]	132 [†]	103 [†]	101 [†]	138 [†]	114 [†]	135 [†]	140 [†]	130 [†]	148 [†]	126 [†]		
Aug	126.7	122.6	126	102	104	134	110	140	134	116	142	124		
Sep	124.8	119.6	124	100	101	125	98	129	136	107	145	131		
Oct	132.5	123.4	128	102	105	129	97	133	144	114	156	130		
Nov	145.2	128.6	134	102	108	129	97	132	157	128	174	130		
Dec	181.9	149.3	156	110	131	150	120	132	218	211	241	165		
1989 Jan	124.3	117.1	120	105	104	127	106	119	128	122	134	114		
Feb	123.8	125.7	130	103	105	132	117	131	108	96	116	94		
Mar	127.4	127.8	133	102	101	132	115	131	116	97	125	105		
Apr	131.6	133.9	139	110	107	136	123	137	132	106	142	124		

1 Index numbers of sales in Great Britain; value of stocks in the United Kingdom. Excludes the motor trades.

Source: Business Statistics Office

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales: retail stocks¹

continued

Sales: weekly average 1985=100, not seasonally adjusted value series

Household goods retailers													
	Total value of sales	Furniture, carpet, and household textiles retailers	Electrical and music goods retailers, gas showrooms	Hardware, china and fancy goods	DIY retailers	Electricity showrooms	TV and other hire and repair businesses						
Sales in 1985 (£m)	14 717	4 902	4 338	1 194	2 357	673	1 253						
	FSAH ₉₀ [†]	FSAU ₈₉ [†]	FSAV ₉₃ [†]	FSAW ₉₀ [†]	FSAX ₈₃ [†]	FSAY ₉₁ [†]	FSAZ ₉₂ [†]						
1984	100	100	100	100	100	100	100						
1985	113	112	109	113	122	113	114						
1986	125	126	116	126	143	124	120						
1987	142	149	124	141	175	136	123						
1988 Q2	130 [†]	136 [†]	99 [†]	136 [†]	181 [†]	122 [†]	117 [†]						
Q3	140	146	118	138	185	142	115						
Q4	166	171	162	169	183	161	133						
1989 Q1	144	159	119	133	182	116	128						
1988 Jul	142 [†]	155 [†]	119 [†]	143 [†]	180 [†]	116 [†]	115 [†]						
Aug	141	143	118	141	191	137	117						
Sep	139	140	118	130	183	166	112						
Oct	152	161	131	138	185	170	126						
Nov	163	174	146	156	188	173	134						
Dec	181	177	200	203	177	144	139						
1989 Jan	150	168	134	132	164	122	140						
Feb	143	162	115	129	175	117	134						
Mar	141	150	110	137	203	111	113						
Apr	142	150	106	145	202	131	125						
All other non-food retailers													
	Total value of sales	Confectioners, tobacconists and newsagents	Off-licences	Chemists ²	Book-sellers, stationers and newsagents	Jewellers	Toys, hobby and sports goods and cycle retailers	All other non-food	Total value of sales	Large mixed businesses ³	Other mixed businesses	General mail order	Stocks at end of period £m
												All kinds of businesses	
Sales in 1985 (£m)	15 675	7 161	2 287	1 445	1 208	1 246	1 054	1 274	15 865	11 965	928	2 972	7 111
	FSAI ₉₂ [†]	FSBA ₉₂ [†]	FSBB ₉₂ [†]	FSBC ₈₆ [†]	FSBG ₉₅ [†]	FSBD ₉₄ [†]	FSBE ₉₅ [†]	FSBF ₈₉ [†]	FSAJ _{91.5} [†]	FSBH ₉₁ [†]	FSBI ₉₂ [†]	FSBJ ₉₂ [†]	FSBL ₉₂ [†]
1984	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100.0	100	100	100	9 277
1985	107	108	107	111	105	106	106	108	108.4	109	109	107	11 006
1986	117	115	115	121	117	125	117	115	118.2	118	117	118	12 062
1987	129	127	122	139	133	149	125	130	129.5	131	131	125	13 282
1988 Q1	115 [†]	121 [†]	103 [†]	118 [†]	119 [†]	108 [†]	90 [†]	119 [†]	109.3 [†]	107 [†]	106 [†]	121 [†]	12 119
Q2	122	122	119	133	109	113	108	146	113.9	112	119	119	12 467
Q3	126	123	122	141	127	133	123	122	118.6	120	130	111	12 628
Q4	155	140	143	163	178	241	178	133	176.2	184	168	148	13 282
1989 Q1	123	126	108	129	137	123	98	133	117.6	115	124	124	..
1988 Jul	126 [†]	123 [†]	124 [†]	142 [†]	120 [†]	137 [†]	121 [†]	123 [†]	121.5 [†]	122 [†]	142 [†]	112 [†]	..
Aug	129	125	129	148	124	137	131	124	115.9	117	132	106	..
Sep	123	122	116	135	135	127	117	119	118.3	119	119	114	..
Oct	128	128	117	136	141	127	119	129	132.5	128	135	148	..
Nov	138	134	118	147	173	164	152	120	163.4	163	150	170	..
Dec	191	153	184	199	211	394	248	146	221.4	245	209	129	..
1989 Jan	118	122	100	132	143	121	97	108	119.3	118	128	121	..
Feb	123	126	109	125	142	122	94	133	111.6	108	112	128	..
Mar	127	130	114	131	128	126	102	153	121.0	119	130	124	..
Apr	129	131	119	142	129	123	110	149	119.1	118	122	123	..

1 Index numbers of sales in Great Britain; value of stocks in the United Kingdom. Excludes the motor trades.

2 Excluding receipts under the National Health Service.

3 With turnovers of £11 million or more in 1986.

4 Value of stocks at end of 1980.

Source: Business Statistics Office

15 External trade

15.1 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.): analysis by commodity classes

£ million, seasonally adjusted

SITC (Rev. 2) Section, Division or Group	Manufactures excluding erratics ¹														Total	Total
	Semi-manufactures ²						Finished manufactures ³									
	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Basic materials	Fuels	Total manufact- ures	Chemicals	Other	Total	Pass- enger motor cars ⁴	Other con- sumer ⁴	Inter- mediate ⁴	Capital ⁴	Total			
0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5	6 less PS	5 and 6 less PS	7 and 8 less SNA	5 to 8 less SNAPS								
Exports	CGKI	BOCB	BOCC	BOCD	BOCE	BOCH	BOCI	BOCG	BOCK	BOCL	BOCM	BOCN	BOCJ	BOCF		
1983	60 590	4 245	1 630	13 087	40 061	6 949	6 726	13 674	1 003	3 739	9 814	7 515	22 070	35 744		
1984	70 373	4 698	2 044	15 290	46 668	8 236	7 967	16 202	1 050	4 514	11 735	8 632	25 932	42 134		
1985	78 263	4 976	2 183	16 776	52 474	9 431	8 896	18 328	1 343	5 057	14 119	9 595	30 113	48 441		
1986	72 812	5 490	2 100	8 653	54 546	9 696	8 936	18 632	1 363	5 530	14 320	9 803	31 016	49 648		
1987	79 849	5 599	2 244	8 747	61 005	10 540	9 816	20 356	1 980	6 786	15 250	11 037	35 053	55 409		
1988	81 476	5 537	2 121	5 818	66 013	11 333	10 577	21 909	2 032	6 682	16 008	13 367	38 089	59 999		
1987 Oct	6 895	491	161	697	5 316	897	841	1 738	180	574	1 327	956	3 036	4 775		
Nov	6 742	446	169	688	5 256	909	845	1 755	182	579	1 295	990	3 046	4 801		
Dec	6 738	461	169	682	5 261	945	844	1 789	147	615	1 371	962	3 096	4 865		
1988 Jan	6 263	420	176	550	4 951	886	811	1 697	161	550	1 305	908	2 925	4 622		
Feb	6 295	410	145	556	5 021	855	801	1 656	144	529	1 257	978	2 909	4 565		
Mar	6 540	462	161	509	5 233	932	815	1 747	180	524	1 283	988	2 974	4 721		
Apr	6 765	490	167	524	5 421	918	862	1 780	128	541	1 420	1 081	3 170	4 950		
May	6 675	483	172	543	5 311	902	878	1 780	135	534	1 325	1 028	3 022	4 802		
Jun	7 128	476	187	622	5 676	946	918	1 864	207	555	1 282	1 189	3 234	5 098		
Jul	6 820	520	186	451	5 491	952	892	1 844	158	559	1 358	1 178	3 253	5 097		
Aug	6 970	436	180	457	5 746	958	884	1 842	166	595	1 354	1 233	3 347	5 189		
Sep	7 442	461	186	466	6 159	1 075	959	2 034	149	599	1 472	1 278	3 498	5 532		
Oct	6 722	442	189	360	5 568	961	894	1 856	190	568	1 294	1 144	3 196	5 052		
Nov	6 820	460	190	383	5 640	934	917	1 850	187	585	1 308	1 167	3 247	5 098		
Dec	7 033	476	182	397	5 793	1 013	946	1 960	227	542	1 350	1 194	3 313	5 273		
1989 Jan	7 504	542	188	433	6 163	965	991	1 956	169	699	1 523	1 194	3 585	5 541		
Feb	6 898	503	175	347	5 674	996	922	1 918	216	596	1 390	1 188	3 390	5 308		
Mar	7 504	568	173	472	6 138	982	943	1 925	232	644	1 453	1 233	3 563	5 487		
Apr	7 215	563	182	494	5 806	958	966	1 924	216	605	1 400	1 207	3 428	5 351		
May	7 646 [†]	543 [†]	198 [†]	402 [†]	6 296 [†]	1 025 [†]	1 049 [†]	2 075 [†]	210 [†]	656 [†]	1 436 [†]	1 227 [†]	3 528 [†]	5 603 [†]		
Imports	CGHM	BODB	BODC	BODD	BODE	BODJ	BODI	BODG	BODK	BODL	BODM	BODN	BODJ	BODF		
1983	65 581	7 824	4 857	7 065	44 915	26 784	9 673	14 803	3 659	7 211	8 483	7 432	26 784	41 587		
1984	78 760	8 674	5 523	10 320	52 982	31 862	11 482	17 817	3 670	8 394	10 660	9 138	31 862	49 679		
1985	84 905	9 275	5 496	10 648	58 286	35 414	12 578	19 494	4 165	8 970	12 141	10 137	35 414	54 908		
1986	85 664	10 031	5 066	6 384	62 800	38 843	13 234	20 595	4 809	10 144	13 248	10 642	38 843	59 438		
1987	94 026	10 131	5 688	6 099	70 966	44 058	14 970	23 317	5 024	11 487	15 365	12 182	44 058	67 375		
1988	106 413	10 586	5 992	5 058	83 327	51 823	17 421	26 734	6 752	12 581	17 904	14 587	51 823	78 556		
1987 Oct	8 148	832	479	467	6 270	3 847	1 314	2 036	429	1 008	1 351	1 059	3 847	5 883		
Nov	8 192	844	462	516	6 272	3 944	1 331	2 057	461	1 020	1 394	1 068	3 944	6 000		
Dec	8 155	892	457	489	6 217	3 893	1 326	2 078	468	986	1 350	1 089	3 893	5 971		
1988 Jan	8 228	838	436	420	6 429	4 076	1 378	2 102	572	956	1 393	1 154	4 076	6 178		
Feb	8 156	854	463	423	6 315	3 873	1 339	2 058	487	947	1 325	1 114	3 873	5 931		
Mar	7 999	871	486	452	6 076	3 681	1 372	2 056	389	932	1 248	1 111	3 681	5 737		
Apr	8 593	890	474	384	6 735	4 194	1 424	2 189	509	1 020	1 458	1 207	4 194	6 383		
May	8 702	868	472	415	6 833	4 148	1 435	2 167	505	1 021	1 452	1 170	4 148	6 315		
Jun	8 861	867	485	494	6 881	4 261	1 426	2 208	585	1 018	1 464	1 194	4 261	6 469		
Jul	9 736	940	573	468	7 617	4 794	1 556	2 424	608	1 161	1 696	1 329	4 794	7 218		
Aug	8 887	871	516	415	6 963	4 282	1 469	2 225	589	1 033	1 444	1 216	4 282	6 507		
Sep	9 013	882	523	428	7 064	4 562	1 476	2 270	612	1 095	1 598	1 256	4 562	6 832		
Oct	9 915	912	571	405	7 865	4 846	1 565	2 426	673	1 156	1 667	1 350	4 846	7 271		
Nov	9 152	893	521	376	7 249	4 462	1 470	2 256	616	1 094	1 543	1 209	4 462	6 717		
Dec	9 170	900	472	378	7 298	4 644	1 511	2 354	607	1 146	1 615	1 276	4 644	6 998		
1989 Jan	9 929	902	574	460	7 886	4 940	1 675	2 567	603	1 165	1 747	1 426	4 940	7 507		
Feb	9 465	805	523	482	7 507	4 751	1 550	2 398	668	1 130	1 655	1 298	4 751	7 149		
Mar	9 572	892	539	482	7 546	4 699	1 631	2 428	530	1 204	1 630	1 334	4 699	7 127		
Apr	9 771	962	523	537	7 629	4 786	1 639	2 519	495	1 193	1 706	1 391	4 786	7 305		
May	9 780 [†]	946 [†]	551 [†]	560 [†]	7 594 [†]	4 717 [†]	1 607 [†]	2 434 [†]	592 [†]	1 154 [†]	1 627 [†]	1 343 [†]	4 717 [†]	7 151 [†]		

The statistics are on an overseas trade basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7)

1 These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC(Rev 2)(793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (681.1).

2 Excluding precious stones and silver (PS).

3 Excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA).

4 Based on the Classification by Broad Economic categories (BEC) published by the United Nations.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)^{1,2}

£ million

		1987	1988	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr
0. Food and live animals chiefly for food	BQRA	3 730.3	3 461.4	992.6	1 070.0	348.5	407.4	340.5 [†]
00. Live animals other than animals of Division 03	BQRB	325.8	254.8	100.7	51.7	19.3	16.5	8.3 [†]
01. Meat and meat preparations	BQRC	625.9	590.4	170.0	153.3	38.1	64.0	47.3 [†]
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	BQRD	314.1	389.6	88.3	112.5	33.4	53.4	51.8 [†]
03. Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof	BQRE	407.2	384.4	121.1	96.8	30.0	36.2	29.9 [†]
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	BQRF	831.2	676.7	179.2	293.7	105.2	105.5	96.1 [†]
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQRG	300.3	222.3	67.0	94.8	31.4	33.4	23.3 [†]
06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	BQRH	218.6	196.4	49.6	59.3	21.3	21.7	20.0 [†]
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	BQRI	377.5	363.4	115.6	95.7	32.7	35.0	26.9 [†]
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	BQRJ	155.8	176.4	48.6	56.1	19.1	20.9	19.7 [†]
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	BQRK	173.9	207.1	51.7	56.2	18.0	20.8	17.3 [†]
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQRL	1 861.4	2 075.5	615.4	503.6	168.4	190.5	171.4 [†]
11. Beverages	BQRM	1 411.6	1 575.5	485.6	387.7	128.8	149.0	131.7 [†]
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	BQRN	449.8	500.0	129.8	115.8	39.6	41.5	39.6 [†]
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	BQRO	1 926.4	2 032.0	537.5	562.0	180.2	209.2	178.0 [†]
21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	BQRP	311.5	254.8	57.4	73.1	18.6	30.3	20.8 [†]
22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	BQRQ	86.2	41.7	10.2	12.7	4.2	3.1	1.4 [†]
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	BQRR	180.0	193.0	49.6	52.1	17.6	18.4	15.1 [†]
24. Cork and wood	BQRS	26.0	26.2	6.6	6.0	1.9	2.9	1.9 [†]
25. Pulp and waste paper	BQRT	33.9	46.4	12.9	11.5	3.7	4.4	4.0 [†]
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn fabric)	BQRU	397.0	439.5	117.2	128.9	43.6	48.1	41.0 [†]
27. Crude fertilisers other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	BQRV	340.6	339.3	85.2	88.3	26.8	32.1	31.1 [†]
28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	BQRW	451.6	593.4	174.0	159.9	54.8	57.8	55.7 [†]
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials	BQRX	99.7	97.6	24.6	29.5	9.0	12.2	6.9 [†]
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	BQRY	8 769.0	5 817.8	1 219.1	1 292.7	345.8	475.5	435.2 [†]
33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	BQRZ	8 465.8	5 575.9	1 163.3	1 220.1	324.2	450.0	413.8 [†]
32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current	BQSA	303.1	241.9	55.8	72.5	21.6	25.5	21.3 [†]
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	BQSB	263.50	88.70	25.30	21.80	6.9	8.3	6.5 [†]
5. Chemicals and related products	BQSC	10 518.6	11 332.7	2 913.9	2 986.6	1 021.7	1 099.8	964.1 [†]
51. Organic chemicals	BQSD	2 830.6	3 138.3	781.1	903.8	306.7	324.3	266.1 [†]
52. Inorganic chemicals	BQSE	1 105.6	296.3	111.6	225.3	81.7	81.5	71.9 [†]
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	BQSF	878.9	938.8	233.1	242.1	84.3	88.2	79.8 [†]
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	BQSG	1 620.7	1 735.3	459.9	450.6	157.2	168.6	157.4 [†]
55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials	BQSH	886.4	943.5	241.4	241.5	77.5	94.1	72.5 [†]
56. Fertilisers (other than those of group 272)	BQSI	85.4	90.0	18.6	35.6	12.2	15.6	11.4 [†]
57. Plastic in primary forms	BQSJ	45.7	1 113.9	281.2	296.2	98.5	110.9	94.0 [†]
58. Plastics in non-primary forms esters and ethers	BQSK	1 553.1	616.1	154.9	161.0	53.2	61.5	54.3 [†]
59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified ²	BQSL	1 518.1	1 651.1	414.8	430.6	150.4	155.2	156.8 [†]
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	BQSM	11 875.8	12 708.6	3 337.5	3 283.0	1 003.3	1 293.3	1 233.7 [†]
61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins	BQSN	372.9	311.4	78.6	70.9	22.2	27.3	26.6 [†]
62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s.	BQSO	678.0	715.5	187.5	190.7	62.2	75.8	62.7 [†]
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	BQSP	85.6	82.7	21.0	21.6	7.0	9.1	6.5 [†]
64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	BQSQ	971.2	1 093.7	287.3	286.9	95.6	108.1	92.3 [†]
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products	BQSR	1 886.2	1 934.9	514.1	523.3	170.5	197.7	160.9 [†]
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s.	BQSS	2 654.3	2 971.1	753.4	655.6	147.5	303.4	340.9 [†]
67. Iron and steel	BQST	2 185.8	2 391.2	629.9	653.2	213.5	237.2	237.2 [†]
68. Non-ferrous metals	BQSU	1 502.2	1 648.6	445.2	460.5	144.7	178.4	174.7 [†]
69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s.	BQSV	1 539.7	1 559.6	420.5	420.2	139.9	156.2	131.8 [†]

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3 which was introduced in January 1988.

2 The broad structure of SITC(R3) follows that of SITC(R2) but two major changes should be noted:

1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products: Division 57 in SITC(R2) forms part of Division 59 in SITC(R3), and

2) Military equipment: part of Section 9 in SITC(R2) forms part of Division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988 Military equipment has been transferred back to Section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (Sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)^{1,2}

continued

£ million

		1987	1988	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr
7. Machinery and transport equipment	BQSW	28 802.8	31 886.4	8 920.0	8 581.3	2 679.8	3 261.1	2 724.8 [†]
71. Power generating machinery and equipment	BQSX	3 241.5	3 884.8	1 045.7	1 029.0	314.1	373.2	316.3 [†]
72. Machinery specialised for particular industries	BQSY	3 300.5	3 288.4	877.8	876.2	302.0	318.6	311.5 [†]
73. Metalworking machinery	BQSZ	691.1	780.1	197.1	173.3	52.5	62.3	52.1 [†]
74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s., and machine parts n.e.s.	BQTA	3 097.5	3 577.5	946.0	956.0	305.4	358.2	311.2 [†]
75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	BQTB	4 483.2	5 296.6	1 547.8	1 349.2	428.1	485.3	421.8 [†]
76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	BQTC	1 567.6	1 758.3	486.6	519.4	144.9	233.6	161.3 [†]
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterpart n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	BQTD	3 785.7	4 343.4	1 157.7	1 207.4	386.5	466.8	369.3 [†]
78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	BQTE	4 876.8	4 992.3	1 452.4	1 486.3	497.9	572.9	507.2 [†]
79. Other transport equipment	BQTF	3 758.9	3 964.9	1 208.7	984.5	248.2	390.2	274.1 [†]
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	BQTG	9 839.6	10 107.6	2 714.3	2 722.7	857.4	1 021.6	859.5 [†]
81. Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s.	BQTH	133.0	199.4	52.5	50.3	16.4	19.1	16.6 [†]
82. Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	BQTI	394.7	377.6	106.1	103.8	34.1	40.7	35.5 [†]
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	BQTI	34.8	43.9	11.7	11.7	3.8	5.2	3.8 [†]
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	BQTK	1 428.7	1 414.3	402.7	305.9	102.9	124.0	94.5 [†]
85. Footwear	BQTL	186.6	210.4	53.7	54.0	18.7	22.5	16.5 [†]
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s.	BQTM	2 328.5	2 531.6	647.1	677.6	208.0	256.6	224.8 [†]
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks	BQTN	976.2	1 004.1	251.5	270.8	90.2	86.9	86.2 [†]
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s. ²	BQTO	4 357.1	4 326.2	1 189.1	1 248.5	383.4	466.7	381.7 [†]
5-8. Manufactured goods	BQTP	61 036.8	66 035.3	17 885.7	17 573.6	5 561.9	6 675.8	5 782.1 [†]
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	BQTQ	2 261.3	1 965.5	530.0	511.4	180.1	180.8	159.0 [†]
Total United Kingdom exports	BQTR	79 848.7	81 476.2	21 805.7	21 535.1	6 791.9	8 147.6	7 072.6 [†]

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3 which was introduced in January 1988.

2 The broad structure of SITC(R3) follows that of SITC(R2) but two major changes should be noted:

1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products: Division 57 in SITC(R2) forms part of Division 59 in SITC(R3), and

2) Military equipment: part of Section 9 in SITC(R2) forms part of Division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988 Military equipment has been transferred back to Section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (Sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.3 Value of United Kingdom imports (c.i.f.)¹

£ million

		1987	1988	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr
0. Food and live animals chiefly for food	BQUA	8 723.9	9 064.3	2 357.0	2 116.8	631.2	762.7	829.7 [†]
00. Live animals other than animals of division 03	BQUB	236.4	287.1	92.4	42.9	13.8	18.3	14.0 [†]
01. Meat and meat preparations	BQUC	1 562.2	1 646.3	413.8	369.3	112.9	129.5	150.2 [†]
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	BQUD	617.8	761.2	210.8	138.5	36.6	57.8	69.9 [†]
03. Fish (not marine animals), crustaceans, and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof	BQUE	759.1	785.8	215.0	202.2	57.7	72.7	78.6 [†]
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	BQUF	740.8	751.3	202.5	159.9	44.4	57.2	59.7 [†]
05. Vegetables and fruit	BQUG	2 394.0	2 462.4	583.3	634.9	200.6	221.6	234.5 [†]
06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	BQUH	521.2	556.9	154.4	106.2	28.6	39.1	66.8 [†]
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	BQUI	997.2	932.0	242.2	241.9	69.2	87.0	76.5 [†]
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	BQUJ	506.5	557.7	155.8	132.1	38.4	45.5	47.8 [†]
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	BQUK	388.5	323.7	86.8	88.9	29.0	34.1	31.8 [†]
1. Beverages and tobacco	BQUL	1 433.2	1 521.9	486.7	298.0	88.2	110.0	114.2 [†]
11. Beverages	BQUM	1 105.4	1 196.3	385.2	220.5	60.7	83.4	90.2 [†]
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	BQUN	327.9	325.7	101.5	77.5	27.4	26.6	24.0 [†]
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	BQUO	5 183.9	5 619.7	1 491.1	1 551.4	491.2	533.5	505.5 [†]
21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	BQUP	264.1	194.2	43.1	56.7	16.2	17.3	14.2 [†]
22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	BQUQ	255.0	227.5	56.3	70.6	25.8	22.3	12.4 [†]
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	BQUR	227.1	236.3	63.4	66.4	19.7	23.1	21.7 [†]
24. Cork and wood	BQUS	1 198.6	1 355.9	362.3	317.3	102.1	101.5	117.3 [†]
25. Pulp and waste paper	BQUT	657.2	725.3	187.7	220.6	65.5	79.2	74.8 [†]
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn of fabric)	BQUU	633.5	688.4	165.2	177.6	58.3	58.6	66.7 [†]
27. Crude fertilisers other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	BQUV	286.6	354.0	95.8	88.5	26.6	26.6	26.9 [†]
28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	BQUW	1 223.1	1 372.9	386.5	407.2	124.1	156.5	131.6 [†]
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials	BQUX	438.6	465.2	130.7	146.5	52.9	48.5	39.8 [†]
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	BQUY	6 117.0	5 058.3	1 238.7	1 387.5	455.0	469.4	531.2 [†]
32. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	BQUZ	4 493.3	3 495.2	890.2	981.2	325.1	330.4	389.6 [†]
33, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current	BQVA	1 623.7	1 563.1	348.5	406.3	129.9	139.0	141.5 [†]
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	BQVB	427.0	372.2	103.0	92.4	29.2	26.7	28.1 [†]
5. Chemicals and related products	BQVC	8 329.8	9 312.7	2 388.4	2 601.0	863.5	860.9	909.1 [†]
51. Organic chemicals	BQVD	2 025.7	2 352.9	613.3	647.2	210.0	211.7	239.4 [†]
52. Inorganic chemicals	BQVE	987.3	910.8	206.3	284.1	110.9	73.3	87.0 [†]
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	BQVF	448.1	543.5	134.6	143.7	46.1	50.3	50.4 [†]
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	BQVG	786.3	875.9	236.1	247.5	80.7	82.7	80.9 [†]
55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials	BQVH	554.5	615.1	159.0	145.1	44.7	50.1	53.0 [†]
56. Fertilisers (other than those of group 272)	BQVI	210.6	203.6	42.4	86.0	29.7	33.2	25.8 [†]
57. Plastic in primary forms	BQVJ	24.1	1 935.3	520.3	536.7	176.1	176.4	181.9 [†]
58. Plastics in non-primary forms	BQVK	2 415.6	910.7	236.6	240.6	79.4	82.0	84.6 [†]
59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified ²	BQVL	877.5	964.9	239.9	270.3	85.7	101.2	106.1 [†]
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	BQVM	16 968.7	19 586.1	5 262.7	5 488.8	1 748.2	1 927.9	1 827.5 [†]
61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins	BQVN	299.4	245.3	68.8	57.2	18.4	20.4	21.1 [†]
62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s.	BQVO	682.4	798.8	195.6	203.1	64.3	68.3	73.3 [†]
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	BQVP	784.6	964.7	241.5	250.3	79.8	78.7	79.3 [†]
64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	BQVQ	3 237.8	3 622.7	934.3	985.1	307.2	338.9	329.8 [†]
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products	BQVR	3 497.3	3 635.6	936.3	925.3	290.0	308.5	323.7 [†]
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s.	BQVS	2 747.4	3 301.0	985.3	975.4	314.1	392.5	288.7 [†]
67. Iron and steel	BQVT	1 889.9	2 367.4	648.7	725.1	228.8	234.1	240.3 [†]
68. Non-ferrous metals	BQVU	1 942.3	2 504.2	667.6	785.6	256.4	286.1	263.7 [†]
69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s.	BQVV	1 887.5	2 146.4	584.7	581.7	189.2	200.4	207.6 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the

Overseas Trade Statistics figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

1 The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 3 which was introduced in January 1988.

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1) Explosives and Pyrotechnic products division 57 in SITC(R2) forms part of division 59 in SITC(R3), and

2) Military equipment part of section 9 in SITC(R2) forms part of division 89 in SITC(R3). However, from June 1988, Military equipment has been transferred back to section 9 to remove the problem of discontinuity in trends for Trade in manufactures (sections 5-8) over time.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.3 Value of United Kingdom imports (c.i.f.)¹

continued

£ million

		1987	1988	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr
7. Machinery and transport equipment	BQVH	32 808.9	40 043.1	10 866.2	10 705.3	3 473.6	3 766.0	3 741.3 [†]
71. Power generating machinery and equipment	BQVX	2 513.3	3 047.0	799.2	836.0	257.9	298.3	280.5 [†]
72. Machinery specialised for particular industries	BQVY	2 856.2	3 476.1	913.7	932.4	295.4	339.9	345.0 [†]
73. Metalworking machinery	BQVZ	567.7	800.8	199.7	202.9	65.9	70.6	70.6 [†]
74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s. and machine parts n.e.s.	BQWA	3 014.2	3 544.9	952.7	970.8	317.6	339.3	355.5 [†]
75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	BQWB	5 431.1	6 278.6	1 774.9	1 728.3	503.6	607.2	607.6 [†]
76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	BQWC	2 800.8	3 176.7	980.9	796.8	248.3	271.4	271.7 [†]
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterpart n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	BQWD	5 051.7	5 813.5	1 596.5	1 518.3	506.1	523.4	543.4 [†]
78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	BQWE	8 807.4	11 247.9	2 930.6	3 205.5	1 126.9	1 126.7	1 039.3 [†]
79. Other transport equipment	BQWF	1 766.4	2 657.7	718.0	514.3	151.9	189.1	227.7 [†]
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	BQWG	12 887.8	14 422.2	3 968.9	3 968.9	1 278.7	1 458.3	1 330.5 [†]
81. Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s.	BQWH	254.5	336.2	95.6	86.9	29.2	29.3	29.7 [†]
82. Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	BQWI	877.7	988.9	276.5	276.4	87.2	102.0	101.1 [†]
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	BQWJ	230.9	250.7	61.0	63.7	20.9	21.2	21.7 [†]
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	BQWK	2 777.7	3 108.1	777.0	894.2	288.9	300.5	251.9 [†]
85. Footwear	BQWL	799.3	907.7	218.8	261.3	86.7	91.7	83.0 [†]
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s.	BQWM	1 903.2	2 024.6	531.7	562.1	172.0	210.1	202.1 [†]
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks	BQWN	1 357.4	1 465.1	403.4	363.1	122.7	136.8	143.6 [†]
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s. ²	BQWO	4 687.2	5 340.9	1 602.9	1 461.3	471.0	566.5	497.3 [†]
5-8. Manufactured goods	BQWP	70 995.1	83 364.1	22 486.2	22 784.0	7 363.9	8 013.1	7 808.4 [†]
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	BQWQ	1 146.2	1 412.3	362.5	392.3	140.6	144.2	117.6 [†]
Total United Kingdom imports	BQWR	94 026.2	106 412.9	28 525.3	28 602.4	9 199.2	10 059.6	9 934.6 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

- Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.
- Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.
- Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

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Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.4 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.): analysis by area

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Developed countries					Developing countries			Centrally planned economies ¹	Total
	European Community	Rest of Western Europe	North America	Other developed countries	Total	Oil exporting countries	Other developing countries	Total		
Exports	BOGB	BOGC	BOGD	BOGE	BOGQ	BOGF	BOGG	BOGR	BOGH	CGKI
1983	27 992	5 960	9 488	3 136	46 576	6 120	8 651	12 771	1 113	60 590
1984	33 086	7 107	11 401	3 678	55 272	5 806	7 528	13 333	1 630	70 373
1985	38 160	7 410	13 310	3 789	62 670	5 950	7 913	13 863	1 587	78 263
1986	34 943	6 918	12 065	3 602	57 528	5 495	7 610	13 104	1 710	72 812
1987	39 415	7 621	12 992	4 046	64 074	5 223	8 514	13 737	1 539	79 849
1988	40 932	7 412	12 623	4 496	65 462	5 021	8 612	13 633	1 614	81 476
1987 Oct	3 375	663	1 155	364	5 557	513	713	1 226	136	6 895
Nov	3 397	697	1 054	419	5 567	444	681	1 125	112	6 742
Dec	3 272	693	1 091	348	5 404	400	698	1 098	113	6 738
1988 Jan	2 864	549	1 119	339	4 871	404	669	1 073	148	6 263
Feb	3 005	576	1 093	352	5 027	408	659	1 067	114	6 295
Mar	3 228	630	1 088	357	5 303	358	715	1 073	129	6 540
Apr	3 446	643	1 049	373	5 511	375	800	1 175	121	6 765
May	3 492	595	949	357	5 394	379	679	1 058	128	6 675
Jun	3 621	695	1 081	407	5 805	383	712	1 095	118	7 128
Jul	3 644	601	1 014	368	5 628	427	709	1 136	117	6 820
Aug	3 524	640	1 017	384	5 565	457	696	1 153	138	6 970
Sep	3 667	642	1 135	416	5 860	485	850	1 335	143	7 442
Oct	3 479	622	999	351	5 451	444	691	1 135	134	6 722
Nov	3 433	590	1 040	399	5 461	429	733	1 162	166	6 820
Dec	3 528	627	1 038	393	5 586	473	699	1 171	156	7 033
1989 Jan	3 622	663	1 178	423	5 887	423	738	1 161	158	7 504
Feb	3 370	580	1 118	415	5 483	447	715	1 162	146	6 898
Mar	3 732	688	1 184	442	6 047	499	781	1 280	138	7 504
Apr	3 594	624	1 150	461	5 828	384	866	1 250	155	7 215
May	4 038 [†]	662 [†]	1 044 [†]	440 [†]	6 184 [†]	436 [†]	803 [†]	1 239 [†]	121 [†]	7 646 [†]
Imports	BOGJ	BOGK	BOGL	BOGM	BOGS	BOGN	BOGO	BOGT	BOGP	CGHM
1983	31 651	8 851	9 019	5 148	54 668	2 819	6 449	9 268	1 524	65 581
1984	37 383	11 164	10 955	5 599	65 101	2 927	8 558	11 486	2 042	78 760
1985	41 445	12 075	11 697	6 352	71 569	2 810	8 489	11 299	1 893	84 905
1986	44 531	11 863	9 994	6 839	73 225	2 062	7 770	9 832	1 863	85 684
1987	49 555	12 884	10 781	7 283	80 503	1 700	9 284	10 984	2 097	94 026
1988	55 785	13 943	12 899	8 505	91 132	2 087	10 471	12 558	2 038	106 413
1987 Oct	4 278	1 106	952	638	6 974	149	823	972	176	8 148
Nov	4 354	1 160	924	649	7 086	121	787	909	182	8 192
Dec	4 260	1 123	935	676	6 993	175	844	1 020	187	8 155
1988 Jan	4 564	1 086	893	647	7 189	128	744	872	166	8 228
Feb	4 219	1 134	963	701	7 017	140	775	915	152	8 156
Mar	4 039	1 137	991	649	6 816	150	799	949	150	7 999
Apr	4 633	1 126	1 043	674	7 477	167	804	971	186	8 593
May	4 474	1 247	1 087	668	7 476	149	864	1 013	150	8 702
Jun	4 679	1 193	1 051	718	7 641	189	884	1 073	169	8 861
Jul	5 062	1 208	1 151	803	8 223	249	947	1 196	217	9 736
Aug	4 580	1 099	1 132	667	7 478	134	871	1 005	187	8 887
Sep	4 708	1 051	1 093	735	7 588	204	967	1 171	171	9 013
Oct	5 202	1 254	1 254	758	8 468	194	1 017	1 211	171	9 915
Nov	4 669	1 259	1 142	727	7 797	161	956	1 117	168	9 152
Dec	4 954	1 149	1 099	758	7 960	222	843	1 066	151	9 170
1989 Jan	5 340	1 389	1 199	718	8 625	198	916	1 115	186	9 929
Feb	5 005	1 156	1 240	730	8 132	217	913	1 130	183	9 465
Mar	4 880	1 352	1 183	760	8 174	175	916	1 091	198	9 572
Apr	5 306	1 282	1 131	716	8 437	145	973	1 118	210	9 771
May	4 952 [†]	1 353 [†]	1 272 [†]	792 [†]	8 368 [†]	162 [†]	984 [†]	1 146 [†]	206 [†]	9 780 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

¹ Soviet Union, Poland, East Germany, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, China, North Korea, Vietnam and Mongolia.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries(f.o.b)

£ million

		1987	1988	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr
Total trade	BQXA	79 846.7	81 476.2	21 805.7	21 535.1	6 584.8	6 791.9	8 147.6	7 072.6†
European Community:									
France	BQXC	7 781.4	8 270.4	2 272.6	2 216.2	623.4	721.8	864.8	655.7†
Belgium and Luxembourg	BQXD	3 857.4	4 252.0	1 154.6	1 093.4	367.5	297.7	428.3	415.1†
Netherlands	BQXE	5 855.8	5 583.3	1 432.8	1 460.7	418.6	451.8	590.2	490.3†
Germany, Federal Republic	BQXF	9 404.2	9 521.9	2 521.5	2 527.9	768.7	801.5	955.4	810.8†
Italy	BQXG	4 145.7	4 106.4	1 131.5	1 125.7	350.5	360.0	423.7	346.8†
Irish Republic	BQXH	3 831.6	4 057.0	1 166.3	1 089.2	317.5	360.4	411.3	363.3†
Denmark	BQXI	1 230.0	1 170.9	286.5	290.7	94.3	90.7	105.8	88.0†
Greece	BQXJ	444.5	468.0	117.8	143.4	42.1	45.3	56.0	46.4†
Portugal	BQXK	699.9	810.5	207.9	233.3	79.4	70.1	83.7	71.8†
Spain	BQXL	2 164.3	2 691.7	789.2	658.8	172.7	237.0	249.1	232.8†
Total	BQXB	39 414.9	40 932.0	11 080.6	21 535.1	3 234.6	3 436.4	4 168.3	3 521.0†
Rest of Western Europe:									
Norway	BQXN	1 220.7	1 053.6	278.2	245.3	72.6	80.6	92.0	88.0†
Sweden	BQXO	2 322.2	2 195.0	627.8	580.5	171.0	192.5	217.0	181.4†
Finland	BQXP	797.2	825.0	231.0	214.7	67.8	66.8	80.1	75.7†
Switzerland	BQXQ	1 835.8	1 854.9	459.3	515.1	172.5	142.9	199.7	153.3†
Austria	BQXR	463.2	510.0	138.7	133.2	39.1	40.2	53.8	45.3†
Yugoslavia	BQXS	206.9	203.1	51.2	45.7	14.8	12.1	18.7	18.9†
Turkey	BQXT	513.5	477.5	93.2	90.4	26.2	25.1	39.1	30.8†
Other countries	BQXU	261.7	292.4	66.9	56.7	16.8	18.3	21.6	22.2†
Total	BQXM	7 621.3	7 411.5	1 946.5	1 881.6	581.0	578.6	722.0	615.9†
North America:									
Canada	BQXW	1 938.2	2 038.4	535.7	540.3	185.6	156.4	187.5	206.5†
United States	BQXX	11 013.4	10 544.1	2 827.3	2 686.0	871.7	866.0	948.3	865.0†
Other countries	BQXY	40.7	40.5	15.7	18.4	3.8	7.0	7.6	7.4†
Total	BQXV	12 992.4	12 623.0	3 378.7	3 244.8	1 061.0	1 029.4	1 143.5	1 078.9†
Other developed countries:									
South Africa	BQYA	948.6	1 074.8	269.2	251.7	80.6	76.5	94.7	83.0†
Japan	BQYB	1 495.1	1 742.7	408.9	544.8	183.4	170.3	191.1	210.3†
Australia	BQYC	1 223.7	1 378.0	385.4	386.1	114.4	134.4	137.3	134.9†
New Zealand	BQYD	378.4	300.0	64.9	75.4	25.9	24.9	24.6	26.3†
Total	BQXZ	4 045.7	4 495.6	1 128.4	1 258.0	404.3	406.0	447.7	454.4†
Oil exporting countries:									
Algeria	BQYF	73.1	86.6	25.4	19.8	6.0	6.8	6.9	5.2†
Libya	BQYG	220.6	236.0	60.0	52.6	16.1	14.0	22.5	20.8†
Nigeria	BQYH	481.6	390.5	100.4	93.1	30.8	32.9	29.4	26.7†
Gabon	BQYI	12.0	18.8	4.0	5.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.0†
Saudi Arabia	BQYJ	1 978.4	1 713.4	456.5	601.4	192.7	122.6	286.2	104.1†
Kuwait	BQYK	225.2	237.5	62.0	58.9	17.8	19.4	21.7	17.3†
Bahrain	BQYL	125.2	138.2	35.3	35.9	11.3	11.4	13.3	10.1†
Qatar	BQYM	105.1	88.9	24.0	23.3	7.5	7.3	8.6	6.8†
Abu Dhabi	BQYN	150.0	128.8	32.2	41.7	21.6	9.1	11.1	9.3†
Dubai	BQYO	306.8	306.7	94.5	90.1	27.5	27.2	35.4	28.2†
Sharjah etc	BQYP	22.2	27.8	7.9	9.0	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.8†
Oman	BQYQ	249.9	344.9	76.5	61.9	20.0	23.8	18.2	40.1†
Iraq	BQYR	271.7	412.1	127.7	123.2	31.8	39.1	52.3	45.3†
Iran	BQYS	307.9	247.8	52.5	68.4	21.0	26.0	21.4	13.7†
Brunei	BQYT	204.3	171.6	54.7	58.2	5.3	32.7	20.1	5.6†
Indonesia	BQYU	236.0	203.3	71.6	36.4	10.3	17.1	9.1	14.6†
Trinidad and Tobago	BQYV	57.0	39.9	9.0	10.0	2.3	3.8	3.9	2.9†
Venezuela	BQYW	157.8	177.8	55.8	39.9	9.9	14.2	15.7	8.2†
Ecuador	BQYX	37.9	50.4	9.1	4.8	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.7†
Total	BQYE	5 222.6	5 020.8	1 359.1	1 433.6	437.9	413.0	582.7	367.3†

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the Overseas Trade Statistics figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries(f.o.b)

continued

£ million

		1987	1988	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr
Other developing countries:									
Egypt	BQYZ	342.3	289.3	71.3	66.8	21.3	18.0	27.5	23.5 [†]
Ghana	BQZA	138.1	126.1	30.8	31.5	8.2	12.8	10.6	10.1 [†]
Kenya	BQZB	199.0	202.1	46.9	42.9	13.1	15.2	14.6	16.3 [†]
Tanzania	BQZC	91.9	88.7	25.2	25.1	10.1	5.7	9.2	7.9 [†]
Zambia	BQZD	75.2	85.7	24.4	24.9	8.9	7.7	8.2	13.1 [†]
Cyprus	BQZE	141.1	159.8	41.1	40.2	12.1	12.2	15.9	14.6 [†]
Lebanon	BQZF	40.7	55.6	16.9	15.3	4.6	5.2	5.5	2.5 [†]
Israel	BQZG	523.6	487.3	113.7	115.3	37.4	32.5	45.4	52.9 [†]
Pakistan	BQZH	253.0	263.3	71.4	65.9	24.9	21.3	19.8	15.5 [†]
India	BQZI	1 090.1	1 111.7	279.9	298.8	59.2	91.4	148.2	146.3 [†]
Thailand	BQZJ	206.6	279.7	87.2	78.0	22.6	25.1	30.3	44.9 [†]
Malaysia	BQZK	258.0	310.5	85.4	91.6	32.7	25.5	33.4	41.4 [†]
Singapore	BQZL	602.6	632.5	165.2	174.2	51.4	57.5	65.4	56.0 [†]
Taiwan	BQZM	292.3	355.8	97.9	95.6	34.0	32.9	28.8	30.6 [†]
Hong Kong	BQZN	1 013.0	1 030.7	287.3	257.5	81.3	84.1	92.0	86.9 [†]
South Korea	BQZO	427.2	450.9	105.8	111.0	37.1	35.2	38.8	34.2 [†]
Philippines	BQZP	113.8	124.0	27.1	24.0	7.0	8.4	8.5	7.3 [†]
Jamaica	BQZQ	54.6	48.9	13.1	12.5	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.2 [†]
Mexico	BQZR	198.9	190.0	39.5	47.6	15.4	13.4	18.8	19.9 [†]
Chile	BQZS	105.8	80.9	22.3	17.3	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.8 [†]
Brazil	BQZT	347.9	304.7	71.2	64.0	21.8	25.6	16.6	22.1 [†]
Argentina	BQZU	10.3	13.0	2.1	3.2	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.3 [†]
Other countries	BQZV	1 988.4	1 920.8	498.3	503.8	148.4	156.7	198.7 [†]	155.5
Total	BQYY	8 514.4	8 612.0	2 223.8	2 207.2	661.7	697.0	846.5	814.6 [†]
Centrally planned economies:									
Soviet Union	BQZX	491.6	511.7	143.6	158.5	54.9	49.2	54.4	60.9 [†]
German Democratic Republic	BQZY	81.5	133.2	42.1	35.3	13.6	13.1	8.6	8.5 [†]
Poland	BQZZ	181.5	175.7	53.7	45.4	13.1	15.3	17.0	15.5 [†]
Czechoslovakia	BRAA	114.1	130.4	36.8	31.9	11.5	8.0	12.4	9.7 [†]
Romania	BRAB	55.6	50.1	22.2	7.2	3.9	1.1	2.2	2.3 [†]
Other countries	BRAC	614.4	633.0	171.4	165.6	47.3	61.8	56.4	53.7 [†]
Total	BQZW	1 538.7	1 614.1	469.7	443.8	144.4	148.5	151.0	150.8 [†]
Low value trade ¹	BRAD	498.7	767.1	219.0	226.9	59.9	83.0	84.0	70.0 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the Overseas Trade Statistics figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

¹ Prior to January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1 January 1986 the threshold was raised to £475, increased to £600 as from 1 January 1988.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.6 United Kingdom imports, by countries (c.i.f)

£ million

		1987	1988	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr
Total trade	BGAA	94 026.2	106 412.9	28 525.3	28 602.4	9 372.6	9 199.2	10 059.6	9 934.6[†]
European Community:									
France	BGAC	8 381.5	9 390.2	2 498.0	2 575.4	873.3	825.0	882.1	891.1 [†]
Belgium and Luxembourg	BGAD	4 361.9	4 956.0	1 358.8	1 398.6	478.8	452.9	467.3	484.1 [†]
Netherlands	BGAE	7 148.4	8 279.7	2 177.5	2 272.5	742.4	720.3	813.5	799.1 [†]
Germany, Federal Republic	BGAF	15 783.0	17 667.1	4 789.2	4 640.8	1 458.8	1 564.8	1 622.0	1 662.5 [†]
Italy	BGAG	5 216.6	5 817.4	1 678.1	1 544.2	493.4	495.4	555.9	537.5 [†]
Irish Republic	BGAH	3 488.2	3 878.6	1 052.9	969.6	325.9	299.4	344.3	360.0 [†]
Denmark	BGAI	1 873.4	2 028.1	549.0	500.5	172.0	163.7	164.8	200.6 [†]
Greece	BGAJ	355.3	357.0	97.8	99.5	35.1	29.8	34.6	38.1 [†]
Portugal	BGAK	848.0	928.0	250.1	263.4	94.6	77.7	91.0	86.6 [†]
Spain	BGAL	2 099.0	2 482.4	718.8	665.7	232.4	223.6	209.9	219.5 [†]
Total	BGAB	49 555.4	55 784.6	15 170.1	14 930.2	4 906.6	4 852.5	5 185.5	5 279.0 [†]
Rest of Western Europe:									
Norway	BGAN	3 290.3	3 074.3	721.5	806.3	265.0	257.1	288.9	325.0 [†]
Sweden	BGAO	2 952.3	3 366.5	928.0	955.1	324.6	306.6	323.9	317.6 [†]
Finland	BGAP	1 551.7	1 813.5	484.3	504.7	179.5	151.2	173.9	165.1 [†]
Switzerland	BGAQ	3 299.4	3 840.6	1 063.2	1 082.5	292.1	354.5	435.9	338.7 [†]
Austria	BGAR	782.0	874.4	224.2	220.3	73.4	70.2	76.7	81.5 [†]
Yugoslavia	BGAS	175.2	197.3	51.2	57.2	19.1	17.9	20.2	18.9 [†]
Turkey	BGAT	579.4	509.6	156.3	160.4	57.0	52.7	51.6	41.1 [†]
Other countries	BGAU	253.3	266.4	67.7	65.6	20.9	19.6	25.2	22.5 [†]
Total	BGAM	12 683.5	13 942.7	3 716.3	3 852.0	1 231.5	1 229.7	1 396.2	1 310.4 [†]
North America:									
Canada	BGAW	1 569.2	2 038.2	544.2	548.7	174.6	161.9	212.3	186.5 [†]
United States	BGAX	9 134.5	10 767.8	2 901.2	3 062.1	963.0	982.0	1 121.0	1 042.5 [†]
Other countries	BGAY	77.3	93.5	27.3	26.0	12.1	7.4	6.5	9.9 [†]
Total	BGAV	10 781.0	12 899.5	3 472.7	3 636.8	1 149.7	1 151.2	1 339.8	1 238.9 [†]
Other developed countries:									
South Africa	BGBA	658.2	807.7	188.9	188.8	53.2	59.2	76.7	78.3 [†]
Japan	BGBB	5 464.0	6 509.1	1 674.3	1 672.3	560.5	536.7	576.5	547.6 [†]
Australia	BGBC	673.5	745.6	175.7	182.3	60.7	55.9	65.8	67.4 [†]
New Zealand	BGBD	487.3	443.1	99.0	103.7	36.6	18.1	49.0	44.9 [†]
Total	BGAZ	7 282.9	8 505.5	2 138.0	2 147.2	710.9	669.9	767.9	738.2 [†]
Oil exporting countries:									
Algeria	BGBF	172.9	159.7	37.7	40.0	8.9	13.7	19.0	4.1 [†]
Libya	BGBG	133.6	111.8	22.9	24.7	9.9	10.2	4.6	9.2 [†]
Nigeria	BGBH	159.4	128.1	31.5	31.8	11.2	15.1	5.5	7.8 [†]
Gabon	BGBI	5.4	5.1	0.2	0.9	-	0.7	0.1	0.3 [†]
Saudi Arabia	BGBJ	383.1	614.1	144.6	165.8	78.9	52.1	34.7	20.9 [†]
Kuwait	BGBK	81.5	72.3	19.3	30.0	9.3	10.8	9.9	28.9 [†]
Bahrain	BGBL	60.7	75.8	24.5	18.8	6.6	6.5	5.7	4.8 [†]
Qatar	BGBM	13.8	3.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4 [†]
Abu Dhabi	BGBN	13.8	25.6	12.2	8.0	4.4	1.3	2.3	2.8 [†]
Dubai	BGBO	77.3	55.8	20.9	13.4	2.8	7.4	3.2	4.5 [†]
Sharjah etc	BGBP	4.0	2.9	0.9	10.7	0.4	0.5	9.8	0.6 [†]
Oman	BGBQ	49.5	146.8	33.3	34.3	4.9	10.2	19.2	3.4 [†]
Iraq	BGBR	33.9	43.4	9.7	19.8	14.2	2.8	2.8	0.8 [†]
Iran	BGBS	187.6	140.2	70.2	60.6	10.6	31.8	18.3	23.2 [†]
Brunei	BGBT	34.1	142.5	39.1	37.6	1.3	22.8	13.5	1.4 [†]
Indonesia	BGBU	144.8	233.8	56.9	61.2	21.8	18.9	20.4	17.0 [†]
Trinidad and Tobago	BGBV	38.6	35.7	2.1	7.3	5.4	1.7	0.2	4.6 [†]
Venezuela	BGBW	91.7	76.6	18.6	18.5	3.9	8.9	5.7	9.4 [†]
Ecuador	BGBX	14.0	13.1	3.2	5.0	3.5	1.0	0.5	0.7 [†]
Total	BGBE	1 699.7	2 087.2	548.9	589.3	198.4	216.8	175.8	144.9 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (See footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, ie for valuation or for exhibition, previously these were included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.6 United Kingdom Imports, by countries (c.i.f)

continued

£ million

		1987	1988	1988 Q4	1989 Q1	1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr
Other developing countries:									
Egypt	BGBZ	127.3	163.0	47.6	40.9	19.1	7.0	14.8	25.0 [†]
Ghana	BGCA	113.9	106.3	26.8	27.6	10.5	2.4	14.7	6.6 [†]
Kenya	BGCB	129.2	142.5	33.6	34.4	10.5	9.3	14.6	8.8 [†]
Tanzania	BGCC	26.4	26.4	7.9	7.4	4.4	1.8	1.2	4.1 [†]
Zambia	BGCD	30.3	24.8	4.4	8.6	4.3	3.3	1.0	4.3 [†]
Cyprus	BGCE	118.2	121.8	28.5	30.9	11.1	10.0	9.9	12.9 [†]
Lebanon	BGCF	9.5	14.2	4.4	4.6	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.2 [†]
Israel	BGCG	437.0	460.3	107.0	127.6	44.7	37.4	45.4	40.6 [†]
Pakistan	BGCH	167.3	175.3	44.8	50.4	20.2	14.2	16.0	16.6 [†]
India	BGCI	536.5	559.7	143.0	164.9	54.4	54.0	57.1	56.1 [†]
Thailand	BGCJ	239.4	321.2	93.0	105.4	36.3	31.9	37.2	37.3 [†]
Malaysia	BGCK	397.1	525.0	136.3	151.7	48.3	50.7	52.7	47.8 [†]
Singapore	BGCL	473.8	579.4	167.0	175.8	58.4	55.3	62.1	66.9 [†]
Taiwan	BGCM	1 006.7	1 150.4	319.1	301.5	104.1	98.5	98.9	103.0 [†]
Hong Kong	BGCN	1 531.6	1 788.6	500.9	449.8	166.2	148.3	135.4	133.4 [†]
South Korea	BGCO	935.9	1 135.1	298.1	285.4	97.9	94.2	93.3	99.4 [†]
Philippines	BGCP	202.7	223.6	61.9	60.6	16.9	23.6	20.1	16.7 [†]
Jamaica	BGCQ	85.7	89.7	23.5	16.8	6.4	3.4	7.0	0.8 [†]
Mexico	BGCR	244.7	144.9	32.1	35.3	9.1	12.0	14.2	11.3 [†]
Chile	BGCS	112.8	179.6	43.3	53.2	15.5	15.2	22.5	23.4 [†]
Brazil	BGCT	636.7	742.1	185.1	180.6	53.1	61.3	66.9	70.6 [†]
Argentina	BGCU	64.6	66.3	18.0	15.2	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.7 [†]
Other countries	BGCV	1 657.3	1 730.5	447.9	420.3	146.9	126.3	147.6	174.9 [†]
Total	BGBY	9 284.5	10 470.9	2 774.1	2 749.0	944.9	865.8	940.2	966.5 [†]
Centrally planned economies:									
Soviet Union	BGCX	875.4	732.1	170.1	172.8	47.5	51.0	74.3	72.0 [†]
German Democratic Republic	BGCY	180.3	153.0	43.0	41.1	14.8	13.3	13.0	14.4 [†]
Poland	BGCZ	303.5	328.0	88.0	86.5	32.1	22.9	31.5	32.3 [†]
Czechoslovakia	BGDA	141.5	146.2	36.6	34.6	12.2	10.1	12.2	14.0 [†]
Romania	BGDB	92.5	100.9	30.8	29.1	7.4	7.0	14.7	10.9 [†]
Other countries	BGDC	504.3	576.0	156.4	155.4	60.4	50.2	44.8	50.1 [†]
Total	BGCW	2 097.5	2 038.2	524.9	519.5	174.5	154.5	190.5	193.6 [†]

Low value trade¹ BGDD 441.8 684.3 180.2 176.6 56.1 58.8 63.7 63.1[†]

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and note on page 97). allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1 January 1986 the threshold has been raised to £475, increased to £600 as from 1 January 1988.

¹ Prior to 1st January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.7 Volume and unit value Index numbers on a balance of payments basis¹

1985=100

	Volume index numbers		Unit value index numbers		
	Seasonally adjusted		Not seasonally adjusted		Terms of trade ²
	Exports	Imports	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	
	CGTR	CGTS	CGTO	CGTP	CGTQ
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	103.6	106.9	91.8	96.0	95.6
1987	109.0	114.4	95.5	98.5	97.0
1988	108.4	129.0	97.1	98.8	98.3
1988 Feb	104.3	120.3	95.5	98.1	97.4
Mar	107.9	118.2	95.7	98.6	97.0
Apr	110.7	126.0	96.6	98.2	98.4
May	109.2	127.2	96.5	97.5	98.9
Jun	114.3	130.0	96.5	97.5	99.0
Jul	107.0	141.5	97.8	99.0	98.8
Aug	106.8	127.6	99.3	99.2	100.0
Sep	114.1	131.9	98.6	99.5	99.1
Oct	103.7	139.6	98.0	100.2	97.8
Nov	107.1 [†]	131.5	97.6	100.0	97.6
Dec	109.1	133.8	98.6	99.8	98.7
1989 Jan	115.0	145.4	100.3	99.8	100.4
Feb	104.1	138.2	101.0	100.8	100.2
Mar	113.2	138.3	102.3	101.8	100.5
Apr	108.4	143.5	103.5	102.5	100.9
May	110.8	141.8 [†]	103.5 [†]	102.9 [†]	100.7 [†]

¹ Statistics of visible trade on a balance of payments basis (shown in Table 16.1) are obtained by making certain adjustments in respect of valuation and coverage to the statistics recorded in the Overseas Trade Statistics.

These adjustments are described in detail in United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1983 Edition.

² Export unit value as a percentage of the import unit value index.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.8 Export and import volume indices

1985=100, seasonally adjusted

SITC (Rev 3) Section or division	Manufactures excluding erratics ¹													
						Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P) and silver				Finished manufactures exc ships, North Sea installations and aircraft SNA				
	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Basic materials	Fuels	Total manufac- tures	Total	Total	Chemicals	Other	Total	Pass- enger motor cars ²	Other con- sumer ²	Inter- mediate ²	Capital ²
	0 to 9	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5 to 8 less SNAPS	5 and 6 less PS	5	6 less PS	7 and 8 less SNA				
Weights	1 000	64	28	214	670	619	234	121	114	385	17	65	180	122
Exports														
	BOKO	BOKP	BOKQ	BOKR	BOKS	BOKT	BOKU	BOKV	BOKW	BOKX	BOKY	BOKZ	BOKA	BOKB
1984	94.5	98.1	100.8	93.3	94.3	92.5	94.2	93.3	95.2	91.5	82.9	96.8	87.9	95.0
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	103.4	108.2	110.2	101.9	103.0	101.2	102.6	104.4	100.7	100.3	93.8	105.4	99.7	99.4
1987	109.1	108.3	117.3	100.8	111.3	109.4	110.0	111.0	109.0	109.0	120.6	126.6	101.2	109.3
1988	109.5	109.7	101.9	86.1	117.7	115.0	115.6	117.1	113.9	114.7	125.2	124.6	100.9	128.4
1988 Feb	105.2	100	98	97	109	107	107	108	106	106	109	119	98	115
Mar	108.5	114	97	92	114	110	112	117	107	109	135	119	98	116
Apr	110.7	124	99	90	117	115	114	115	113	115	95	120	108	125
May	110.0	119	99	91	116	113	116	115	117	111	98	119	102	121
Jun	117.2	114	106	104	123	118	119	119	119	118	153	123	99	138
Jul	108.0	127	106	75	117	117	118	121	115	116	113	123	102	136
Aug	108.9	100	102	77	121	117	116	117	114	118	118	132	99	139
Sep	116.8	106	101	83	130	125	127	133	121	124	111	132	109	145
Oct	105.5	100	103	71	118	115	115	117	114	115	142	126	97	131
Nov	108.3	105	103	79	119	116	114	112	116	118	140	134	99	133
Dec	110.6	109	100	79	121	119	119	120	118	119	170	124	101	135
1989 Jan	115.9	129	100	75	129	125	119	116	123	128	124	157	111	137
Feb	105.4	120	95	58	119	120	118	120	116	122	165	139	103	135
Mar	114.4	133	94	73	128	122	116	117	116	126	169	146	107	136
Apr	109.0	133	101	70	120	119	114	112	117	122	165	134	104	135
May	111.4 [†]	119 [†]	107 [†]	53 [†]	129 [†]	124 [†]	122 [†]	118 [†]	125 [†]	125 [†]	157 [†]	143 [†]	108 [†]	136 [†]
Weights	1 000	109	65	125	686	647	230	81	148	417	49	106	143	119
Imports														
	BONO	BONP	BONQ	BONR	BONS	BONT	BONU	BONV	BONW	BONX	BONY	BONZ	BONA	BONB
1984	96.5	98.3	99.9	100.4	95.3	95.0	95.4	93.6	96.4	94.8	93.8	99.4	92.7	93.5
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	106.7	108.5	106.3	110.1	105.7	105.9	105.6	106.8	105.0	106.0	102.9	111.8	108.4	99.3
1987	114.1	109.0	117.8	110.2	115.7	116.4	115.9	117.7	114.9	116.7	98.1	126.0	122.3	109.6
1988	129.4	114.3	117.8	110.1	136.8	136.5	130.1	128.1	131.2	140.0	125.5	142.1	149.2	133.1
1988 Feb	120.5	114	115	107	125	124	123	122	124	125	113	128	131	120
Mar	119.0	115	120	117	120	120	122	116	126	119	89	127	122	120
Apr	126.2	117	116	101	134	134	131	132	130	136	117	138	145	130
May	127.7	113	114	106	136	132	128	124	131	135	116	138	144	129
Jun	130.3	112	118	125	135	135	129	126	130	138	131	137	146	132
Jul	141.0	121	132	115	150	151	140	140	140	156	134	157	171	147
Aug	127.5	111	116	102	136	135	128	122	131	138	128	139	146	133
Sep	129.5	112	118	112	137	141	131	130	131	146	133	145	160	136
Oct	142.9	116	129	112	154	151	139	140	139	157	147	156	168	148
Nov	133.5	114	118	107	143	140	130	127	131	146	133	153	154	137
Dec	134.4	117	108	110	145	147	136	137	136	153	133	160	164	142
1989 Jan	145.7	118	135	126	156	157	149	146	151	161	131	158	176	159
Feb	138.6	105	118	128	148	149	139	138	140	154	146	153	166	148
Mar	138.9	116	119	122	148	148	140	130	146	152	120	160	162	145
Apr	143.3	122	125	133	151	153	146	145	146	157	112	160	171	156
May	141.8 [†]	119 [†]	124 [†]	134 [†]	149 [†]	149 [†]	142 [†]	136 [†]	146 [†]	152 [†]	134 [†]	153 [†]	162 [†]	147 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

1 These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 3) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (6811).

2 Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.9 Export and import unit value index numbers

1985=100

SITC (Rev 3) Section or Division	Manufactures excluding erratics ¹													
	Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P) and silver						Finished manufactures exc ships, North Sea installations and aircraft SNA							
	Food, beverages and tobacco		Basic materials	Fuels	Total manufactures	Total	Total Chemicals	Other	Total	Passenger motor cars ²	Other consumer ²	Inter-mediate ²	Capital ²	
	Total	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8									
Weights	0 to 9	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5 to 8 less SNAPS	5 and 6 less PS	5	6 less PS	7 and 8 less SNA				
Exports	1 000	64	28	214	670	619	234	121	114	385	17	65	180	122
	BOLC	BOLD	BOLE	BOLF	BOLG	BOLH	BOLI	BOLJ	BOLK	BOLL	BOLM	BOLN	BOLO	BOLP
1984	94.9	96	94	98	94	94	94	93	94	93	97	92	93	94
1985	100.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1986	91.9	104	88	51	104	104	102	101	102	105	113	106	105	104
1987	95.6	105	89	53	108	108	104	104	105	111	128	112	111	107
1988	97.3	109	98	41	114	114	110	111	109	117	129	115	118	114
1988 Feb	95.7	104	90	44	111	111	107	107	106	114	125	114	115	112
Mar	95.8	107	95	40	112	113	109	112	107	115	128	114	115	112
Apr	96.8	107	97	42	113	113	109	111	107	116	129	115	116	114
May	96.7	108	96	41	113	113	109	110	107	116	128	114	116	114
Jun	96.6	108	97	42	112	113	108	109	107	116	128	114	117	114
Jul	97.9	110	101	41	114	115	109	109	108	118	131	115	120	115
Aug	99.4	110	101	42	116	116	111	111	111	120	133	116	122	117
Sep	98.8	111	101	40	116	117	112	113	111	119	130	117	121	116
Oct	98.1	111	101	37	115	116	112	114	111	118	128	116	120	116
Nov	97.7	111	100	36	115	116	113	114	112	119	129	116	120	116
Dec	98.7	111	100	39	116	118	115	116	113	119	130	116	121	117
1989 Jan	100.4	108	103	43	117	119	115	116	114	121	135	118	123	119
Feb	101.2	110	106	44	118	119	115	116	113	121	134	118	123	119
Mar	102.5	111	106	47	119	120	117	118	115	122	135	120	123	119
Apr	103.6	111	105	51	119	120	118	120	115	122	131	120	123	120
May	103.7 [†]	113 [†]	105 [†]	51 [†]	119 [†]	120 [†]	118 [†]	121 [†]	116 [†]	121 [†]	134 [†]	119 [†]	122 [†]	120 [†]
Weights	1 000	109	65	125	686	647	230	81	148	417	49	106	143	119
Imports	BOLQ	BOLR	BOLS	BOLT	BOLU	BOLV	BOLW	BOLX	BOLY	BOLZ	BOKC	BOKD	BOKE	BOKF
1984	95.5	98	103	97	95	94	95	94	95	94	95	93	94	96
1985	100.0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1986	95.8	99	88	61	102	103	100	99	100	104	112	101	102	106
1987	98.1	99	90	56	106	106	104	103	104	108	122	103	106	108
1988	98.4	100	95	48	107	108	107	105	108	109	128	104	106	108
1988 Feb	97.8	99	92	51	107	107	105	103	106	109	125	104	106	110
Mar	98.2	99	93	50	107	108	105	103	107	109	129	105	106	109
Apr	97.8	99	93	48	107	108	106	104	107	108	126	103	106	109
May	97.2	100	93	49	106	106	106	104	107	107	126	101	104	107
Jun	97.0	100	93	49	106	106	107	106	107	106	127	100	103	106
Jul	98.4	100	96	49	107	108	108	106	109	108	129	103	105	106
Aug	98.8	100	96	49	108	108	107	105	108	109	126	105	106	108
Sep	99.1	101	97	48	108	109	108	105	109	110	128	107	106	109
Oct	99.6	101	98	47	109	109	109	106	111	110	130	108	105	108
Nov	99.5	102	98	46	109	109	109	105	111	110	134	106	106	108
Dec	99.4	102	98	44	109	109	109	105	111	110	133	105	107	108
1989 Jan	99.5	102	97	47	109	109	108	104	110	110	132	105	107	108
Feb	100.4	102	98	48	110	110	109	103	112	111	130	106	109	109
Mar	101.3	103	100	49	111	111	110	104	114	111	125	106	110	110
Apr	102.1	104	102	50	111	111	111	104	115	112	125	107	111	110
May	102.4 [†]	105 [†]	103 [†]	52 [†]	111 [†]	111 [†]	111 [†]	104 [†]	115 [†]	111 [†]	124 [†]	107 [†]	112 [†]	110 [†]

The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

1 These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 3) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (6811)).

2 Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.10

Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

			1982 Dec	1983 Dec	1984 Dec	1985 Dec	1986 Dec	1987 Mar	1987 Jun	1987 Sep	1987 Dec
Ratio 1 Imports/Home demand	Division/Class	SIC									
Total Manufacturing	BYAA	2-4	29.0	31.1	33.4	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.6	34.9	35.2
Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	BYAB	2	29	31	35	37	36	36	36	37	37
Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	BYAC	21	102	101	98	100	-	-	-	-	-
Metal manufacturing	BYAD	22	28	31	37	39	40	41	41	43	42
Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	BYAE	23	39	42	42	43	37	37	35	34	36
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	BYAF	24	10	11	12	13	16	16	16	16	16
Chemical industry	BYAG	25	33	35	38	40	40	40	40	40	41
Production of man-made fibres	BYAH	26	67	70	68	71	68	67	67	67	66
Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries	BYAI	3	38	41	43	44	45	45	45	45	45
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	BYAJ	31	12	13	14	16	16	17	17	17	18
Mechanical engineering	BYAK	32	31	32	34	36	37	37	37	38	38
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	BYAL	33	105	106	105	100	100	102	100	100	93
Electrical and electronic engineering	BYAM	34	39	42	44	47	47	47	47	48	49
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	BYAN	35	47	52	51	50	51	50	49	48	48
Manufacture of other transport equipment	BYAO	36	39	42	51	45	45	45	42	43	42
Instrument engineering	BYAP	37	56	55	58	57	55	56	57	57	58
Other manufacturing industries	BYAQ	4	22	23	25	25	25	25	25	26	26
Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	BYAR	41/42	16	17	18	18	18	19	19	19	18
Textile industry	BYAS	43	39	41	44	44	45	45	46	46	47
Manufacture of leather and leather goods	BYAT	44	42	44	44	49	46	46	46	48	49
Footwear and clothing industries	BYAU	45	33	33	36	35	36	36	37	38	39
Timber and wooden furniture industries	BYAV	46	29	32	32	30	31	31	31	31	31
Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	BYAW	47	19	20	21	21	21	21	21	22	22
Processing of rubber and plastics	BYAX	48	22	24	25	26	27	27	26	27	28
Other manufacturing industries	BYAY	49	38	38	39	38	39	41	42	45	46

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor *MQ12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fittings, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.10

Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

			1982 Dec	1983 Dec	1984 Dec	1985 Dec	1986 Dec	1987 Mar	1987 Jun	1987 Sep	1987 Dec
Ratio 2 Imports/Home demand plus Exports		SIC									
Division/Class											
Total Manufacturing	BYBA	2-4	22.9	24.9	26.4	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.5
Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	BYBB	2	22	24	26	26	25	25	25	26	26
Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	BYBC	21	96	97	94	96	-	-	-	-	-
Metal manufacturing	BYBD	22	23	25	29	30	30	30	30	30	31
Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	BYBE	23	36	38	38	40	35	34	32	32	33
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	BYBF	24	8	10	11	11	13	13	13	14	14
Chemical industry	BYBG	25	23	24	26	26	26	26	26	27	27
Production of man-made fibres	BYBH	26	39	39	37	39	41	41	41	42	42
Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries	BYBI	3	27	30	31	31	32	32	32	32	32
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	BYBJ	31	11	12	13	14	15	15	15	15	16
Mechanical engineering	BYBK	32	20	22	24	24	25	25	26	26	26
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	BYBL	33	61	63	60	54	56	56	55	55	52
Electrical and electronic engineering	BYBM	34	29	31	32	33	33	34	34	35	35
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	BYBN	35	35	40	38	39	41	40	39	38	38
Manufacture of other transport equipment	BYBO	36	24	25	28	27	26	25	25	24	24
Instrument engineering	BYBP	37	35	38	39	40	39	39	39	40	40
Other manufacturing industries	BYBQ	4	20	21	22	22	22	23	23	23	23
Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	BYBR	41/42	15	15	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Textile industry	BYBS	43	31	33	35	35	36	36	37	37	38
Manufacture of leather and leather goods	BYBT	44	33	34	34	37	36	35	35	36	37
Footwear and clothing industries	BYBU	45	29	29	32	31	31	32	32	33	33
Timber and wooden furniture industries	BYBV	46	28	31	31	29	30	30	30	30	30
Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	BYBW	47	18	18	20	19	19	19	20	20	20
Processing of rubber and plastics	BYBX	48	18	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	23
Other manufacturing industries	BYBY	49	31	31	32	31	31	33	33	35	36

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor MQ12 *Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

			1982 Dec	1983 Dec	1984 Dec	1985 Dec	1986 Dec	1987 Mar	1987 Jun	1987 Sep	1987 Dec
Ratio 3 Exports/Sales											
Division/Class	SIC										
Total Manufacturing	BYCA	2-4	27.2	26.6	28.4	30.2	29.6	30.0	29.7	30.0	30.3
Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	BYCB	2	30	32	35	39	40	40	40	40	40
Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	BYCC	21	154	145	70	95	-	-	-	-	-
Metal manufacturing	BYCD	22	23	25	32	34	36	40	40	42	41
Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	BYCE	23	14	13	13	13	9	10	11	11	12
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	BYCF	24	14	14	14	15	17	17	17	17	17
Chemical industry	BYCG	25	40	41	44	47	47	47	46	46	46
Production of man-made fibres	BYCH	26	69	74	72	73	68	66	65	65	64
Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries	BYCI	3	41	39	41	43	42	42	42	42	42
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	BYCJ	31	14	12	13	14	13	13	13	13	13
Mechanical engineering	BYCK	32	45	40	42	43	42	43	42	42	43
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	BYCL	33	108	110	107	100	100	102	100	100	91
Electrical and electronic engineering	BYCM	34	38	37	39	43	43	43	42	43	43
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	BYCN	35	38	37	37	37	34	34	34	33	34
Manufacture of other transport equipment	BYCO	36	53	55	63	55	58	62	55	58	58
Instrument engineering	BYCP	37	56	51	53	50	48	49	50	51	52
Other manufacturing industries	BYCQ	4	14	13	14	14	14	14	14	15	15
Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	BYCR	41/42	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	12	12
Textile industry	BYCS	43	29	28	30	31	30	31	31	31	32
Manufacture of leather and leather goods	BYCT	44	32	33	35	38	36	37	37	36	40
Footwear and clothing industries	BYCU	45	18	18	18	19	18	19	19	20	21
Timber and wooden furniture industries	BYCV	46	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	BYCW	47	10	10	10	11	10	11	11	11	11
Processing of rubber and plastics	BYCX	48	22	22	22	22	21	21	21	21	22
Other manufacturing industries	BYCY	49	28	28	28	28	28	30	31	33	34

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in Business Monitor *MQ12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.10

Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

continued

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Twelve months ending, per cent

			1982 Dec	1983 Dec	1984 Dec	1985 Dec	1986 Dec	1987 Mar	1987 Jun	1987 Sep	1987 Dec
Ratio 4 Export/Sales plus Imports											
Division/Class	SIC										
Total Manufacturing	BYDA	2-4	21.0	20.0	20.9	22.1	21.6	21.9	21.7	21.8	22.0
Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	BYDB	2	24	24	26	29	30	30	30	30	30
Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	BYDC	21	6	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Metal manufacturing	BYDD	22	17	19	22	24	26	28	28	29	28
Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	BYDE	23	9	8	8	8	6	7	8	8	8
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	BYDF	24	13	12	13	14	15	15	15	15	15
Chemical industry	BYDG	25	31	31	33	35	35	35	34	34	34
Production of man-made fibres	BYDH	26	42	45	45	44	40	39	38	38	37
Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries	BYDI	3	30	27	28	29	28	29	28	29	28
Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	BYDJ	31	12	11	11	12	11	11	11	11	11
Mechanical engineering	BYDK	32	36	31	32	33	32	32	31	31	31
Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	BYDL	33	42	41	43	46	44	45	45	45	43
Electrical and electronic engineering	BYDM	34	27	26	26	29	28	28	28	28	28
Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	BYDN	35	25	22	23	22	20	21	20	20	21
Manufacture of other transport equipment	BYDO	36	40	41	45	40	44	44	41	44	43
Instrument engineering	BYDP	37	36	32	32	30	29	30	30	31	32
Other manufacturing industries	BYDQ	4	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	BYDR	41/42	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10
Textile industry	BYDS	43	20	18	19	20	19	20	20	20	20
Manufacture of leather and leather goods	BYDT	44	22	22	23	24	23	24	24	24	25
Footwear and clothing industries	BYDU	45	13	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	14
Timber and wooden furniture industries	BYDV	46	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	BYDW	47	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
Processing of rubber and plastics	BYDX	48	18	17	17	17	17	17	16	16	17
Other manufacturing industries	BYDY	49	20	19	19	20	19	20	20	21	21

1 The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 Activity Headings) are shown in *Business Monitor MQ12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*.

2 The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings (AHs) concerned are:

AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4820 Retreading and specialist repairing of rubber tyres, AH4910 Jewellery and coins and AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

16 Overseas finance

16.1 Balance of payments

Summary

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted					
	Invisible (balance)					Current balance	UK external assets and liabilities				Allocation of SDRS and gold subscription to IMF	Balancing item
	Visible trade (balance)	Services	Interest, profits and dividends	Transfers	Total		Trans- actions in assets ¹	Trans- actions in liabilities ¹	Net trans- actions			
	AIMA	AIMC	AIMD	AIME	AIMB	AIMF	AIMG	HEPZ	HEQW	HEQU	AIMI	AASA
1976	-3 959	2 244	1 560	-786	3 018	-941	-941	-3 961	4 317	356	-	585
1977	-2 324	3 037	265	-1 128	2 174	-150	-150	-13 844	9 952	-3 892	-	4 042
1978	-1 593	3 542	808	-1 791	2 557	964	964	-4 377	1 506	-2 871	-	1 907
1979	-3 398	3 907	1 205	-2 210	2 902	-496	-496	-40 189	39 446	-743	195	1 044
1980	1 353	3 949	-196	-1 984	1 769	3 122	3 122	-43 439	39 567	-3 872	180	570
1981	3 350	3 923	1 210	-1 547	3 586	6 936	6 936	-50 769	43 398	-7 371	158	277
1982	2 218	2 762	1 446	-1 741	2 467	4 685	4 685	-31 405	29 053	-2 352	-	-2 333
1983	-1 075	3 721	2 847	-1 600	4 968	3 893	3 893	-30 171	25 810	-4 361	-	468
1984	-4 580	3 942	4 432	-1 717	6 657	2 077	2 077	-32 038	24 289	-7 749	-	5 672
1985	-2 346	5 962	2 747	-3 008	5 701	3 355	3 355	-53 284	43 779	-9 505	-	6 150
1986	-8 700	5 631	5 356	-2 136	8 851	151	151	-94 976	81 125	-13 851	-	13 700
1987	-10 173 [†]	5 333	5 387	-3 452	7 268	-2 905 [†]	-2 905	-85 152	75 701	-9 451	-	12 356
1988	-20 557	3 428 [†]	5 772 [†]	-3 579 [†]	5 621 [†]	-14 936	-14 936 [†]	-50 662 [†]	51 720 [†]	1 058 [†]	-	13 878 [†]
1979 Q1	-1 484	909	439	-523	825	-659	-938	-4 478	3 610	-868	195	1 611
Q2	-475	871	153	-528	496	21	-204	-9 934	9 976	42	-	162
Q3	-600	1 058	463	-566	955	355	688	-15 423	15 089	-334	-	-354
Q4	-839	1 069	150	-593	626	-213	-42	-10 354	10 771	417	-	-375
1980 Q1	-440	953	-62	-483	408	-32	-351	-14 398	13 026	-1 372	180	1 543
Q2	-183	924	-186	-597	141	-42	-303	-8 159	7 941	-218	-	521
Q3	865	1 002	-45	-572	385	1 250	1 422	-4 698	4 350	-348	-	-1 074
Q4	1 111	1 070	97	-332	835	1 946	2 354	-16 184	14 250	-1 934	-	-420
1981 Q1	1 703	1 044	251	-52	1 243	2 946	2 679	-15 114	10 815	-4 299	158	1 462
Q2	1 302	971	373	-588	756	2 058	1 724	-8 534	6 055	-2 479	-	755
Q3	33	948	281	-671	558	591	681	-13 849	13 141	-708	-	27
Q4	312	960	305	-236	1 029	1 341	1 852	-13 272	13 387	115	-	-1 967
1982 Q1	336	881	88	125	1 094	1 430	1 152	-11 599	11 375	-224	-	-828
Q2	221	694	423	-743	374	595	135	-38	1 247	1 209	-	-1 344
Q3	626	530	402	-647	285	911	963	-18 416	16 483	-1 933	-	970
Q4	1 035	657	533	-476	714	1 749	2 435	-1 352	-52	-1 404	-	-1 031
1983 Q1	-116	1 004	815	51	1 870	1 754	1 493	-10 721	8 468	-2 253	-	760
Q2	-459	928	361	-676	613	154	-366	-193	508	315	-	51
Q3	-21	838	1 003	-419	1 422	1 401	1 414	-11 469	11 885	416	-	-1 830
Q4	-479	951	668	-556	1 063	584	1 352	-7 788	4 949	-2 839	-	1 487
1984 Q1	-287	1 036	895	-306	1 625	1 338	878	-14 097	13 048	-1 049	-	171
Q2	-1 195	889	871	-645	1 095	-100	-665	-8 905	6 949	-1 956	-	2 621
Q3	-1 336	1 005	965	-633	1 337	1	201	-599	-563	-1 162	-	961
Q4	-1 762	1 032	1 701	-133	2 600	838	1 663	-8 437	4 855	-3 582	-	1 919
1985 Q1	-1 747	1 305	907	-807	1 405	-342	-660	-17 270	13 162	-4 108	-	4 768
Q2	48	1 568	665	-643	1 590	1 638	984	-6 863	5 456	-1 407	-	423
Q3	-287	1 643	800	-866	1 577	1 290	1 428	-16 075	9 859	-6 216	-	4 788
Q4	-360	1 446	375	-692	1 129	769	1 603	-13 076	15 302	2 226	-	-3 829
1986 Q1	-1 658	1 513	1 053	64	2 630	972	687	-15 539	12 912	-2 627	-	1 940
Q2	-1 664	1 311	1 281	-531	2 061	397	-137	-15 977	11 533	-4 444	-	4 581
Q3	-2 780	1 336	1 505	-808	2 033	-747	-800	-43 227	42 138	-1 089	-	1 889
Q4	-2 598	1 471	1 517	-861	2 127	-471	401	-20 233	14 542	-5 691	-	5 290
1987 Q1	-1 467	1 445	1 512	-785	2 172	705	400	-17 792	16 683	-1 109	-	709
Q2	-2 402	1 385	1 326	-754	1 957	-445	-814	-26 249	24 353	-1 896	-	2 710
Q3	-2 981	1 473	1 401	-1 000	1 874	-1 107	-1 261	-27 309	21 348	-5 961	-	7 222
Q4	-3 323 [†]	1 030	1 148	-913	1 265	-2 058 [†]	-1 230	-13 802	13 317	-485	-	1 715
1988 Q1	-4 021	859 [†]	1 175 [†]	-1 001 [†]	1 033 [†]	-2 988	-3 374 [†]	-2 312 [†]	3 985 [†]	1 673 [†]	-	1 701 [†]
Q2	-4 538	1 017	1 545	-907	1 655	-2 883	-3 337	-19 698	18 271	-1 428	-	4 765
Q3	-5 696	963	1 483	-233	2 213	-3 483	-3 641	-22 088	22 139	51	-	3 590
Q4	-6 302	589	1 569	-1 438	720	-5 582	-4 584	-6 564	7 325	762	-	3 822
1989 Q1	-5 859	620	1 095	-688	1 027	-4 832	-4 590	-25 473	26 337	864	- [†]	3 726

¹ Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending and borrowing abroad by UK banks (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

Source: Central Statistical Office

16.2 Balance of payments

Current account

£ million

Seasonally adjusted									
Visible trade			Invisibles			Current balance	Net seasonal influences on current account	Not seasonally adjusted: current balance	
Exports	Imports	Visible balance	Credits	Debits	Invisible balance ¹				
	CGKG	CGHK	AIMA	CGKR	CGHT	AIMB	AIMF	HHHH	AIMG
1983	60 698†	61 773†	-1 075	66 058	61 090	4 968	3 893	-	3 893
1984	70 263	74 843	-4 580	77 818	71 161	6 657	2 077	-	2 077
1985	77 988	80 334	-2 346	80 722	75 021	5 701	3 355	-	3 355
1986	72 656	81 356	-8 700	77 457	68 606	8 851	151	-	151
1987	79 421	89 594	-10 173†	80 463	73 195	7 268	-2 905†	-	-2 905
1988	80 157	100 714	-20 557	86 718†	81 098†	5 621†	-14 936	-	-14 936†
1987 Q3	20 339	23 320	-2 981	20 493	18 619	1 874	-1 107	-154	-1 261
Q4	19 909†	23 232†	-3 323†	19 784	18 519	1 265	-2 058†	828	-1 230
1988 Q1	19 042	23 063	-4 021	20 429†	19 397†	1 033†	-2 988	-386†	-3 374†
Q2	20 224	24 762	-4 538	21 232	19 577	1 655	-2 883	-454	-3 337
Q3	20 718	26 414	-5 696	22 366	20 153	2 213	-3 483	-158	-3 641
Q4	20 173	26 475	-6 302	22 691	21 971	720	-5 582	998	-4 584
1989 Q1	21 617	27 476	-5 859	24 990	23 963	1 027	-4 832	242	-4 590
1988 May	6 592	8 219	-1 627	..	..	598	-1 029	..	..
Jun	6 898	8 396	-1 499	..	..	598	-901	..	..
Jul	6 721	9 287	-2 566	..	..	753	-1 813	..	..
Aug	5 784	8 441	-1 657	..	..	752	-905	..	..
Sep	7 213	8 687	-1 473	..	..	753	-720	..	..
Oct	6 567	9 223	-2 656	..	..	274	-2 382	..	..
Nov	6 702	8 588	-1 886†	..	..	273	-1 612	..	..
Dec	6 902	8 665	-1 763	..	..	274	-1 489	..	..
1989 Jan	7 423	9 424	-2 001	..	..	342†	-1 659†	..	..
Feb	6 798	8 978	-2 180	..	..	343	-1 837	..	..
Mar	7 396	9 073	-1 677	..	..	342	-1 335	..	..
Apr	7 143	9 297	-2 155	..	..	400	-1 755	..	..
May	7 575†	9 299†	-1 724	..	..	400	-1 324	..	..

¹ Monthly data is one third of the appropriate calendar quarters estimate or projection.

Source: Central Statistical Office

16.3 Balance of payments

Summary of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities¹

£ million

	Transactions in assets							Transactions in liabilities						
	UK investment overseas		Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government ²					Overseas investment in the United Kingdom		Borrowing from overseas by UK residents other than banks and general government ²				
			Lending etc to overseas residents by UK banks	Official reserves	Other external assets of central government	Total transactions in assets	Borrowing etc from overseas residents by UK banks			Other external liabilities of general government	Total transactions in liabilities	Net transactions		
	Direct	Portfolio						Direct	Portfolio					
1983	HHBV	CGOS	HEYN	HETJ	AIPA	HEUJ	HEPZ	HHBU	HEYR	HEYS	HTEV	HEUR	HEQW	HEQU
1984	-5 417	-7 193	-18 394	704	607	-478	-30 171	3 386	1 888	21 137	-17	-584	25 810	-4 361
1985	-6 003	-9 866	-14 372	-1 962	908	-743	-32 038	-181	1 419	24 797	-1 706	-40	24 289	-7 749
1986	-3 800	-19 440	-21 835	-721	-1 758	-730	-53 284	3 784	7 121	29 461	3 390	23	43 779	-9 505
1986	-11 290	-25 644	-53 809	-832	-2 891	-510	-94 976	4 846	8 066	63 721	4 314	178	81 125	-13 851
1987	-18 775	1 526	-50 381	-4 713	-12 012	-797	-85 152	8 108	9 665	52 906	3 447	1 575	75 701	-9 451
1988	-15 110†	-10 308†	-19 261†	-2 328†	-2 781	-894†	-50 662†	7 804†	3 597†	33 856†	5 561†	902†	51 720†	1 058†
1988 Q1	-1 571†	-2 545†	1 548†	1 117†	-653	-208	-2 312†	1 965†	72†	1 423†	954†	-429†	3 985†	1 673†
Q2	-4 461	-4 347	-8 740	-1 319	-631	-200†	-19 698	1 144	750	14 118	2 084	175	18 271	-1 428
Q3	-3 482	-263	-16 682	-450	-995	-216	-22 088	1 339	2 358	17 087	1 472	-117	22 139	51
Q4	-5 596	-3 153	4 613	-1 676	-482	-270	-6 564	3 356	417	1 228	1 051	1 273	7 325	762
1989 Q1	-6 243	-5 149	-15 094	659	502†	-148	-25 473	4 234	-1 981	23 219	1 033	-168	26 337	864

¹ UK assets: increase/decrease+, UK liabilities: increase+/decrease-.

² Only partial coverage for the most recent quarter.

Source: Central Statistical Office

17 Home finance

17.1 Central government funds and accounts transactions¹

£ million

	Consolidation Fund		National Loans Fund				Other funds and accounts ²	Central government borrowing requirement ²
	Revenue	Expenditure	Consolidated Fund surplus/deficit	Other transactions		Borrowing required		
				Receipts	Payments			
	ACAA	ACAI	ACAP	ACAQ	ACAU	ACAX	ABMC	ABEA
1985	104 193	110 497	-6 304	13 899	19 226	11 631	-173 [†]	11 804
1986	110 867	113 305	-2 438	14 984	20 397	7 851	-569	8 420
1987	119 517	120 712	-1 195	16 345	21 345	6 195	2 093	4 102 [†]
1988	129 738	125 865 [†]	3 873 [†]	17 697 [†]	21 532 [†]	-38 [†]	4 506	-4 544
Financial years								
1986/87	111 211	116 451	-5 240	15 614	21 251	10 877	425	10 452
1987/88	122 969	120 562	2 407	16 406	20 538	1 725	843	882
1988/89	133 592	128 002	5 590	18 239	22 217	-1 612	5 284	-6 896
1988 Q1	36 329	31 874	4 455	4 732	6 054	-3 133	-1 119 [†]	-2 014
Q2	28 872	28 873 [†]	-1 [†]	3 771 [†]	5 316 [†]	1 546 [†]	1 401	145
Q3	32 281	32 912	-631	5 144	4 692	179	611	-432
Q4	32 256	32 206	50	4 050	5 470	1 370	3 613	-2 243
1989 Q1	40 183	34 011	6 172	5 274	6 739	-4 707	-341	-4 366 [†]
1988 May	10 340	9 994 [†]	346 [†]	1 674 [†]	1 852 [†]	-168 [†]	42 [†]	-210
Jun	8 899	8 394	505	742	1 078	-169	-1 199	1 030
Jul	11 109	10 818	291	2 070	2 403	42	1 304	-1 262
Aug	10 024	12 070	-2 046	1 400	754	1 400	1 743	-343
Sep	11 148	10 024	1 124	1 674	1 535	-1 263	-2 436	1 173
Oct	11 489	11 380	109	1 519	2 272	644	1 582	-938
Nov	10 027	10 849	-822	1 737	2 131	1 216	396	820
Dec	10 740	9 977	763	794	1 067	-490	1 635	-2 125
1989 Jan	18 937	10 629	8 308	2 135	2 293	-8 150	-1 346	-6 804
Feb	10 234	10 150	84	557	2 606	1 965	1 503	462
Mar	11 012	13 232	-2 220	2 582	1 840	1 478	-498	1 978 [†]
Apr	10 006	9 586	422	419	2 223	1 382	1 755	-373
May	9 947 [†]	12 152	-2 205	2 555	2 003	1 653	360	1 293

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Table 3.12.

2 For recent periods the monthly figures may not aggregate precisely to the quarterly figures.

Source: HM Treasury

17.2 Public sector borrowing requirement¹

£ million

	Total		Contributions by:			Financed by:				
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted ²	Central government ³	Local authorities	Public corporations	Non-bank private sector		Monetary sector/Overseas sector		
						Notes and coin	Other	Borrowing in sterling from banks	Foreign currency borrowing from banks	Other external finance
1985	ABEN	ABFP	ABEA	-AAZK	-AAZL	ABGJ	ABHR	ABGF	ABGG	ABGH
1986	7 474 [†]	7 511	11 804	3 371	959 [†]	528	7 816	-2 408	403	1 811
1987	2 419	3 527	8 420	5 210	791	768	4 499 [†]	-972	44	533
1988	-1 463	-1 558	4 102 [†]	4 734	831	768	6 360	776	-365	-6 730
1988	-11 603	-11 773	-4 544	4 347 [†]	2 712	1 164 [†]	-7 044	-611 [†]	-571 [†]	-1 824 [†]
Financial years										
1986/87	3 395	3 395	10 452	5 734	1 323	-211	4 257	986	254	1 117
1987/88	-3 484	-3 499	882	2 860	1 506	1 786	4 369	-61	-1 342	-6 974
1988/89	-14 369	..	-6 896	4 525	2 948	530	..	-3 348	299	-136
1987 Q3	398 [†]	-249	373	-337	312 [†]	110	-1 197 [†]	-539	-63	1 676
Q4	-2 392	-1 182	-1 557	715	120	957	2 121	1 076	-524	-5 727
1988 Q1	-2 925	-1 733	-2 014	-389	1 300	362 [†]	-880	-567 [†]	-766	-1 297 [†]
Q2	-1 565	-2 912	145	1 543	167	-103	479	-1 074	-132	428
Q3	-2 108	-3 240	-432	886	790	431	-785	-806	6	-803
Q4	-5 005	-3 888	-2 243	2 307	455	474	-5 858	1 836	321 [†]	-152
1989 Q1	-5 691	..	-4 366 [†]	-211 [†]	1 536	-272	..	-3 304	104	391

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics* Tables 2.3, 2.5 and 2.6.

2 Financial year constrained.

3 An increase in debt is shown positive.

Source: Central Statistical Office

17.3 Selected financial statistics¹

£ million

Building societies									
	National savings ²	Deposits		Advances		Unit trusts	Total capital issues (net)	Net inflow into life assurance & super-annuation funds	
		Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted				
Amount outstanding									
31 Dec	ACUV	AHIX		AHIF		AGXB			
1988	37 811 [†]	..		157 065		41 574			
Net transactions									
	ACVX	AHKB	AHHR	AAMN	AHHU	AGXE	AJAD	AALV	
1985	2 489	13 428	..	14 711	..	2 538	5 175	18 420	
1986	2 589	12 684	..	19 541	..	5 235	9 055	18 678	
1987	2 521	14 409	..	15 390	..	6 330	15 444	20 257	
1988	1 474 [†]	20 682	..	24 737	..	1 796	7 544	21 658	
1988 Q1	799	4 958	4 905	5 057	5 444	358	595	5 655	
Q2	423 [†]	5 289	5 753	6 614	6 421	416	1 653	5 195	
Q3	351	4 619	5 248	7 518	7 272	590	2 245	4 740	
Q4	-99	5 816	4 776	5 548	5 600	434	3 051	6 068	
1989 Q1	-60	5 048	5 875	5 345 [†]	5 769	1 032	-675 [†]	..	
1988 Jun	169 [†]	1 975	2 029	2 533	2 405	229	375	..	
Jul	161	1 973	1 733	2 716	2 466	111	670	..	
Aug	131	1 247	1 914	2 768	2 678	94	1 015	..	
Sep	59	1 399	1 601	2 034	2 128	385	560	..	
Oct	10	1 919	1 895	2 060	1 984	234	1 735	..	
Nov	-76	907	1 475	1 989	1 917	166	814	..	
Dec	-33	2 990	1 406	1 499	1 699	34	502	..	
1989 Jan	73	2 539	1 839	1 760	1 903	325	305	..	
Feb	-53	1 209	2 048	1 509	1 779	496	403	..	
Mar	-80	1 300	1 988	2 078	2 087	211	-1 383 [†]	..	
Apr	-78	1 515 [†]	1 902 [†]	..	1 981 [†]	301 [†]	857	..	
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	305	..	
Monetary sector ^{3,4}									
UK private sector deposits						Credit business		Consumer credit	
Lending to the private sector									
Sterling									
Sterling									
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Other currencies	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Other currencies	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted
									Seasonally adjusted
Amount outstanding									
31 Dec	AEAS		AGAK	AECE		AECK	AGTA		AILA
1988	208 909 [†]		33 635	260 635		56 733 [†]	27 456		42 839 [†]
Net transactions									
	AEAT	AEAZ	AECE	AECL	AGTB			-AIKL	
1985	14 470	2 588	19 806	4 742	2 601			3 820	
1986	22 357	7 472	29 979	8 252	2 063			4 500	
1987	33 795	6 862 [†]	42 402	10 558 [†]	3 781			5 969	
1988	36 682 [†]	2 832	56 014	9 622	4 546			6 278	
1988 Q1	6 922	7 022	11 635	10 880	787		AGTM	915	-AIKM
Q2	9 214	8 754	16 217	16 979	901		1 158	1 798	1 403
Q3	13 210 [†]	12 754 [†]	15 451	15 834	1 541		1 239	2 336	1 645
Q4	7 336	8 152	12 711	12 561	1 317		1 100	1 229	2 116
1989 Q1	10 324	10 421	497	18 344 [†]	6 501		723	1 011	1 114
1988 Jun	4 808	..	387 [†]	8 547	..		383	425	..
Jul	5 238 [†]	..	-512	5 906	..		254	390	..
Aug	2 105	..	628	1 755	..		772	440	..
Sep	5 867	..	704	7 790	..		515	409	..
Oct	2 321	..	46	4 552	..		371	287	..
Nov	2 538	..	703	3 214	..		577	488	..
Dec	2 477	..	1 460	4 945	..		369	325	..
1989 Jan	907	..	-1 080	4 248 [†]	..		190	371	..
Feb	2 412	..	1 690	5 229	..		174	267	..
Mar	7 005	..	-113	8 867	..		359	373	..
Apr	867	..	947	2 530	..		303 [†]	377 [†]	..

1 For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 3.9, 6.1, 7.1, 7.5, 7.6, 7.10, 9.3, 12.1.

2 Total administered by the Department for National Savings.

3 Monthly figures relate to calendar months.

Sources: Central Statistical Office;
Department for National Savings;
Building Societies Association;
Unit Trust Association;
Bank of England;
Department of Trade and Industry

17.4 Monetary aggregates

£ million

	Amount outstanding							
	'Narrow' money				'Broad' money			
	M0-the wide monetary base		M3		M4		M5	
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	AWAD	AWAE	AGAJ	AGBC	AUYM	AUYN	AVEE	AJWB
1982	12 049	12 059	91 491	89 837	154 951	154 440	166 139	165 709
1983	12 766	12 761	101 659	99 842	175 562	174 843	187 777	187 030
1984	13 472	13 468	111 956	110 130	199 398	198 902	212 579	212 123
1985	14 095	14 095	126 974	124 918	225 291	225 205	239 363	239 342
1986	14 665	14 663	151 147	150 604	261 190	261 377	276 320	276 517
1987	15 338	15 354	185 623	184 697	303 941	304 321	319 400	319 835
1988	16 402	16 399	223 674 [†]	222 941 [†]	357 488 [†]	358 001 [†]	372 666 [†]	373 203 [†]
1986 Q3	14 782	14 729	146 485	145 187	252 987	252 594	267 638	267 201
Q4	15 159	14 999	151 147	150 604	261 190	261 377	276 320	276 517
1987 Q1	14 808	15 044	159 606	159 342	270 262	271 022	284 296	285 052
Q2	15 131	15 169	168 031	166 960	281 250	280 628	296 024	295 516
Q3	15 519	15 469	176 014	174 526	292 059	291 742	307 121	306 799
Q4	15 894	15 736	185 623	184 697	303 941	304 321	319 400	319 835
1988 Q1	15 622	15 833	193 016	192 352	315 587	315 705	331 440	331 541
Q2	16 107	16 164	202 079	201 072	328 513	327 413	343 808	342 820
Q3	16 708	16 652	215 568 [†]	214 145 [†]	346 513 [†]	346 108 [†]	362 318 [†]	361 905 [†]
Q4	17 169	16 946	223 674	222 941	357 488	358 001	372 666	373 203
1989 Q1	16 732	16 894	233 571	233 219	372 441	373 734	387 743	389 013
1988 Apr	16 025	16 031	194 484	195 271	317 522	319 206	332 897	334 319
May	16 048	16 147	197 046	196 158	321 700	321 171	337 067	336 520
Jun	16 247	16 315	202 079	201 072	328 513	327 413	343 808	342 820
Jul	16 599	16 462	207 875 [†]	206 869 [†]	336 577 [†]	334 736 [†]	352 099 [†]	350 202 [†]
Aug	16 733	16 619	209 408	208 760	339 141	338 713	354 684	354 186
Sep	16 793	16 875	215 568	214 145	346 513	346 108	362 318	361 905
Oct	16 692	16 864	217 500	215 651	349 055	349 032	364 793	364 779
Nov	16 774	16 907	220 217	217 667	351 965	350 819	367 730	366 747
Dec	18 040	17 066	223 674	222 941	357 488	358 001	372 666	373 203
1989 Jan	16 876	16 936	223 475	225 736	359 591	360 411	374 936	375 970
Feb	16 504	16 833	225 857	229 381	362 435	367 032	377 585	382 337
Mar	16 815	16 913	233 571	233 219	372 441	373 734	387 743	389 013
Apr	16 825 [†]	16 937 [†]	234 593	235 401	374 161	376 913	390 137	392 629

Source: Bank of England

17.5 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

	Selected retail banks' base rate	Average discount rate on Treasury bills	3 month inter-bank rate	British government securities 20 years yield ¹	Sterling exchange rate index 1985=100	Exchange rate US spot	Ordinary share price index ²
		AJNB		AJLX	AJHV	AJGA	AJMA
1988 Jul	10.50	10.26	10.63-10.94	9.51	94.7	1.7115	965.18
Aug	12.00	11.49	11.31-12.25	9.47	96.1	1.6810	954.36
Sep	12.00	11.39	11.75-12.19	9.60	94.8	1.6860	919.36
Oct	12.00	11.50	12.00-12.25	9.23	95.7	1.7695	957.55
Nov	13.00	12.58	12.13-13.00	9.30	96.6	1.8480	948.92
Dec	13.00	12.51	12.69-13.19	9.46	97.7	1.8090	914.63
1989 Jan	13.00	12.31	13.00-13.13	9.35	97.9	1.7560	976.16
Feb	13.00	12.51	12.94-13.19	9.15	97.3	1.7430	1 059.28
Mar	13.00	12.39	12.94-13.13	9.26	95.9	1.6855	1 076.81
Apr	13.00	12.23	12.88-13.38	9.52	95.4	1.6880	1 066.84
May	14.00	13.27 [†]	13.81-13.88	9.52 [†]	94.3 [†]	1.5722 [†]	1 099.89 [†]

1 Average of working days.

2 Financial Times Actuaries share indices 10 April 1962 = 100. All classes (750 shares) index.

Source: Bank of England

18 Prices and wages

18.1 General index of retail prices¹

	All items	All items except seasonal food ²	Food	Alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Housing	Fuel and light	Durable household goods	Clothing and footwear	Transport and vehicles	Miscellaneous goods	Services	Meals bought and consumed outside the home
15 January 1974=100													
Annual averages													
	CBAB	CBAP	CBAN	CBA	CBAC	CBAB	CBAG	CBAE	CBAD	CBAO	CBAJ	CBAM	CBAI
1982	320.4	322.0	299.3	341.0	413.3	358.3	433.3	243.8	210.5	343.5	325.8	331.6	341.7
1983	335.1	337.1	306.8	366.4	440.9	367.1	465.4	250.4	214.8	366.3	345.6	342.9	364.0
1984	351.8	353.1	326.1	387.7	489.0	400.7	478.8	256.7	214.6	374.7	364.7	357.3	390.8
1985	373.2	375.4	336.3	412.1	532.4	452.3	499.3	263.9	222.9	392.5	392.2	381.3	413.3
1986	385.9	387.9	347.3	430.6	584.9	478.1	506.0	266.7	229.2	390.1	409.2	400.5	439.5
1987 Jan	394.5	396.4	354.0	100.0	602.9	502.4	506.1	265.6	230.8	399.7	413.0	408.8	454.8
13 January 1987=100													
	All items	Food and catering	Alcohol and tobacco	Housing and expenditure	Personal expenditure	Travel and leisure	All items except seasonal food ²	All items except food	Seasonal food ^{2,3}	Non-seasonal food ³	All items except housing	Nationalised industries	Consumer durables
Weights 1989	1000	203	119	341	110	227	977	846	23	131	825	46	135
Annual Averages													
	CHAW	CHBS	CHBT	CHBU	CHBV	CHBW	CHAX	CHAY	CHBP	CHBB	CHAZ	CHBX	CHBY
1987	101.9	101.4	101.2	102.1	101.4	102.6	101.9	102.0	101.6	101.0	101.6	100.9	101.2
1987 Apr	101.8	101.5	100.5	102.8	101.1	101.6	101.6	101.8	107.4	100.5	101.2	100.8	101.0
May	101.9	102.1	100.7	102.2	101.1	102.2	101.7	101.8	110.6	100.7	101.6	100.7	101.2
Jun	101.9	101.7	100.9	102.1	101.2	102.5	101.8	101.9	105.2	100.9	101.6	100.7	101.1
Jul	101.8	100.9	101.0	102.2	100.1	103.2	101.9	102.1	97.0	101.0	101.4	100.9	99.9
Aug	102.1	101.3	101.2	102.5	100.7	103.4	102.2	102.4	98.6	101.0	101.7	101.3	100.3
Sep	102.4	101.2	101.7	102.7	101.8	103.7	102.6	102.8	95.7	101.2	102.1	101.4	101.7
Oct	102.9	101.8	102.5	103.1	102.4	104.2	103.1	103.3	96.8	101.8	102.6	101.5	102.2
Nov	103.4	102.4	102.6	103.7	103.2	104.5	103.6	103.8	98.8	102.1	103.0	101.9	102.9
Dec	103.3	103.1	102.5	102.9	103.6	104.3	103.3	103.5	102.4	102.4	103.2	101.9	103.2
1988 Jan	103.3	103.7	103.0	102.9	102.2	104.5	103.3	103.4	103.7	102.7	103.2	102.6	101.2
Feb	103.7	104.3	103.4	103.2	102.9	104.5	103.6	103.8	106.9	103.0	103.6	103.1	101.9
Mar	104.1	104.7	103.6	103.5	103.7	104.9	104.0	104.2	107.1	103.4	104.0	103.0	102.6
Apr	105.8	105.3	105.2	106.4	104.1	106.4	105.7	106.0	108.5	103.8	105.0	104.9	103.0
May	106.2	105.7	105.6	106.6	105.3	106.7	106.1	106.4	106.9	104.3	105.5	106.0	104.1
Jun	106.6	105.9	105.7	107.1	105.8	107.3	106.6	106.9	105.3	104.7	105.9	107.3	104.2
Jul	106.7	105.2	105.9	107.7	104.6	107.9	106.9	107.2	97.9	105.0	106.0	108.2	103.1
Aug	107.9	105.7	106.4	110.5	104.7	108.3	108.1	108.5	97.5	105.7	106.4	108.3	103.4
Sep	108.4	106.2	106.9	111.1	105.8	108.6	108.7	109.1	97.2	106.1	106.9	109.0	104.3
Oct	109.5	106.4	107.5	113.2	107.4	109.0	109.8	110.4	97.1	106.4	107.4	109.2	105.3
Nov	110.0	107.1	107.8	114.1	108.1	109.1	110.3	110.9	98.8	107.0	107.8	109.3	105.7
Dec	110.3	107.8	107.7	114.3	108.3	109.0	110.5	111.0	101.5	107.4	108.0	109.3	105.9
1989 Jan	111.0	108.7	108.5	115.4	107.4	109.8	111.2	111.7	103.2	108.2	108.5	110.9	104.5
Feb	111.8	109.0	108.9	116.8	108.4	110.2	111.9	112.5	103.4	108.5	109.0		105.3
Mar	112.3	109.6	109.2	117.4	108.9	110.7	112.4	113.0	104.8	108.9	109.4		105.8
Apr	114.3	110.8	109.6	120.7	111.0 [†]	112.3	114.4	115.2	108.0	109.9	110.6	114.2	107.0
May	115.0 [†]	111.5 [†]	109.9 [†]	121.4 [†]	111.6	113.3 [†]	115.1 [†]	115.9 [†]	109.9 [†]	110.4 [†]	111.3 [†]	114.7 [†]	107.5 [†]

1 Following the recommendation of the Retail Price Index Advisory Committee, the index has been re-referenced to make 13 January, 1987=100. Further details can be found in the April 1987 edition of *Employment Gazette*.

2 Seasonal food is defined as; items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations. These are fresh fruit and vegetables, fresh fish, eggs and home-killed lamb.

3 For the February, March and April 1988 indices, the weights for seasonal and non-seasonal food were 24 and 139 respectively. Thereafter the weight for home-killed lamb (a seasonal item) was increased by 1 and that for imported lamb (a non-seasonal item) correspondingly reduced by 1 in the light of new information about their relative shares of household expenditure.

Source: Department of Employment

18.2 General Index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

13 January 1987=100

			1988 Nov	1988 Dec	1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr	1989 May
	Group and sub-group weights in 1989								
All items	CHAW	1000	110.0	110.3	111.0	111.8	112.3	114.3	115.0 [†]
Food	CHBA	154	105.7	106.5	107.4	107.7	108.3	109.6	110.3 [†]
Bread	DOAA	9	109.0	110.8	111.6	112.6	113.0	113.9	113.1 [†]
Cereals	DOAB	4	110.8	111.0	112.2	113.5	114.8	115.6	115.6 [†]
Biscuits and cakes	DOAC	9	106.4	107.2	108.3	109.0	109.9	110.8	111.2 [†]
Beef	DOAD	10	113.8	115.1	115.4	115.4	115.4	119.1	120.3 [†]
Lamb	DOAE	3	98.8	99.6	99.0	95.5	98.5	108.3	116.2 [†]
of which home-killed lamb	DOAF	2	97.7	98.5	96.9	92.4	96.3	110.2	120.6 [†]
Pork	DOAG	3	104.3	104.7	105.0	104.1	105.3	108.0	109.7 [†]
Bacon	DOAH	4	105.2	105.4	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.8	106.7 [†]
Poultry	DOAI	6	102.7	102.0	102.2	100.9	101.6	101.8	101.5 [†]
Other meat	DOAJ	9	100.6	101.0	101.2	101.0	101.5	102.3	103.8 [†]
Fish	DOAK	5	103.1	104.1	105.9	106.6	106.1	106.4	106.1 [†]
of which fresh fish	DOAL	2	103.5	105.2	107.8	108.7	108.2	108.1	107.2 [†]
Butter	DOAM	2	110.0	110.3	110.8	113.1	114.6	114.9	115.6 [†]
Oils and fats	DOAN	3	106.5	107.2	107.2	107.1	106.3	107.0	106.9 [†]
Cheese	DOAO	4	109.8	109.1	110.3	110.6	110.6	111.3	110.9 [†]
Eggs	DOAP	2	104.9	106.4	103.7	102.0	101.0	101.0	105.0 [†]
Milk, fresh	DOAQ	12	108.4	108.5	111.7	112.3	112.5	112.6	112.6 [†]
Milk products	DOAR	3	111.4	112.9	112.5	113.4	114.3	114.6	116.3 [†]
Tea	DOAS	2	108.3	108.5	108.9	108.9	109.0	109.0	109.3 [†]
Coffee and other hot drinks	DOAT	3	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.8	92.7	95.5	96.6 [†]
Soft drinks	DOAU	9	119.2	119.9	120.7	121.5	122.5	122.6	122.7 [†]
Sugar and preserves	DOAV	2	112.0	112.1	114.2	114.8	115.0	116.1	116.1 [†]
Sweets and chocolate	DOAW	12	101.4	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.5	103.4	104.4 [†]
Potatoes	DOAX	6	97.6	99.5	99.7	101.1	102.0	105.3	110.2 [†]
of which unprocessed potatoes	DOAY	3	91.3	94.3	94.6	97.3	99.1	104.9	114.0 [†]
Vegetables	DOAZ	11	102.6	105.8	108.3	110.7	112.6	114.2	110.4 [†]
of which other fresh vegetables	DOBA	7	97.7	102.2	105.5	108.6	111.1	113.3	107.3 [†]
Fruit	DOBB	9	101.5	102.8	106.1	104.8	104.9	106.5	109.9 [†]
of which fresh fruit	DOBC	7	102.1	103.9	107.6	105.5	105.9	107.5	111.7 [†]
Other foods	DOBD	12	106.8	107.0	107.3	107.5	108.0	109.3	109.7 [†]
Catering	CHBC	49	112.1	112.4	113.1	113.5	114.1	115.0	115.6 [†]
Restaurant meals	DOBE	26	113.2	113.3	113.9	114.3	115.1	115.9	116.5 [†]
Canteen meals	DOBF	7	110.8	111.3	112.2	112.7	113.3	114.2	114.5 [†]
Take-aways and snacks	DOBG	16	111.2	111.6	112.3	112.7	113.0	113.9	114.6 [†]
Alcoholic drink	CHBD	63	109.1	108.9	109.9	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.9 [†]
Beer	DOBH	50	111.0	111.2	111.8	112.3	112.8	113.1	113.5 [†]
Beer on sales	DOBI	44	111.5	111.8	112.4	112.6	113.0	113.3	113.7 [†]
Beer off sales	DOBJ	6	106.7	105.9	107.4	109.4	110.5	111.3	111.5 [†]
Wines and spirits	DOBK	33	106.3	105.7	107.2	107.9	108.3	109.1	109.7 [†]
Wines and spirits on sales	DOBL	14	109.2	109.3	109.8	110.2	110.8	111.4	111.9 [†]
Wines and spirits off sales	DOBM	19	104.1	103.0	105.3	106.2	106.5	107.4	108.0 [†]
Tobacco	CHBE	36	105.1	105.2	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.8	105.8 [†]
Cigarettes	DOBN	32	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1 [†]
Other tobacco	DOBO	4	103.0	102.9	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.0	103.8 [†]
Housing	CHBF	175	122.1	122.5	124.6	127.0	127.7	134.0	134.7 [†]
Rent	DOBP	32	114.4	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.6	122.5	122.7 [†]
Mortgage interest payments	DOBQ	60	137.6	139.2	144.4	152.0	154.2	156.7	159.0 [†]
Rates	DOBR	42	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.8	128.0	128.0 [†]
Water and other charges	DOBS	7	115.6	115.6	116.2	116.2	116.2	133.6	131.4 [†]
Repairs and maintenance charges	DOBT	9	109.1	109.3	110.7	110.9	111.2	113.1	113.7 [†]
Do-it-yourself materials	DOBU	17	109.1	109.3	109.3	109.8	110.4	111.5	111.8 [†]

Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels.

¹ Retail Prices Index 1914-1986 (HMSO Price £5.00 net) contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1974, group indices back to 1956 and all items indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices (on a more restricted basis) as far back as 1914.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.2 General Index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

13 January 1987 = 100

			1986 Nov	1986 Dec	1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr	1989 May
	Group and sub-group weights in 1989								
Fuel and light	CHBG	54	103.9	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.3	105.4	106.4 [†]
Coal and solid fuels	DOBW	4	102.0	102.3	103.1	103.1	103.4	102.5	97.9 [†]
Electricity	DOBX	26	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	110.0	112.3 [†]
Gas	DOBY	22	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.8	102.9 [†]
Oil and other fuel	DOBZ	2	85.6	89.2	89.3	88.7	91.5	96.3	93.7 [†]
Household goods	CHBH	71	107.9	107.9	107.5	108.3	108.9	109.5	109.9 [†]
Furniture	DOCA	13	108.7	108.7	107.3	108.1	109.5	109.9	110.4 [†]
Furnishings	DOCB	12	108.5	108.8	108.7	109.8	110.7	111.6	111.7 [†]
Electrical appliances	DOCC	14	105.8	105.6	104.6	104.6	104.7	105.0	105.0 [†]
Other household equipment	DOCD	10	108.3	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.6	110.2	111.0 [†]
Household consumables	DOCE	14	111.6	111.8	112.2	113.3	113.9	114.8	115.8 [†]
Pet care	DOCF	8	102.7	102.2	102.4	103.8	103.7	104.1	104.1 [†]
Household services	CHBI	41	108.7	108.8	110.3	110.8	110.9	111.7	111.8 [†]
Postage	DOCG	2	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5 [†]
Telephones, telemessages etc	DOCH	15	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2 [†]
Domestic services	DOCI	8	111.1	111.5	113.2	113.7	114.6	115.3	116.1 [†]
Fees and subscriptions	DOCI	16	114.9	115.1	118.3	119.4	119.4	121.0	120.9 [†]
Clothing and footwear	CHBJ	73	107.6	107.9	105.9	107.2	107.7	109.8	110.5 [†]
Men's outerwear	DOCK	14	108.1	108.3	106.2	107.5	108.5	109.9	110.6 [†]
Women's outerwear	DOCL	22	105.9	106.2	102.5	103.8	104.4	107.5	108.0 [†]
Children's outerwear	DOCM	9	108.8	109.0	106.8	108.5	109.1	114.0	115.6 [†]
Other clothing	DOCN	13	108.5	109.0	109.0	110.1	110.6	111.4	111.6 [†]
Footwear	DOCO	15	108.3	108.5	107.6	108.7	108.8	109.3	109.8 [†]
Personal goods and services	CHBQ	37	108.8	109.1	110.4	110.9	111.1	113.1	113.7 [†]
Personal articles	DOCP	11	103.0	103.2	102.9	103.4	103.3	103.8	104.3 [†]
Chemists goods	DOCQ	15	109.9	110.1	111.1	111.6	112.2	114.1	114.7 [†]
Personal services	DOCR	11	113.3	113.5	117.1	117.4	117.8	121.6	122.0 [†]
Motoring expenditure	CHBK	128	110.1	109.8	110.6	111.0	111.8	114.2	115.2 [†]
Purchase of motor vehicles	DOCS	55	114.2	113.6	113.5	113.1	114.2	115.1	115.3 [†]
Maintenance of motor vehicles	DOCT	19	111.1	111.0	113.1	113.3	113.8	114.4	115.1 [†]
Petrol and oil	DOCU	34	100.0	99.8	99.7	101.6	102.6	108.7	111.2 [†]
Vehicle tax and insurance	DOCV	20	117.6	117.6	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.9	122.9 [†]
Fares and other travel costs	CHBR	23	109.5	109.6	112.9	113.2	113.3	113.4	114.6 [†]
Rail fares	DOCW	7	107.8	107.8	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4 [†]
Bus and coach fares	DOCX	7	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.9	116.0	116.2	119.6 [†]
Other travel costs	DOCY	9	107.0	107.5	107.3	107.5	107.7	107.9	108.4 [†]
Leisure goods	CHBL	47	104.9	105.0	105.1	105.5	105.7	106.0	107.2 [†]
Audio-visual equipment	DOCE	11	91.9	91.7	90.9	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.5 [†]
Records and tapes	DODA	5	97.8	97.8	97.8	98.0	97.9	98.2	98.2 [†]
Toys, photographic and sports goods	DODB	10	106.8	106.9	106.8	107.0	107.6	107.8	107.9 [†]
Books and newspapers	DODC	16	114.7	114.7	115.4	116.1	116.4	117.0	120.7 [†]
Gardening products	DODD	5	109.5	110.8	112.2	112.9	113.8	114.7	114.9 [†]
Leisure services	CHBM	29	111.6	111.7	112.1	112.2	112.3	113.5	114.3 [†]
Television licences and rentals	DODE	10	103.4	103.5	103.7	103.7	103.7	104.1	104.2 [†]
Entertainment and other recreation	DODF	19	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.3	118.4	120.2	121.3 [†]

Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, ie at sub-group and group levels.

1 Retail Prices Index 1914-1986 (HMSO Price £5.00 net) contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1974, group indices back to 1956 and all items indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices (on a more restricted basis) as far back as 1914.

Source: Department of Employment

18.3 General index of retail prices (all items)¹

Annual average	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
January 1974 = 100												
CBAB												
1962	53.0	52.1	52.2	52.4	53.1	53.3	53.6	53.4	53.0	52.9	53.1	53.3
1963	54.0	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.2	54.2	53.9	53.7	53.9	54.1	54.3
1964	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.8	55.3	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.3	56.7	56.9
1965	58.4	57.1	57.1	57.3	58.4	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.5
1966	60.7	59.6	59.6	59.7	60.5	60.9	61.1	60.8	61.2	61.1	61.6	61.7
1967	62.3	61.8	61.8	61.8	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.1	62.0	61.9	62.4	62.8
1968	65.2	63.4	63.7	63.9	65.1	65.4	65.4	65.5	65.6	65.9	66.1	66.9
1969	68.7	67.3	67.7	67.9	68.7	68.6	68.9	68.9	68.7	68.9	69.4	70.1
1970	73.1	70.6	71.0	71.4	72.5	72.7	72.9	73.5	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.6
1971	80.0	76.6	77.1	77.7	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.9	81.0	81.1	81.5	82.4
1972	85.7	82.9	83.3	83.6	84.4	84.8	85.3	85.6	86.3	86.9	88.0	88.7
1973	93.5	89.3	89.9	90.4	92.1	92.8	93.3	93.7	94.0	94.8	96.7	98.1
1974	108.5	100.0	101.7	102.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.7	109.8	111.0	113.2	116.9
1975	134.8	119.9	121.9	124.3	129.1	134.5	137.1	138.5	139.3	140.5	142.5	146.0
1976	157.1	147.9	149.8	150.6	153.5	155.2	156.0	156.3	158.5	160.6	163.5	168.0
1977	182.0	172.4	174.1	175.8	180.3	181.7	183.6	183.8	184.7	185.7	186.5	188.4
1978	197.1	189.5	190.6	191.8	194.6	195.7	197.2	198.1	199.4	200.2	201.1	202.5
1979	223.5	207.2	208.9	210.6	214.2	215.9	219.6	229.1	230.9	233.2	235.6	239.4
1980	263.7	245.3	248.8	252.2	260.8	263.2	265.7	267.9	268.5	270.2	271.9	275.6
1981	295.0	277.3	279.8	284.0	292.2	294.1	295.8	297.1	299.3	301.0	303.7	308.8
1982	320.4	310.6	310.7	313.4	319.7	322.0	322.9	323.0	323.1	322.9	324.5	325.5
1983	335.1	325.9	327.3	327.9	332.5	333.9	334.7	336.5	338.0	339.5	340.7	342.8
1984	351.8	342.6	344.0	345.1	349.7	351.0	351.9	351.5	354.8	355.5	357.7	358.8
1985	373.2	359.8	362.7	366.1	373.9	375.6	376.4	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.9
1986	385.9	379.7	381.1	381.6	385.3	386.0	385.8	384.7	385.9	387.8	388.4	393.0
1987	..	394.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
January 1987=100												
CHAW												
1987	101.9	100.0	100.4	100.6	101.8	101.9	101.9	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.9	103.4
1988	106.9	103.3	103.7	104.1	105.8	106.2	106.6	106.7	107.9	108.4	109.5	110.3
1989	..	111.0	111.8	112.3	114.3	115.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Retail Prices Index 1914-1986 (HMSO Price £5.00 net) contains group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1974, group indices back to 1956 and 'all items' indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices (on a more restricted basis) as far back as 1914.

Source: Department of Employment

18.4 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)^{1,2}

Pence

Year in which purchasing power was 100p																
1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
1973	100	116	144	168	195	211	239	282	316	343	358	376	399	413	430	430
1974	86	100	124	145	168	182	206	243	272	295	309	324	344	356	370	370
1975	69	80	100	117	135	146	166	196	219	238	249	261	277	286	298	298
1976	60	69	86	100	116	125	142	168	188	204	213	224	238	246	256	256
1977	51	60	74	86	100	108	123	145	162	176	184	193	205	212	221	221
1978	47	55	68	80	92	100	113	134	150	163	170	178	189	196	204	204
1979	42	49	60	70	81	88	100	118	132	143	150	157	167	173	180	180
1980	35	41	51	60	69	75	85	100	112	122	127	133	142	146	152	152
1981	32	37	46	53	62	67	76	89	100	109	114	119	127	131	136	136
1982	29	34	42	49	57	62	70	82	92	100	105	110	116	120	125	125
1983	28	32	40	47	54	59	67	79	88	96	100	105	111	115	120	120
1984	27	31	38	45	52	56	64	75	84	91	95	100	106	110	114	114
1985	25	29	36	42	49	53	60	71	79	86	90	94	100	103	108	108
1986	24	28	35	41	47	51	58	68	76	83	87	91	97	100	104	104
1987	23	27	34	39	45	49	56	66	73	80	83	87	93	96	100	100

¹ To find the purchasing power of the pound in 1980, given that it was 100 pence in 1973, select the column headed 1973 and look at the 1980 row. The result is 35 pence.

² These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the General Index of Retail Prices. See table above.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.5 Tax and price index

	January 1976 = 100 BSAA								January 1987 = 100 DOAB			
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1987	1988	1989
January	106.1	123.2	140.4	162.3	170.7	177.9	184.7	192.9	198.0	100.0	101.4	107.1
February	107.2	125.3	141.9	162.4	171.6	178.8	186.4	193.7		100.5	101.8	108.0
March	108.2	127.2	144.3	164.0	171.9	179.4	188.4	194.0		100.7	102.3	108.5
April	110.5	130.8	151.3	166.0	171.8	178.8	190.2	192.5		99.7	101.4	109.8
May	111.6	132.2	152.4	167.4	172.6	179.6	191.2	192.9		99.8	101.9	110.5
June	113.8	133.6	153.5	168.0	173.1	180.1	191.7	192.8		99.8	102.3	
July	113.8	134.9	154.2	169.0	174.2	179.9	191.3	192.1		99.7	102.4	
August	114.9	135.3	155.5	169.0	175.1	181.8	191.8	192.9		100.0	103.7	
September	116.2	136.3	156.6	168.9	176.0	182.2	191.7	194.0		100.4	104.3	
October	117.6	137.3	158.2	169.9	176.7	183.5	191.4	194.3		100.9	105.4	
November	118.8	138.5	160.1	170.9	177.5	184.1	192.1	196.3		101.5	106.0	
December	119.8	139.4	161.2	170.5	178.0	183.9	192.4	197.1		101.4	106.3	

Percentage changes on one year earlier

Tax and price index

January	+ 6.1	+16.1	+14.0	+15.6	+5.2	+4.2	+3.8	+4.4	+2.6		+1.4	+5.6
February	+ 6.5	+16.9	+13.2	+14.4	+5.7	+4.2	+4.3	+3.9		+2.7	+1.3	+6.1
March	+ 6.6	+17.6	+13.4	+13.7	+4.8	+4.4	+5.0	+3.0		+2.8	+1.6	+6.1
April	+12.3 ¹	+18.4 ¹	+15.7	+ 9.7	+3.5	+4.1	+6.4	+1.2		+2.5	+1.7	+8.3
May	+12.6 ¹	+18.5 ¹	+15.3	+ 9.8	+3.1	+4.1	+6.5	+0.9		+2.4	+2.1	+8.4
June	+13.8 ¹	+17.4 ¹	+14.9	+ 9.4	+3.0	+4.0	+6.4	+0.6		+2.5	+2.5	
July	+13.2	+18.5	+14.3	+ 9.6	+3.1	+3.3	+6.3	+0.4		+2.8	+2.7	
August	+13.4	+17.8	+14.9	+ 8.7	+3.6	+3.8	+5.5	+0.6		+2.6	+3.7	
September	+14.1	+17.3	+14.9	+ 7.9	+4.2	+3.5	+5.2	+1.2		+2.4	+3.9	
October	+14.8	+16.8	+15.2	+ 7.4	+4.0	+3.8	+4.3	+1.5		+2.9	+4.5	
November	+15.1	+16.6	+15.6	+ 6.7	+3.9	+3.7	+4.3	+2.2		+2.4	+4.4	
December	+14.9	+16.4	+15.6	+ 5.8	+4.4	+3.3	+4.6	+2.4		+1.9	+4.8	

Retail prices index

January	+ 9.3	+18.4	+13.0	+12.0	+4.9	+5.1	+5.0	+5.5	+3.9		+3.3	+7.5
February	+ 9.6	+19.1	+12.5	+11.0	+5.3	+5.1	+5.4	+5.1		+3.9	+3.3	+7.8
March	+ 9.8	+19.8	+12.6	+10.4	+4.6	+5.2	+6.1	+4.2		+4.0	+3.5	+7.9
April	+10.1	+21.8	+12.0	+ 9.4	+4.0	+5.2	+6.9	+3.0		+4.2	+3.9	+8.0
May	+10.3	+21.9	+11.7	+ 9.5	+3.7	+5.1	+7.0	+2.8		+4.1	+4.2	+8.3
June	+11.4	+21.0	+11.3	+ 9.2	+3.7	+5.1	+7.0	+2.5		+4.2	+4.6	
July	+15.6	+16.9	+10.9	+ 8.7	+4.2	+4.5	+6.9	+2.4		+4.4	+4.8	
August	+15.8	+16.3	+11.5	+ 8.0	+4.6	+5.0	+6.2	+2.4		+4.4	+5.7	
September	+16.5	+15.9	+11.4	+ 7.3	+5.1	+4.7	+5.9	+3.0		+4.2	+5.9	
October	+17.2	+15.4	+11.7	+ 6.8	+5.0	+5.0	+5.4	+3.0		+4.5	+6.4	
November	+17.4	+15.3	+12.0	+ 6.3	+4.8	+4.9	+5.5	+3.5		+4.1	+6.4	
December	+17.2	+15.1	+12.0	+ 5.4	+5.3	+4.6	+5.7	+3.7		+3.7	+6.8	

Note: The purpose and methodology of the Tax and price index were described in an article in the August 1979 issue of *Economic Trends* and in the September *Economic Progress Report* published by the Treasury. The purpose is to produce a single index which measures changes in both direct taxes (including national insurance contributions) and in retail prices for a representative cross-section of taxpayers. Thus while the Retail prices index may be used to measure changes in the purchasing power of after-tax

income (and of the income of non-taxpayers) the Tax and price index takes account of the fact that taxpayers will have more or less to spend according to changes in direct taxation. The index measures the change in gross taxable income which would maintain after tax income in real terms.

¹ These figures are affected by the late timing of the 1979 Budget: the changes introduced by that Budget are included in the Tax and price index from July 1979.

Source: Central Statistical Office

18.6

Index numbers of producer prices

1985=100, monthly averages

Materials and fuel purchased ^{1,2}														
	Manufacturing industry	Materials	Fuel	Manufacturing industry (seasonally adjusted)	Manufacturing other than food, drink and tobacco	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	Metal manufacturing	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical industry	Man-made fibres	Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	Mechanical engineering
SIC 1980 Division Class or Group	2 to 4		2 to 4		2 to 4 excl. 41/42	41/42	22	23	24	25	26	3	31	32
	DZBR	DZBS	DZBT	DZDQ	DZBU	DZBX	DZBY	DZBZ	DZCA	DZCB	DZCC	DZCD	DZCE	DZCF
1984	98.9	99.6	95.6	99.0	97.1	100.9	96.6	94.9	93.2	96.4	98.9	96.2	96.4	95.1
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9 [†]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	92.4	93.5 [†]	87.2	92.4	89.5	98.8	95.3	89.2	95.2	82.9	91.2	98.4 [†]	97.9	101.4
1987	95.3	97.4	85.5	95.3	94.0	99.5	99.2	91.4	98.0	86.8	97.8 [†]	101.6	101.0	104.4
1988	98.4	101.5	84.3	98.3 [†]	98.4 [†]	100.9	110.3	91.7 [†]	101.2 [†]	85.7	100.6	110.0	111.4	111.7 [†]
1985 Oct	95.3	95.7	93.4	96.4	94.8	97.0	95.2	95.9	98.7	95.7	97.7	98.0	97.8	99.7
Nov	96.1	95.6	98.2	96.5	95.4	97.9	95.8	97.6	99.9	96.2	98.2	98.4	98.0	100.0
Dec	97.9	95.9	107.2	96.2	97.2	99.4	98.7	101.1	102.1	96.0	99.2	99.7	99.1	100.8
1986 Jan	97.7	95.9	106.2	95.2	96.6	100.0	99.4	100.6	102.1	93.6	98.2	100.3	99.5	101.5
Feb	96.7	95.6	101.9	94.4	94.7	100.4	98.9	97.6	100.4	89.1	97.8	100.2	99.9	101.7
Mar	94.3	94.9	91.2	93.8	90.6	101.2	96.9	92.3	98.4	83.1	95.5	98.4	98.4	101.0
Apr	92.3	93.5	86.6	92.7	88.3	100.3	95.4	89.2	95.0	81.3	93.4	97.8	97.8	101.0
May	91.8	93.4	84.3	92.2	87.9	99.8	94.3	87.0	93.9	82.3	88.1	97.2	97.1	100.8
Jun	89.8	91.7	80.6	90.6	86.0	98.0	93.5	85.1	92.7	79.4	86.9	96.8	96.5	100.7
Jul	88.0	90.1	77.9	89.3	84.0	97.0	90.7	83.4	91.8	76.6	86.7	96.7	96.3	100.8
Aug	88.8	91.3	77.3	90.3	85.5	98.8	91.8	83.2	91.6	79.0	86.8	96.9	96.5	100.9
Sep	90.3	92.6	79.8	91.7	87.2	97.5	93.9	85.8	92.5	80.2	87.4	97.8	97.4	101.4
Oct	91.3	93.8	79.4	92.3	88.8	97.3	95.0	86.0	92.8	81.7	89.7	98.3	97.8	101.7
Nov	92.9	94.5	85.0	92.9	90.5	98.5	95.6	88.1	94.1	83.2	91.0	99.0	98.1	102.1
Dec	95.4	95.3	95.6	93.1	93.8	99.3	98.6	92.4	97.3	85.4	92.9	100.8	99.5	103.0
1987 Jan	96.6	96.1	98.5	93.7	95.4	99.8	98.3	95.4	98.9	88.7	94.8	100.8	99.4	103.1
Feb	95.1	96.3	89.3	93.9	93.1	99.8	97.3	92.2	97.2	86.7	94.9	99.8	98.9	103.0
Mar	94.0	96.5	82.8	94.2	91.6	99.9	95.9	89.3	96.3	86.3	94.3	98.8	98.2	102.7
Apr	94.1	96.6	82.4	94.6	91.7	100.1	95.7	89.8	96.7	86.6	97.3	99.4	98.4	103.1
May	94.0	96.7	81.0	94.3	91.6	100.0	95.9	89.1	96.5	86.2	97.4	100.1	98.9	103.4
Jun	94.9	97.8	81.2	95.6	93.0	100.0	98.0	89.7	97.1	87.3	98.7	100.6	99.8	103.9
Jul	95.3	98.2	82.0	96.6	94.4	98.9	100.5	90.8	97.6	88.0	99.8	101.7	101.1	104.5
Aug	95.5	98.2	82.8	96.7	95.3	98.0	102.4	91.9	98.5	87.4	99.6	102.7	102.4	105.0
Sep	95.1	98.1	81.6	96.3	94.6	98.3	101.1	90.7	98.1	86.3	99.6	102.6	102.2	105.2
Oct	95.6	98.7	81.2	96.5	95.1	98.7	101.1	90.6	98.1	86.4	98.5	103.3	103.5	105.7
Nov	95.6	97.5	87.1	95.6	94.7	99.5	100.4	92.1	99.6	85.5	98.9	103.7	103.8	106.0
Dec	97.9	98.2	96.4	95.6	97.2	100.9	103.8	95.1	101.5	86.0	100.2	105.9	106.0	107.1
1988 Jan	98.1	98.5	96.0	95.4	98.1	100.3	105.3	95.4	101.8	86.8	100.8	107.1	107.1	108.4
Feb	96.8	99.4	84.7	95.7	96.6	99.5	104.5	90.7	99.4	85.8	99.7	106.3	107.3	108.5
Mar	95.7	99.3	79.2	96.0	95.4	99.2	104.6	88.3	99.0	83.7	98.7	106.4	107.5	108.6
Apr	96.3	99.6	81.6	96.9	96.1	99.7	104.6	89.8	99.7	84.8	99.3	107.2	107.9	109.5
May	97.7	101.1	82.1	96.9 [†]	97.4	100.7	109.4	91.0	100.4	85.6	99.2	108.5	110.0	110.8
Jun	99.5	103.5	81.5	100.1	99.9	101.2	116.6	90.9	100.8	86.2	98.7	110.9	113.2	111.9
Jul	99.4	103.4	81.0	100.5	98.8	102.8	111.4	91.2	100.7	86.1	99.8	110.4	112.1	112.1
Aug	98.8	102.6	81.3	99.8	99.0	101.1	112.3	91.7	101.1	85.8	100.0	110.9	112.8	112.7
Sep	98.2	102.1	80.3	99.3	98.3	100.8	111.2	90.9	101.2	85.4	99.9	110.9	112.8	113.3
Oct	98.0	101.9	80.0	99.0	98.4	100.4	111.8	90.5	101.7	85.0	102.6	111.7	113.8	113.7
Nov	99.8	102.8	86.3	99.7	100.0	102.1	114.1	92.8	103.3	85.8	103.4	113.3	115.1	114.5
Dec	102.6	103.6	97.7	100.3	103.3	103.4	117.4	97.7	105.8	87.6	104.6	115.8	117.4	115.8
1989 Jan	104.0	105.2	96.5	101.1	105.2	103.9	119.9	98.9	106.6	89.8	105.4 [†]	117.0	118.6	117.4
Feb	101.9	105.2	87.3	101.0	102.6	103.7 [†]	115.9	94.6	104.2	88.6 [†]	103.7	115.4	116.7	117.0
Mar	102.4 [†]	106.9 [†]	82.0	102.9	102.6	104.9	116.6	93.0 [†]	104.8 [†]	89.3	103.1	115.6 [†]	117.2 [†]	117.2
Apr	103.9	108.1	84.8 [†]	104.6	103.5 [†]	107.1	116.8 [†]	94.8	105.9	90.5	104.1	116.0	117.5	118.0 [†]
May	104.7	109.0	85.2	105.3	104.2	108.1	117.7	96.1	106.7	91.1	104.4	116.3	118.0	118.5

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydrocarbon oils.

Source: Business Statistics Office

Prices and wages

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1985=100, monthly averages

Price index numbers of materials and fuel purchased^{1,2}

SIC 1980 Division Class or Group	Electrical and electronic engineering and parts	Motor vehicles transport equipment	Other transport equipment	Instru- ment engine- ering	Food manufac- turing indus- tries	Materials	Fuel	Textile industry	Footwear and clothing indus- tries	Timber and wooden furniture indus- tries	Paper and paper products	Pro- cessing of rubber and plastics	Other manufac- turing indus- tries	Construc- tion materials	House- building materials
	34	35	36	37	411 to 423			43	45	46	47	48	49	5	part of 5
	DZCG	DZCH	DZCI	DZCJ	DZCK	DZCL	DZCM	DZCN	DZCO	DZCP	DZCQ	DZCR	DZCS	DZCT	DZCU
1984	98.2	95.2	95.3	96.1	101.9	102.2	95.8	95.3	94.8	94.7	95.6	97.8	98.9	94.5	94.3
1985	99.9 [†]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9 [†]	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	99.4	102.3	101.6	101.7	99.1	99.9	84.4	97.4 [†]	100.0 [†]	99.6	100.1	98.2	98.5	103.6	103.8
1987	104.1	106.8	105.1	105.6	99.5	100.4	83.3	103.2	104.5	105.5	108.1	104.8	104.9	109.3	110.1
1988	113.0	113.0	112.1	112.6 [†]	101.0	102.0	81.2	107.9	106.9	109.4 [†]	113.5	111.1	109.4	115.4	116.2
1985 Oct	98.6	100.1	99.8	100.0	98.8	97.0	93.0	98.9	98.8	98.5	97.7	99.1	97.6	100.9	100.9
Nov	98.8	100.5	100.4	100.3	97.7	97.7	97.1	98.2	98.7	98.5	98.2	98.9	97.4	101.0	101.0
Dec	99.8	101.4	101.2	100.8	99.3	99.0	105.1	99.1	98.7	98.7	99.5	99.5	97.7	101.2	101.2
1986 Jan	100.4	102.2	102.0	101.5	99.8	99.6	103.9	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.4	100.5	99.1	101.8	101.9
Feb	100.5	102.3	102.1	101.7	100.6	100.7	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.4	101.2	99.1	102.2	102.3
Mar	99.3	101.8	101.4	101.3	101.4	102.1	89.1	98.5	99.1	98.3	98.3	99.6	98.1	102.8	102.8
Apr	98.7	101.9	101.4	101.2	100.7	101.6	84.3	97.7	99.3	98.2	98.6	97.7	96.9	103.3	103.4
May	98.2	101.8	101.3	101.1	100.3	101.3	81.5	96.9	99.5	98.4	99.1	95.7	96.2	103.4	103.5
Jun	98.3	101.6	101.0	101.1	98.3	99.4	77.8	95.5	99.6	98.4	98.7	95.9	96.5	103.5	103.6
Jul	97.8	101.7	100.9	101.1	97.3	98.5	74.7	94.6	99.5	98.6	98.7	96.0	96.3	103.7	103.9
Aug	98.2	101.9	101.0	101.3	97.1	98.3	74.1	94.4	100.1	99.0	98.9	96.3	97.7	103.8	104.1
Sep	99.4	102.4	101.4	101.9	97.7	98.8	77.4	95.8	100.3	99.9	99.5	96.9	100.0	104.3	104.7
Oct	99.9	102.6	101.7	102.3	97.4	98.4	77.2	96.9	100.9	100.6	102.1	98.3	100.9	104.6	105.0
Nov	100.3	103.1	102.2	102.6	98.7	99.6	82.1	98.6	101.6	101.9	103.5	99.0	100.8	104.7	105.1
Dec	101.6	104.2	103.1	103.4	99.5	100.0	91.6	100.6	102.1	103.6	105.4	101.0	101.0	105.2	105.5
1987 Jan	102.1	105.7	104.0	103.9	99.9	100.2	94.8	101.9	103.4	104.9	107.3	102.7	101.7	105.6	106.2
Feb	101.5	105.5	103.8	104.0	99.9	100.5	86.8	101.1	103.5	104.5	106.6	102.5	101.4	106.8	107.6
Mar	101.0	105.2	103.5	104.0	100.2	101.2	80.8	100.7	103.5	104.3	106.2	101.9	101.1	107.5	108.3
Apr	101.9	105.5	104.0	104.6	100.1	101.2	80.8	102.1	103.7	104.4	106.2	102.9	103.5	108.1	108.8
May	102.7	105.9	104.3	105.0	100.1	101.2	79.3	101.7	103.8	104.5	106.1	103.1	104.8	108.5	109.3
Jun	103.3	106.2	104.5	105.4	100.1	101.2	79.6	102.2	103.9	104.9	108.1	103.7	104.5	108.8	109.6
Jul	104.4	106.7	105.0	105.6	99.0	100.0	80.5	103.0	104.2	105.4	108.7	104.8	105.7	109.8	110.7
Aug	105.5	107.5	105.5	106.5	97.8	98.6	81.5	104.4	105.4	105.9	108.7	105.7	107.4	110.4	111.4
Sep	105.3	107.7	105.7	106.9	98.1	99.1	79.9	105.2	105.7	106.3	108.7	106.5	106.9	110.7	111.6
Oct	106.3	108.0	106.2	107.5	98.7	99.7	79.3	105.9	105.9	106.6	109.2	107.0	107.6	111.1	112.0
Nov	106.8	108.4	106.7	107.8	99.5	100.3	84.1	104.9	105.6	106.8	109.8	107.7	106.4	111.6	112.5
Dec	106.9	109.4	107.9	108.6	101.0	101.5	92.2	105.7	105.9	107.6	111.1	109.0	107.9	112.2	113.1
1988 Jan	110.0	110.6	109.1	109.8	100.3	100.7	91.7	106.1	106.4	108.1	113.2	110.0	108.2	112.7	113.6
Feb	109.2	110.6	109.2	110.0	99.5	100.4	81.3	106.0	106.4	107.8	112.5	109.4	106.9	112.5	113.3
Mar	109.5	110.8	110.1	110.4	99.4	100.6	76.3	105.6	106.3	107.8	111.8	108.8	106.6	113.2	114.0
Apr	110.0	111.5	111.2	111.0	100.0	101.1	78.8	106.4	107.0	108.2	112.3	109.9	106.4	114.0	114.8
May	111.9	112.3	111.8	112.1	100.8	101.9	79.6	106.5	106.9	108.5	112.3	111.2	107.9	114.2	114.9
Jun	114.8	113.2	112.5	113.2	101.5	102.7	79.1	106.8	106.8	108.9	112.5	111.6	110.6	114.8	115.5
Jul	113.2	113.0	112.4	112.9	103.0	104.3	78.5	107.7	107.0	109.4	113.4	111.8	110.3	115.5	116.5
Aug	113.6	114.0	112.9	113.3	100.9	102.1	78.9	108.1	107.1	109.8	113.5	111.9	110.0	116.0	116.9
Sep	113.7	114.0	112.8	113.6	100.6	101.8	77.5	109.6	107.0	110.0	113.4	111.3	110.1	116.9	117.7
Oct	114.7	114.3	113.0	114.0	100.3	101.5	77.0	109.9	107.2	110.4	114.7	111.3	110.9	117.9	118.7
Nov	116.5	115.4	114.1	115.1	102.3	103.3	82.5	110.4	107.2	111.2	115.3	112.3	112.3	118.5	119.2
Dec	118.5	116.6	115.8	116.2	103.5	104.0	92.8	111.4	107.3	112.3	116.8	113.4	113.2	118.8	119.6
1989 Jan	119.9	118.2	117.2	117.3	104.2	104.9 [†]	93.8	113.8	108.2 [†]	113.5	117.9	114.2	114.0	120.1	120.9
Feb	118.3	117.7	117.0	117.0	103.9 [†]	104.9	83.9	112.0	108.1	113.2	117.2	112.7	112.7	120.6	121.5
Mar	118.8	117.7	116.9	117.2	105.3	106.7	79.2	112.2	107.7	113.5	117.0	112.0 [†]	113.8	122.4 [†]	123.0 [†]
Apr	119.2 [†]	118.3	117.4 [†]	117.9 [†]	107.6	109.0	82.0 [†]	112.6 [†]	108.2	114.2	118.7 [†]	112.4	114.4 [†]	122.9	123.5
May	119.2	118.7 [†]	117.8	118.3	108.8	110.1	83.0	112.7	108.6	114.8 [†]	118.9	112.4	114.3	123.1	123.7

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydrocarbon oils.

Source: Business Statistics Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1985=100, monthly averages

Output:^{1,2} home sales

SIC1980 Division Class or Group	Output of manufactured products	Products of manu- facturing industries other than food, drink and tobacco	Products of the food, drink and tobacco manufac- turing industries	Metal manufac- turing	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical industry	Man-made fibres	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Metal goods not elsewhere specified	Mechanical engineering
	2 to 4	2 to 4 excl. 41/42	41/42	22	23	24	25	26	3	31	32
	DZCV	DZCW	DZCX	DZCY	DZCZ	DZDA	DZDB	DZDC	DZDD	DZDE	DZDF
1984	95.0	94.6	95.7	95.0	94.1	94.0	95.3	96.6	95.0	94.4	95.0
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9†	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	104.3	104.1	104.4	98.7	105.8	103.4	101.7	104.7	104.2	103.9	104.4
1987	108.3	108.6†	107.5	101.3	109.8	108.9	105.8	105.7†	108.6	107.9	109.0
1988	113.2	113.8	111.5	109.8†	115.2	114.4	111.5	106.9	113.7	114.0	114.8
1985 Oct	101.0	101.1	100.8	98.8	101.2	101.4	101.1	102.0	101.3	101.3	101.2
Nov	101.4	101.4	101.4	98.7	101.8	101.6	101.2	102.9	101.5	101.5	101.4
Dec	101.7	101.7	101.6	98.7	101.9	101.8	101.2	102.3	101.7	101.7	102.0
1986 Jan	102.4	102.6	102.0	98.7	102.3	102.2	102.2	103.8	102.7	102.3	102.8
Feb	102.8	103.1	102.3	99.3	103.0	102.6	102.7	103.1	103.1	102.5	103.3
Mar	103.3	103.2	103.2	98.3	104.8	102.6	102.5	104.1	103.3	103.0	103.4
Apr	104.0	103.6	104.5	98.5	106.4	103.3	102.2	104.3	103.8	103.3	104.1
May	104.2	103.7	104.8	98.4	106.2	103.4	101.2	104.5	103.8	103.5	104.2
Jun	104.3	103.9	104.7	98.0	106.8	103.2	101.6	105.1	104.1	103.8	104.4
Jul	104.4	104.2	104.8	98.2	106.4	103.5	101.3	104.8	104.3	104.1	104.6
Aug	104.6	104.4	104.8	98.3	106.3	103.4	100.7	105.2	104.7	104.4	105.0
Sep	104.9	104.8	105.0	98.6	106.8	103.6	100.9	105.6	105.1	104.7	105.2
Oct	105.1	105.0	105.2	99.1	107.0	103.5	101.4	104.9	105.1	104.8	105.3
Nov	105.5	105.2	105.9	99.1	106.5	104.1	101.7	105.4	105.3	105.1	105.4
Dec	105.8	105.4	106.1	99.6	107.1	105.0	101.7	105.4	105.6	105.2	105.6
1987 Jan	106.6	106.4	106.6	99.1	106.7	106.8	102.6	105.9	106.8	106.2	106.8
Feb	106.9	107.0	106.6	99.0	106.8	106.6	103.5	104.7	107.2	106.5	107.2
Mar	107.2	107.3	106.8	99.2	109.1	107.0	104.0	104.3	107.4	106.8	107.5
Apr	107.7	107.9	107.1	99.8	110.0	107.8	104.9	105.2	107.9	107.2	108.3
May	108.1	108.3	107.3	100.5	110.1	108.5	105.2	105.1	108.3	107.4	108.7
Jun	108.2	108.6	107.3	100.5	111.0	108.9	105.8	104.9	108.5	107.7	109.2
Jul	108.4	108.9	107.2	101.4	110.1	109.4	106.3	106.1	108.7	108.0	109.5
Aug	108.6	109.2	107.2	102.2	110.8	110.0	106.6	105.9	109.0	108.4	109.8
Sep	108.9	109.5	107.4	102.0	110.6	110.2	107.3	106.2	109.3	108.6	109.9
Oct	109.6	109.9	108.6	102.7	110.8	110.3	107.5	106.3	109.8	109.0	110.0
Nov	109.8	110.2	108.6	104.0	111.5	110.4	107.8	106.9	110.0	109.2	110.4
Dec	110.0	110.5	109.0	105.4	110.7	110.5	108.0	107.3	110.3	109.3	110.8
1988 Jan	110.6	111.5	108.7	106.5	111.9	111.2	109.4	108.0	111.3	110.5	111.8
Feb	111.0	112.0	108.8	105.8	111.7	112.0	110.2	107.7	111.7	111.3	112.3
Mar	111.4	112.3	109.5	105.9	114.0	112.6	110.4	107.9	112.0	111.7	112.8
Apr	112.2	112.9	110.7	107.0	113.9	113.8	110.6	107.5	112.4	112.6	113.2
May	112.6	113.4	110.8	107.6	115.9	114.0	110.8	107.9	113.2	113.5	114.6
Jun	113.0	113.7	111.2	109.1	116.6	114.4	110.9	107.7	113.6	114.0	114.8
Jul	113.5	114.1	112.0	109.9	115.6	114.7	111.5	106.4	114.0	114.3	115.4
Aug	113.9	114.4	112.7	110.4	116.1	115.6	111.8	106.8	114.4	115.0	115.7
Sep	114.3	114.9	112.7	111.7	117.2	115.6	111.9	106.9	114.9	115.5	116.1
Oct	114.9	115.4	113.5	113.5	116.3	116.2	113.0	104.7	115.3	116.1	116.4
Nov	115.2	115.7	113.6	114.6	116.9	116.7	113.6	105.6	115.8	116.6	116.9
Dec	115.4	115.9	114.1	115.9	116.2	116.6	113.7	105.8	116.0	116.9	117.2
1989 Jan	116.4	117.4	114.2	117.1	117.4	118.0†	114.8	108.1	117.5	118.6	118.8
Feb	116.8	117.9	114.4	116.9	116.6	119.0	115.3†	107.5	117.9	119.4†	119.4
Mar	117.2	118.4	114.7	118.1†	120.3†	121.2	115.7	107.2	118.2	119.9	120.1
Apr	117.8	118.9	115.4†	118.2	121.2	121.7	116.0	107.7†	118.8	120.8	121.1†
May	117.6†	119.3†	115.6	117.6	121.4	122.1	116.4	107.7	119.2†	121.2	121.6

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydro-carbon oils.

Source: Business Statistics Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1985=100, monthly averages

SIC1980 Division Class or Group	Output: ^{1,2} home sales										Index of average price of new dwellings: mortgages approved ⁴	
	Electrical and electronic engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Instrument engineering	Food manufac- turing industries	Textile industries	Footwear and clothing industries	Timber and wooden furniture industries	Paper and paper products, printing and publishing	Processing of rubber and plastics	Other manufac- turing industries		Construc- tion output index ³
	34	35	37	411 to 423	43	45	46	47	48	49		
	DZDG	DZDH	DZDI	DZDJ	DZDK	DZDL	DZDM	DZDN	DZDO	DZDP	BAEL	FCAZ
1984	95.5	93.3	95.8	96.7	94.6 [†]	95.2	94.4	90.6	95.4	93.4	95	91.6
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0
1986	104.2	106.5	105.0 [†]	102.8	104.5	104.7	104.1	105.7	104.4	105.7	105	117.1
1987	108.2 [†]	114.3	109.3	105.5	109.4	108.3	110.6	109.3	108.7	111.5	112	137.3
1988	111.9	122.7	114.3	109.5	115.2	113.5	115.8	113.6	114.4	115.6	125	173.2
1985 Oct	100.9	102.3	101.3	100.1	101.2	100.8	101.3	100.7	101.1	101.4	-	105.0
Nov	101.5	102.5	101.4	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.5	101.0	101.1	101.3	103	105.8
Dec	101.5	102.6	101.4	101.2	101.2	101.8	101.7	101.2	102.1	101.1	-	106.7
1986 Jan	102.9	103.6	103.5	101.7	102.6	103.1	102.2	102.2	103.1	102.2	-	107.4
Feb	103.1	104.6	103.7	101.8	103.3	103.2	102.6	102.6	103.5	103.6	104	107.4
Mar	103.3	105.4	103.9	102.3	103.9	103.4	102.8	102.7	103.6	103.7	-	110.3
Apr	104.1	105.6	104.1	102.7	104.1	103.6	102.9	102.9	103.8	103.9	-	114.3
May	104.0	105.6	104.3	103.1	104.3	103.9	103.0	103.2	104.2	105.4	104	115.6
Jun	104.2	105.6	104.4	103.0	104.7	104.3	103.0	103.8	104.4	105.5	-	119.5
Jul	104.3	105.8	105.4	102.9	104.8	105.3	103.4	104.1	104.6	106.1	-	120.2
Aug	104.5	107.0	105.7	102.9	104.8	105.5	104.4	104.2	104.8	106.7	105	120.8
Sep	104.8	108.3	105.8	103.0	105.0	105.6	105.5	104.4	105.1	107.5	-	121.3
Oct	104.8	108.8	106.2	102.8	105.2	105.9	106.1	104.6	105.1	108.1	-	121.9
Nov	104.8	109.0	106.2	103.6	105.5	106.0	106.5	104.9	105.3	107.8	106	122.4
Dec	105.2	109.1	106.3	104.0	105.9	106.1	106.6	105.2	105.5	107.6	-	123.8
1987 Jan	106.9	111.1	107.9	104.7	107.0	106.8	107.7	106.8	106.3	109.2	-	124.7
Feb	107.2	111.8	108.4	104.5	107.7	107.1	108.7	107.4	107.0	109.9	108	127.0
Mar	107.7	112.0	108.6	104.7	108.0	107.4	108.9	107.7	107.4	109.9	-	129.0
Apr	107.9	112.4	108.9	105.2	108.4	107.5	110.4	108.6	107.9	110.2	-	131.5
May	107.9	114.0	109.0	105.5	108.9	107.7	110.4	109.0	108.4	110.7	110	134.0
Jun	107.7	114.4	109.0	105.4	109.1	107.9	110.9	109.5	108.5	111.0	-	133.5
Jul	107.9	114.3	109.6	105.3	109.7	108.7	111.2	109.5	108.7	112.4	-	138.8
Aug	108.2	114.6	109.6	105.1	110.3	108.9	111.5	109.7	109.3	113.0	112	141.7
Sep	108.4	116.2	109.7	105.1	110.8	109.1	111.8	110.3	109.7	113.1	-	141.1
Oct	110.2	116.7	110.0	106.5	111.0	109.3	111.8	110.9	110.1	113.2	-	146.3
Nov	109.4	116.8	110.1	106.6	111.2	109.6	112.2	110.8	110.8	112.9	115	148.0
Dec	109.5	117.3	110.3	107.1	111.3	109.8	112.4	111.1	110.0	112.8	-	152.2
1988 Jan	110.3	119.2	111.6	106.6	113.4	111.5	113.2	111.8	112.3	114.5	-	152.6
Feb	110.6	119.9	112.2	106.6	113.8	111.7	113.5	112.1	113.0	115.5	119	158.3
Mar	110.9	120.1	112.3	107.2	114.1	112.1	113.9	112.2	113.5	115.3	-	170.7
Apr	111.3	120.1	113.6	108.4	114.4	112.6	114.8	113.0	113.8	115.0	-	167.0
May	111.5	121.2	113.8	108.6	114.5	113.1	115.0	113.3	114.2	115.0	123	169.0
Jun	111.7	122.1	114.2	109.0	114.6	113.2	115.7	113.4	114.4	115.3	-	173.1
Jul	111.9	123.2	114.3	110.4	116.0	114.0	116.5	113.5	114.4	115.5	-	178.5
Aug	112.2	124.0	115.2	111.2	116.1	113.9	116.6	113.9	114.9	116.1	127	177.8
Sep	112.5	125.0	115.7	110.9	116.2	114.4	117.4	114.3	114.9	115.8	-	187.4
Oct	113.1	125.5	115.9	111.2	116.4	114.6	118.0	115.0	115.0	116.7	-	180.9
Nov	113.5	125.9	116.1	111.4	116.6	115.2	117.7	115.1	116.1	116.5	131	187.5
Dec	113.7	126.2	116.6	112.1	116.7	115.3	117.6	115.3	116.4	116.1	-	190.7
1989 Jan	114.4	129.3	118.6	112.3	118.4	117.2	118.5	116.7	117.8	118.0	-	184.5
Feb	114.8	129.4	119.1	112.2	118.7	117.2	118.9	117.2	118.0	118.2	-	190.6
Mar	114.4 [†]	129.5 [†]	119.4 [†]	112.8	119.1 [†]	117.5 [†]	119.8 [†]	117.5 [†]	118.5 [†]	117.9	-	199.2
Apr	115.0	129.5	119.7	113.8 [†]	119.6	117.6	120.0	117.9	119.1	118.5 [†]	-	200.4
May	115.4	129.8	119.9	114.1	120.0	117.8	120.4	118.7	119.3	118.7	-	200.2 [†]

1 Index numbers are constructed on a net sector basis ie transactions within sector are excluded.

2 Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco and alcoholic liquor) are included, as is duty on hydro-carbon oils.

3 A base weighted (1985=100) combination of the separate price indices for contractors' output in the five new work sectors.

4 The index covers only dwellings on which building societies have approved mortgages during the period. The cost of land is included. Figures are based on a monthly return covering 87% of building society mortgages.

Sources: Business Statistics Office;
Department of the Environment

18.7 Average weekly earnings of manual employees¹

At October

£

	Manual employees on adult rates				Manual employees on other rates	
	Full-time			Part-time: female ²	Full-time	
	All	Male	Female		Male	Female
Manufacturing and certain other industries SIC 1980						
	BUAA	BUAB	BUAC	BUAD	BUAE	BUAF
1984	148.69	159.30	97.34	50.91	80.33	61.27
1985	160.39	..	..	..	..	..
1986	171.02	..	..	..	..	..
1987	184.10	..	..	..	..	..
1988	198.57	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing industries SIC 1980						
	BUAG	BUAH	BUAI	BUAJ	BUAK	BUAL
1984	143.09	157.50	96.30	51.54	80.38	61.17
1985	155.04	170.58	103.21	54.91	84.73	64.39
1986	164.74	182.25	110.48	59.04	88.68	70.59
1987	178.54	197.92	118.79	63.46	94.86	75.06
1988	192.55	213.59	128.82	68.36	101.30	77.22

¹ The figures represent the average earnings including bonus, overtime, etc, and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the month indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded.

² Workers ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours per week are classified as part-time.

Source: Department of Employment

18.8 Average weekly hours of manual employees¹

At October

	Manual employees on adult rates				Manual employees on other rates	
	Full-time			Part-time: female ²	Full-time	
	All	Male	Female		Male	Female
Manufacturing and certain other industries SIC 1980						
	BUAM	BUAN	BUAO	BUAP	BUAQ	BUAR
1984	42.5	43.4	38.2	21.5	39.8	37.9
1985	42.8	..	..	..	..	..
1986	42.7	..	..	..	..	..
1987	43.1	..	..	..	..	..
1988	43.5	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing industries SIC 1980						
	BUAS	BUAT	BUAU	BUAV	BUAW	BUAX
1984	41.7	42.8	38.1	21.7	39.5	37.9
1985	41.8	43.0	38.1	21.7	39.7	37.9
1986	41.6	42.7	38.1	21.9	39.4	37.9
1987	42.2	43.5	38.4	22.0	39.7	38.0
1988	42.4	43.6	38.7	22.2	39.8	37.5

¹ The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 18.7.

² Workers ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours per week are classified as part-time.

Source: Department of Employment

18.9 Average weekly earnings of manual employees in certain industries¹

At October

£

SIC 1980	Metal processing and manufacturing	Mineral extraction and manufacturing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Electrical and electronic engineering etc	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods and instrument engineering	Food, drink and tobacco
Class	(21-22)	(23-24)	(25-26)	(32)	(33-34)	(35)	(36)	(31-37)	(41-42)
All full-time on adult rates									
1984	166.50	155.58	161.37	149.78	129.34	156.22	156.85	137.66	146.47
1985	177.90	165.23	174.30	165.16	142.68	167.87	172.71	145.58	156.17
1986	195.68	175.69	187.43	173.36	148.97	181.07	183.24	157.31	168.55
1987	216.75	189.58	201.11	189.24	159.36	206.97	195.23	172.10	178.69
1988	234.63	205.75	217.86	207.98	174.46	223.16	210.12	184.24	192.27
Full-time males on adult rates									
1984	168.84	162.96	173.63	152.37	145.73	159.01	159.05	148.45	161.86
1985	180.15	172.96	187.19	167.86	160.26	170.94	174.76	156.56	173.18
1986	198.21	184.98	201.37	176.15	167.36	184.09	186.36	168.16	186.47
1987	219.89	198.94	215.84	192.92	179.27	210.58	197.89	184.19	197.82
1988	238.17	216.29	234.67	212.22	196.04	226.97	213.22	197.33	211.36
Full-time females on adult rates									
1984	103.02	99.79	110.09	106.16	102.51	117.14	110.70	99.41	106.35
1985	111.45	106.43	118.44	118.10	109.74	126.39	126.63	105.55	114.20
1986	113.84	112.92	130.58	125.38	117.27	140.86	127.86	115.19	123.21
1987	124.44	121.14	137.88	131.67	127.08	155.14	138.76	123.99	130.64
1988	137.36	131.60	147.87	147.78	139.18	174.17	151.51	133.24	144.28

SIC 1980	Textiles	Leather, footwear and clothing	Timber and wooden furniture	Paper products, printing and publishing	Rubber, plastics and other manufacturing	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Construction	Transport and communication ²
Class	(43)	(44-45)	(46)	(47)	(48-49)	(15-17)	(50)	(71-72, 75-77,79)
All full-time on adult rates								
1984	108.56	88.13	136.00	182.49	136.87	179.22	147.59	171.39
1985	118.15	95.10	149.83	198.21	145.72	192.62	160.11	181.06
1986	124.86	99.31	159.09	215.74	161.91	208.03	170.99	193.47
1987	135.89	106.78	170.20	233.61	171.85	221.48	180.30	206.73
1988	143.59	113.66	181.70	247.94	187.21	236.44	199.61	218.52
Full-time males on adult rates								
1984	128.59	119.69	139.92	198.43	151.41	179.77	147.80	173.32
1985	140.50	129.72	154.00	214.42	162.57	193.34	160.37	..
1986	148.48	134.81	163.40	235.17	177.70	208.70	171.25	..
1987	162.93	142.55	174.76	253.77	190.88	222.22	180.62	..
1988	170.37	153.01	186.54	269.67	207.04	237.16	200.01	..
Full-time females on adult rates								
1984	82.97	78.58	102.63	119.71	92.48	126.00	87.81	126.69
1985	89.52	85.22	113.18	129.16	98.23	124.17	95.86	..
1986	94.47	89.55	121.09	139.81	107.39	157.49	98.55	..
1987	102.13	96.51	128.43	152.00	113.63	163.79	104.68	..
1988	110.05	102.63	137.79	163.55	123.37	183.91	107.21	..

¹ The figures represent the average earnings including bonus, overtime, etc, and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the month indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded.

² Excluding sea transport.

Source: Department of Employment

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

1985 = 100

	Whole economy	Agriculture and forestry ¹	Coal and coke ²	Mineral oil and natural gas	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Metal processing and manufacturing	Mineral extraction and manufacturing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Electrical and electronic engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods and instruments	Food, drink and tobacco
SIC 1980 Class	(01-02)	(11-12)	(14)	(15-17)	(21-22)	(23-24)	(25-26)	(32)	(33-34)	(35)	(36)	(31,37)	(41-42)	
	DNAA	DNAI	DNAJ	DNAK	DNAL	DNAM	DNAN	DNAO	DNAP	DNAQ	DNAR	DNAS	DNAT	DNAU
1981	73.3	71.5	80.5	67.1	73.1	68.8	70.5	69.7	68.1	67.7	65.9	72.6	71.2	70.8
1982	80.2	78.2	89.0	76.1	80.9	75.6	79.3	77.6	75.8	76.3	74.1	80.3	78.8	78.2
1983	87.0	85.4	91.5	82.8	87.1	82.9	86.1	84.9	82.6	83.9	82.0	83.8	85.5	85.5
1984	92.2	92.0	46.0	91.0	93.3	92.0	92.5	92.1	90.6	91.6	88.2	92.1	92.6	92.0
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	107.9	105.5	113.3	109.5	106.9	106.5	107.8	107.9	106.9	108.0	108.7	107.9	107.4	108.7
1987	116.3	112.2	121.6	120.0	115.0	116.5	116.9	116.9	114.7	117.6	118.0	115.7	116.0	116.9
1988	126.4	117.7	135.8	133.0	122.0	128.0	126.2	126.9	125.3	128.5	129.0	120.0	126.3	126.3
1985 Apr	98.6	95.1	93.7	97.1	95.1	103.5	98.6	97.0	96.0	101.6	99.0	98.4	98.5	98.3
May	98.6	94.1	94.8	99.8	96.3	96.3	98.8	97.5	99.0	99.4	99.9	97.7	100.2	99.2
Jun	100.0	102.1	100.5	99.2	99.9	96.8	101.6	99.8	100.6	100.4	99.6	107.3	100.2	100.9
Jul	101.1	105.0	101.6	99.9	105.7	109.5	100.3	101.4	101.4	100.7	102.3	100.7	100.4	100.9
Aug	100.9	110.1	102.4	99.2	101.1	97.3	99.8	100.9	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.2	99.4	98.9
Sep	102.5	111.9	103.9	102.9	106.5	108.2	102.4	100.4	101.2	100.2	98.0	99.9	100.9	100.5
Oct	101.2	108.7	104.3	101.7	102.4	97.3	101.9	100.7	101.9	101.2	99.0	102.0	101.5	101.2
Nov	102.9	99.2	108.2	103.9	103.1	97.5	102.4	109.0	104.5	102.2	104.0	101.4	104.6	104.4
Dec	104.8	100.1	107.2	106.4	101.2	105.7	105.6	106.1	104.3	104.0	102.5	104.5	103.4	106.7
1986 Jan	102.9	97.3	116.8	103.6	101.5	103.7	102.3	102.4	103.1	103.9	102.1	105.1	103.4	105.8
Feb	103.5	96.5	113.0	104.9	103.8	99.1	102.7	102.8	104.9	104.1	104.5	104.3	104.0	104.8
Mar	106.2	97.3	115.6	105.4	103.6	101.6	103.7	104.0	105.9	105.7	110.1	106.0	105.9	104.6
Apr	107.1	99.3	111.9	105.3	103.7	111.6	105.9	103.9	106.8	109.4	105.4	105.2	104.9	107.1
May	106.1	100.9	108.4	111.8	104.6	102.4	106.3	105.8	105.8	106.2	107.9	104.5	107.1	107.9
Jun	108.1	104.8	106.3	109.4	104.8	105.5	111.1	107.6	106.8	109.5	112.8	108.1	107.4	110.3
Jul	109.4	107.0	109.2	109.1	112.0	113.2	106.2	107.4	108.6	108.0	109.2	106.6	107.8	108.6
Aug	109.0	115.7	109.9	108.7	113.4	104.5	107.6	107.4	106.2	107.4	108.1	110.5	107.4	106.7
Sep	108.7	118.2	114.7	110.5	108.4	104.5	110.5	107.8	106.7	107.8	108.5	107.6	108.1	109.3
Oct	109.6	115.9	116.2	108.9	109.0	114.5	109.5	109.8	107.7	109.7	108.5	106.9	108.6	109.2
Nov	111.2	107.4	117.3	122.8	109.3	105.1	110.8	118.1	109.7	110.9	112.3	114.0	112.6	114.3
Dec	112.5	106.1	118.3	113.7	109.0	112.3	114.4	117.6	111.1	113.7	115.2	113.8	111.2	115.6
1987 Jan	110.8	102.4	118.6	114.1	113.7	113.1	110.3	110.8	109.8	111.9	112.4	113.0	110.4	115.2
Feb	111.2	102.1	119.4	114.1	111.2	108.0	111.7	112.1	111.4	112.2	115.3	113.2	112.5	111.7
Mar	113.2	102.8	121.3	114.9	110.7	108.4	113.4	111.1	112.2	114.4	116.4	118.0	113.0	112.0
Apr	114.0	108.0	125.7	117.5	110.2	121.3	113.6	113.7	111.4	117.1	115.3	112.1	112.7	115.8
May	115.3	106.7	117.3	123.3	111.1	113.3	114.0	114.9	112.4	115.7	117.4	112.1	114.0	117.7
Jun	116.4	111.7	120.9	119.8	111.0	112.8	119.1	116.6	115.3	119.3	123.5	115.3	116.6	117.0
Jul	118.2	114.0	120.2	124.9	116.0	129.1	118.9	118.9	116.5	118.9	119.5	114.9	117.1	117.3
Aug	117.3	118.2	121.3	119.0	123.9	110.9	116.7	117.0	115.4	117.8	116.9	114.5	116.3	116.2
Sep	117.2	124.2	120.9	117.2	118.3	114.6	119.6	114.6	115.7	118.8	118.3	115.8	118.0	118.4
Oct	118.4	122.3	123.5	118.1	117.9	130.0	118.2	117.4	116.7	119.6	119.5	115.8	118.5	117.6
Nov	120.6	120.7	124.7	133.5	119.8	114.5	119.9	127.9	119.0	121.2	120.1	118.4	122.4	120.5
Dec	122.4	113.5	125.9	124.1	116.2	122.1	127.0	128.2	120.3	124.4	120.8	125.4	120.4	123.8
1988 Jan	120.4	106.1	128.1	127.0	116.0	126.2	120.6	121.3	120.2	124.6	120.0	118.8	120.7	121.2
Feb	120.3	105.0	116.8	125.8	115.6	115.7	121.3	120.3	121.4	125.7	102.5	119.0	123.2	121.2
Mar	124.0	108.0	131.9	126.9	116.0	117.6	123.5	120.5	124.6	126.1	132.9	119.9	122.7	121.2
Apr	124.3	112.4	141.9	129.6	120.2	136.5	123.9	125.1	122.9	128.5	127.1	118.9	124.3	124.8
May	124.1	112.1	134.2	138.8	123.5	120.1	126.3	125.1	124.3	126.5	129.9	119.0	125.7	126.6
Jun	125.9	115.2	133.1	128.2	122.5	124.0	127.9	126.8	123.9	129.1	137.0	112.5	126.3	128.6
Jul	128.3	118.7	139.7	134.2	125.5	141.7	127.9	126.0	126.7	128.7	135.8	114.3	128.0	125.7
Aug	126.8	128.8	138.5	131.2	125.8	129.8	124.8	125.9	124.9	127.1	129.5	111.6	127.1	125.0
Sep	127.3	134.4	140.9	131.4	124.0	123.4	127.4	126.1	125.4	128.0	128.5	121.8	127.3	126.0
Oct	128.9	136.9	141.8	134.6	124.9	142.9	126.1	128.4	127.4	130.7	129.0	124.5	128.2	127.0
Nov	131.2	116.1	142.1	147.2	125.3	124.2	127.9	139.2	129.5	131.7	136.3	126.1	131.3	133.2
Dec	135.7	119.2	140.7	141.0	124.2	134.1	136.3	138.5	132.6	135.1	139.4	134.0	130.5	135.2
1989 Jan	131.8	113.5	144.8	143.7	123.0	138.4	129.6	131.3	132.7	135.3	137.0	131.8	132.8	130.6
Feb	132.0	112.1	145.7	141.3	124.2	126.3	131.6	130.6	133.0	134.8	139.8	132.1	133.2	130.4
Mar	134.9 [†]	115.9 [†]	151.1	137.9	129.6 [†]	127.8 [†]	130.4 [†]	130.5 [†]	134.8 [†]	138.2 [†]	141.4 [†]	136.7 [†]	132.9 [†]	134.2 [†]
Apr	135.5	—	152.6 [†]	142.5 [†]	129.1	150.2	133.0	136.0	136.6	138.7	137.9	134.7	134.4	138.0

1 England and Wales only.

2 The index series for this group has been based on average 1985 figures, excluding January and February, which were seriously affected by a dispute in the coal mining industry.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.10 Average earnings Index: all employees: by Industry Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

continued

1985 = 100

SIC 1980 Class	Textiles	Leather, footwear and clothing	Timber and wooden furniture	Paper products, printing and publishing	Rubber, plastics and other manufac- turing	Construc- tion	Distrib- ution and repairs ¹	Hotels and catering	Transport and communica- tion ²	Banking, finance and insurance	Public adminis- tration	Education and health services	Other services ³
	(43)	(44-45)	(46)	(47)	(48-49)	(50)	(61-65, 67)	(66)	(71-72, 75-77,79)	(81-82 83pt- 84pt)	(91-92pt)	(93,95)	(97pt- 98pt)
	DNAV	DNAW	DNAX	DNAY	DNAZ	DNBA	DNBB	DNBC	DNBD	DNBE	DNBF	DNBG	DNBH
1981	70.9	72.1	71.6	69.4	71.4	74.2	72.9	76.6	72.5	69.7	76.7	79.0	70.2
1982	77.7	79.6	78.8	77.3	79.0	81.2	80.2	81.2	79.5	78.1	82.9	82.9	78.9
1983	84.6	86.3	87.0	84.7	84.9	87.3	86.9	87.7	86.8	85.3	88.5	91.7	85.6
1984	91.1	92.4	93.3	92.0	92.6	92.5	93.2	94.1	92.7	92.2	94.3	95.4	93.0
1985	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986	107.2	107.4	107.1	107.5	107.8	107.9	107.0	107.3	106.5	110.1	105.6	110.1	107.9
1987	116.1	114.5	116.5	116.2	116.9	116.5	114.9	115.7	114.9	121.8	112.8	117.9	115.3
1988	123.7	123.9	131.8	124.0	126.5	129.1	125.1	126.0	122.0	131.8	124.2	130.2	123.1
1985 Apr	98.5	99.1	98.6	99.0	98.4	98.9	101.3	97.2	99.0	96.3	97.9	97.0	98.0
May	99.6	99.3	95.4	99.5	100.1	97.6	99.3	99.4	99.0	100.2	97.8	98.0	97.6
Jun	101.5	101.7	98.4	101.9	100.9	101.3	99.9	99.4	98.9	100.1	101.1	97.3	94.7
Jul	101.4	99.9	100.4	101.2	100.8	101.2	100.4	99.7	101.2	101.2	99.2	100.8	97.2
Aug	99.4	99.1	106.8	100.6	100.3	98.6	99.3	101.7	102.3	97.9	99.1	106.8	99.6
Sep	101.0	100.7	102.6	102.5	100.0	102.7	101.2	101.9	100.5	98.9	102.2	106.7	107.7
Oct	101.7	100.4	103.4	102.1	101.1	101.8	99.8	101.7	100.1	99.2	101.9	101.0	101.8
Nov	102.9	101.9	103.0	104.2	103.5	104.1	101.5	101.5	106.8	100.4	102.4	99.4	102.2
Dec	102.9	105.2	99.0	103.2	103.8	105.3	105.9	108.8	103.1	113.6	102.8	103.0	105.2
1986 Jan	104.5	104.4	105.4	102.6	104.1	102.5	103.0	100.8	102.5	102.4	102.0	100.7	105.1
Feb	104.2	105.0	105.2	103.2	104.7	103.1	104.0	101.7	102.7	104.8	103.4	101.2	104.3
Mar	105.8	106.8	100.0	105.2	105.1	106.7	104.7	101.7	104.0	114.0	104.0	110.7	102.7
Apr	104.5	106.9	103.8	106.3	106.2	106.1	108.7	104.1	104.8	104.6	103.5	114.2	103.9
May	106.1	105.6	102.9	107.0	106.2	105.4	105.5	107.8	106.6	109.5	103.7	106.3	106.7
Jun	108.5	108.0	103.7	109.6	109.9	109.3	106.8	106.2	105.8	108.9	107.8	109.2	107.0
Jul	108.2	107.4	106.5	108.1	109.8	110.0	107.0	106.7	107.6	112.4	106.5	115.6	110.7
Aug	106.7	106.5	118.2	106.6	106.8	105.8	106.7	110.8	108.1	109.3	104.7	118.4	106.1
Sep	107.8	108.3	115.2	109.0	108.1	109.4	107.8	108.6	107.4	107.3	105.4	112.1	109.6
Oct	108.3	108.4	107.0	109.7	108.6	109.6	107.4	108.8	107.4	109.8	109.6	111.8	111.5
Nov	111.4	109.2	111.2	110.8	111.5	112.6	108.8	110.0	109.6	120.5	107.7	110.8	112.8
Dec	110.6	112.1	105.5	111.4	113.2	114.2	113.3	118.8	111.3	117.8	108.8	110.0	114.1
1987 Jan	111.1	111.1	114.8	111.0	111.9	110.1	111.0	109.3	106.5	113.8	109.0	109.9	113.2
Feb	113.4	112.0	117.0	112.8	112.3	111.7	109.8	110.2	107.8	113.4	109.1	112.1	111.2
Mar	114.9	114.7	108.4	113.9	115.3	116.0	112.2	112.1	112.9	125.1	110.1	110.7	110.6
Apr	110.8	110.7	109.3	114.2	112.7	114.7	116.7	116.3	115.5	117.7	109.8	110.6	112.9
May	114.2	114.1	114.4	115.5	116.7	113.8	113.7	116.0	114.9	119.9	110.4	122.1	114.2
Jun	118.2	115.0	116.8	117.6	117.7	117.6	115.0	114.4	115.0	127.4	111.5	116.0	113.1
Jul	119.0	116.0	114.8	116.7	118.5	118.1	114.5	112.5	117.4	120.0	115.8	124.6	118.0
Aug	116.5	113.7	117.8	116.5	115.6	115.6	115.0	115.1	114.0	118.5	113.1	127.3	114.0
Sep	117.3	114.7	118.6	118.9	116.7	117.6	116.2	115.0	114.3	120.6	114.7	118.4	117.3
Oct	118.1	115.1	128.6	118.1	117.5	118.2	114.8	117.2	117.3	123.4	115.6	120.1	116.8
Nov	120.9	116.8	123.9	119.2	122.5	121.0	117.3	121.2	121.4	134.0	116.7	119.6	118.9
Dec	118.8	120.0	113.9	119.6	125.7	123.9	122.0	129.6	121.4	128.1	117.8	123.4	122.8
1988 Jan	119.6	120.4	123.3	117.8	121.7	121.2	118.9	121.1	117.7	127.4	118.1	120.4	121.2
Feb	120.0	121.4	126.0	119.0	122.4	121.9	120.4	119.5	117.4	126.7	120.7	121.2	119.8
Mar	122.6	124.8	123.5	120.7	123.7	128.1	124.9	121.1	116.7	135.4	122.2	126.5	117.1
Apr	122.6	123.3	123.2	121.0	123.5	126.3	126.5	122.1	121.5	132.7	120.0	121.5	118.1
May	123.7	124.0	127.5	122.6	127.5	125.4	123.2	123.7	122.0	129.7	121.7	122.4	121.7
Jun	125.8	123.2	137.2	126.0	127.6	129.6	125.1	125.7	120.5	131.4	122.6	128.1	123.3
Jul	124.8	126.7	135.5	125.1	130.4	130.2	125.2	125.0	122.5	132.9	126.2	135.3	126.8
Aug	123.6	122.0	140.0	125.2	124.7	127.9	123.9	126.6	122.5	129.6	124.6	134.3	124.0
Sep	123.9	124.5	135.2	127.1	126.4	130.3	126.6	124.9	122.1	128.6	124.7	131.5	125.1
Oct	124.5	123.9	134.2	127.7	127.4	133.5	126.0	129.4	124.4	128.7	128.3	131.6	123.8
Nov	128.0	124.9	138.3	127.3	131.2	136.4	127.1	132.5	127.0	142.1	131.8	132.8	124.8
Dec	125.4	127.4	138.3	128.3	131.2	138.8	132.8	139.9	127.5	136.7	129.5	156.6	131.8
1989 Jan	127.2	128.9	148.4	126.8	131.5	135.2	130.5	133.3	125.2	136.6	130.0	134.1	132.0
Feb	128.6	129.3	142.9	127.4	132.2	136.8	131.8	133.7	125.1	135.8	131.6	134.2	126.5
Mar	127.1	130.4 [†]	130.1 [†]	128.7 [†]	133.3 [†]	142.7 [†]	136.0 [†]	137.8 [†]	126.2 [†]	154.6	131.9	134.9	127.8 [†]
Apr	130.5 [†]	130.5	132.9	130.9	133.2	139.7	136.4	135.4	129.9	142.1 [†]	131.7 [†]	135.6 [†]	128.3

1 On a basis exactly comparable with March 1988, the March 1987 index for distribution and repairs would be 116.1 - see footnotes to Table 18.11.

2 Excluding sea transport.

3 Excluding private domestic and personal services.

Source: Department of Employment

18.11

Average earnings index: all employees: main industrial sectors

Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

1985=100

	Whole economy			Manufacturing industries			Production industries			Service industries		
	(Divisions 0-9)			(Divisions 2-4)			(Divisions 1-4)			(Divisions 6-9)		
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Underlying percentage change ¹	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Underlying percentage change ¹	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Underlying percentage change ¹	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Underlying percentage change ¹
	DNAA	DNAB	DNEM	DNAC	DNAD	DNEO	DNAE	DNAF	DNEN	DNBU	DNBV	DNBP
1984	92.2	..	..	91.7	..	..	89.8	..	..	94.0	..	..
1985	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..
1986	107.9	..	..	107.7	..	..	108.0	..	..	107.7	..	..
1987	116.3	..	..	116.3	..	..	116.7	..	..	116.0	..	..
1988	126.4	..	..	126.2	..	..	126.5	..	..	126.2	..	..
1984 Oct	95.6	95.7	7.50	94.2	94.8	8.50	91.9	92.4	8.00	98.4	98.9	..
Nov	94.8	94.4	7.50	95.3	94.5	8.50	93.1	92.6	8.00	98.0	96.1	..
Dec	96.2	95.1	7.50	95.7	95.2	8.50	93.4	93.1	8.00	98.3	96.8	..
1985 Jan	95.1	96.2	7.50	96.0	96.5	8.50	94.0	94.4	8.25	96.3	97.5	7.00
Feb	95.8	96.9	7.50	96.1	96.8	8.50	94.2	95.0	8.25	97.0	98.2	7.00
Mar	97.8	97.9	7.50	97.9	97.9	8.75	97.2	97.1	8.25	98.0	98.2	7.00
Apr	98.6	99.0	7.50	99.1	99.5	8.75	98.7	98.9	8.25	98.5	98.8	7.00
May	98.6	98.7	7.50	98.9	98.9	9.00	98.7	98.6	8.50	98.7	98.8	7.00
Jun	100.0	99.4	7.50	100.8	99.5	9.00	100.8	99.6	8.50	99.1	99.1	6.75
Jul	101.1	100.2	7.50	101.5	100.4	9.00	101.8	100.7	8.75	100.3	99.2	6.75
Aug	100.9	100.7	7.50	99.7	100.5	9.00	100.0	100.7	8.75	101.5	100.7	6.75
Sep	102.5	102.4	7.75	101.2	101.9	9.00	101.8	102.6	8.75	102.8	102.7	6.75
Oct	101.2	101.4	7.50	101.1	102.0	8.75	101.5	102.1	8.75	100.6	101.1	6.75
Nov	102.9	102.5	7.50	103.6	102.7	8.75	103.9	103.3	8.75	102.0	102.1	6.50
Dec	104.8	103.5	7.50	104.3	103.6	8.75	104.4	103.9	8.75	105.1	103.4	6.50
1986 Jan	102.9	104.2	7.50	103.7	104.2	8.50	104.2	104.7	8.75	102.1	103.3	6.50
Feb	103.5	104.9	7.50	103.9	104.6	8.25	104.4	105.2	8.50	103.0	104.2	6.75
Mar	106.2	106.2	7.50	105.3	105.2	8.00	105.7	105.6	8.25	106.6	106.7	7.00
Apr	107.1	107.4	7.50	106.6	107.0	7.75	106.7	106.9	8.25	107.6	107.9	7.25
May	106.1	106.2	7.50	106.1	106.0	7.75	106.3	106.4	8.25	106.1	106.3	7.25
Jun	108.1	107.4	7.50	108.6	107.2	7.75	108.4	107.1	8.00	107.7	107.8	7.25
Jul	109.4	108.3	7.50	108.4	107.3	7.75	108.8	107.5	8.00	109.7	108.4	7.25
Aug	109.0	108.6	7.50	107.4	108.3	7.75	108.0	108.8	7.75	109.7	108.9	7.25
Sep	108.7	108.8	7.50	108.2	109.0	7.75	108.6	109.5	7.75	108.3	108.3	7.25
Oct	109.6	109.9	7.50	109.2	110.0	7.75	109.6	110.3	7.75	109.3	109.9	7.25
Nov	111.2	110.9	7.75	111.7	110.9	7.75	112.0	111.3	8.00	110.6	110.7	7.50
Dec	112.5	111.2	7.75	113.0	112.1	8.00	113.1	112.4	8.00	112.1	110.3	7.50
1987 Jan	110.8	112.1	7.50	111.7	112.2	7.75	112.3	112.7	7.75	109.9	111.2	7.50
Feb	111.2	112.8	7.50	112.3	113.1	8.00	112.7	113.5	8.00	110.3	111.6	7.25
Mar	113.2	113.2	7.50	113.2	113.2	8.00	113.6	113.4	8.00	112.8	112.9	7.25
Apr	114.0	114.2	7.75	114.0	114.4	8.00	114.4	114.6	8.00	113.8	114.0	7.75
May	115.3	115.4	7.75	114.7	114.7	8.00	114.8	115.2	8.00	116.0	116.3	7.75
Jun	116.4	115.7	7.75	117.2	115.7	8.25	117.1	115.7	8.25	115.8	116.0	7.50
Jul	118.2	117.0	7.75	118.1	116.9	8.25	118.2	116.9	8.25	118.2	116.8	7.25
Aug	117.3	117.1	7.75	116.0	117.0	8.50	116.9	117.7	8.25	117.7	116.8	7.25
Sep	117.2	117.4	7.75	117.2	118.2	8.50	117.6	118.6	8.25	116.6	116.5	7.50
Oct	118.4	118.8	8.00	118.8	119.4	8.25	119.1	119.9	8.25	117.7	118.2	8.00
Nov	120.6	120.2	8.25	120.5	119.8	8.25	120.9	120.1	8.25	120.4	120.4	8.50
Dec	122.4	121.0	8.50	122.4	121.4	8.25	122.3	121.5	8.25	122.4	120.6	8.50
1988 Jan	120.4	121.8	8.50	121.1	121.7	8.50	121.3	121.7	8.50	120.0	121.4	8.50
Feb	120.3	122.0	8.50	120.3	121.1	8.50	119.9	120.7	8.50	120.7	122.1	8.50
Mar	124.0	124.0	8.50	123.3	123.2	8.50	123.4	123.1	8.25	124.4	124.4	8.50
Apr	124.3	124.4	8.50	124.7	125.2	8.75	125.4	125.6	8.50	123.5	123.8	8.50
May	124.1	124.2	8.50	124.9	124.9	8.75	125.5	126.0	8.50	123.2	123.5	8.50
Jun	125.9	125.1	8.75	126.6	125.0	9.00	126.8	125.3	9.00	125.2	125.5	8.75
Jul	128.3	126.9	9.00	127.9	126.6	9.00	128.4	127.0	9.00	128.1	126.6	9.00
Aug	126.8	126.6	9.25	125.6	126.7	8.75	126.4	127.2	9.00	126.9	126.0	9.25
Sep	127.3	127.6	9.25	126.4	127.6	8.75	127.1	128.3	8.75	126.7	126.6	9.25
Oct	128.9	129.5	9.00	128.7	129.2	8.50	129.2	130.1	8.75	127.8	128.4	9.00
Nov	131.2	130.7	8.75	130.8	130.2	8.75	131.2	130.4	8.75	130.9	131.0	8.75
Dec	135.7	134.3	8.75	133.5	132.4	8.75	133.4	132.5	9.00	137.5	135.6	8.75
1989 Jan	131.8	133.3	9.00	132.6	133.2	9.00	132.7	133.2	9.00	131.2	132.7	9.00
Feb	132.0	133.8	9.25	132.2	133.2	9.00	132.5	133.4	9.25	131.5	133.0	9.00†
Mar	134.9†	134.9†	9.25	133.4†	133.4†	9.00	134.4	133.9†	9.25	135.1	135.1	9.00
Apr	135.5	135.6	9.25†	136.1	136.6	9.00†	136.6†	136.8	9.25†	134.5†	134.8†	9.25

The seasonal adjustment factors currently used for the SIC 1980 series are based on data up to January 1988.

1 The derivation of these figures is described in the April 1981 edition of *Employment Gazette* page 193.

Source: Department of Employment

18.12

Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production
and of producer prices of agricultural products¹

1980=100

		1987 ²	1988 Jun	1988 Jul	1988 Aug	1988 Sep	1988 Oct	1988 Nov	1988 Dec	1989 Jan	1989 Feb	1989 Mar	1989 Apr
Purchase prices		Weights											
Goods and services													
currently consumed	BYEA	100.0	132.9	138.2	142.5	143.4	143.1	143.7	144.2	144.8	145.6	146.6	147.2 [†]
Seeds	BYEB	4.5	113.0	103.3	103.7	106.4	107.1	106.0	106.7	109.5	114.7	117.7	114.4
Animals for production	BYEC	1.1	188.0	204.9	219.0	214.1	213.2	206.7	209.0	204.1	197.8	202.1	219.7 [†]
Energy, lubricants	BYED	8.5	142.2	147.8	149.5	150.2	149.1	143.9	142.8	147.4	148.9	148.0	148.5 [†]
Fertilizers and soil													
improvers	BYEE	13.6	105.6	107.6	107.2	108.4	109.5	110.7	111.8	113.5	115.5 [†]	117.5	119.2 [†]
Plant protection													
products	BYEF	3.7	129.1	133.9	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.3	135.3	135.3	138.4	138.7 [†]	138.7 [†]
Animal feedings	BYEG	45.5	124.0	127.3	136.3	136.8	135.9	138.3	138.0	137.5	137.6	137.9	138.4
Material and small tools	BYEH	3.5	143.8	150.9	151.7	152.3	153.1	153.5	153.7	154.4	156.1 [†]	156.2 [†]	156.3 [†]
Maintenance of plant	BYEI	6.4	169.2	179.4	180.2	179.4	179.6	180.5	181.5	182.8	185.9	187.0	187.2 [†]
Maintenance and repair													
of buildings	BYEJ	3.7	161.3	173.1	173.6	173.1	175.0	177.5	179.3	180.9	180.4	181.4 [†]	182.9 [†]
Veterinary services	BYEK	1.8	159.8	171.0	171.0	171.0	171.4	166.6	166.8	166.8	166.8	167.0	167.3 [†]
General expenses	BYEL	7.7	174.0	194.2	192.6	198.2	195.9	194.5	197.9	198.5	196.8	201.6	201.5
Goods and services													
contributing to													
investment in													
agriculture	BYEM	100.0	154.5	163.6	164.7	164.4	165.0	166.0	166.8	168.2	169.8	170.0 [†]	171.0 [†]
Machinery and other													
equipment	BYEN	63.8	148.7	155.8	156.9	157.0	157.1	157.5	157.8	159.0	161.5	162.3 [†]	162.5 [†]
Buildings	BYEO	36.2	164.8	177.4	178.3	177.4	178.7	180.8	182.7	184.5	184.3 [†]	185.1 [†]	186.0 [†]
Producer prices													
All products	BYEP	100.0	127.8	128.7	130.5	130.9	130.1	127.5	127.7	127.5	128.6 [†]	131.3 [†]	133.1 [†]
All crop products	BYEQ	33.9	131.1	131.1	125.6	119.9	119.6	117.2	116.7	117.3	119.0	124.3	127.3
Cereals	BYER	16.1	117.1	108.2	115.7	111.6	113.4	112.5	113.3	113.1	115.1	116.9	117.3
Root crops	BYES	5.4	154.5	167.8	131.0	120.5	117.4	111.0	112.3	114.8	114.6	114.3	118.3
Fresh vegetables	BYET	5.6	146.5	147.5	137.3	120.5	121.8	126.7	117.2	113.5	109.7	126.8	132.3
Fresh fruit	BYEU	1.8	148.0	204.4	183.9	194.6	173.5	142.9	154.4	152.5	149.8	152.2	173.8
Seeds	BYEV	1.2	112.7	99.1	99.3	103.8	104.3	101.1	106.2	105.1	116.8	118.5	113.2
Flowers and plants	BYEW	1.9	155.0	142.7	139.3	137.6	142.3	141.3	136.1	153.2	171.6	195.8	198.7
Other crop products	BYEX	1.9	108.6	112.8	107.8	108.2	108.2	106.7	108.2	109.9	111.5	113.0	115.9
Animals and animal													
products	BYEY	66.1	126.1	127.5	133.1	136.6	135.5	132.9	133.4	132.8	133.5 [†]	134.8 [†]	136.1 [†]
Animals for slaughter	BYEZ	37.6	124.0	134.0	130.1	129.3	127.9	126.7	129.0	132.2	134.2	135.2	136.6 [†]
Milk	BYFA	22.5	137.2	128.7	150.8	161.7	159.7	153.7	151.6	147.5	147.0 [†]	147.2 [†]	148.2 [†]
Eggs	BYFB	5.6	97.0	80.8	83.7	86.7	91.6	92.1	91.3	79.7	76.9 [†]	84.2 [†]	86.3 [†]
Other animal													
products	BYFC	0.4	109.0	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5 [†]

1 Index numbers for the years 1975 to 1986 on 1980=100 base and also at a more detailed level are available from the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, Room A500, Statistics Division (CP)A, Government Buildings, Epsom Road, Guildford, Surrey GU1 2LD.

2 Annual average.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

19 Leisure

19.1 Television licences

Thousands

Television licences current			Television licences current		
End of period			End of period		
Monochrome	Colour		Monochrome	Colour	
BTAA	BTAB		BTAA	BTAB	
1981 4 361	14 136	Dec	2 497	16 408	
1982 3 948	14 448				
1983 3 410	15 084	1987 Jan	2 453	16 429	
1984 3 014	15 667	Feb	2 434	16 472	
1985 2 733	15 887	Mar	2 414	16 539	
		Apr	2 400	16 574	
		May	2 409	16 647	
1986 2 497	16 408	Jun	2 413	16 736	
1987 2 283	16 902				
1988 2 012	17 310				
		Jul	2 395	16 748	
1985 Jan	2 962	Aug	2 379	16 794	
Feb	2 929	Sep	2 359	16 824	
Mar	2 896	Oct	2 336	16 825	
Apr	2 902	Nov	2 307	16 874	
May	2 878	Dec	2 283	16 902	
Jun	2 862				
		1988 Jan	2 255	16 967	
Jul	2 863	Feb	2 239	17 094	
Aug	2 835	Mar	2 220	17 134	
Sep	2 820	Apr	2 203	17 158	
Oct	2 780	May	2 183	17 186	
Nov	2 750	Jun	2 165	17 204	
Dec	2 733				
		Jul	2 150	17 224	
1986 Jan	2 709	Aug	2 127	17 187	
Feb	2 693	Sep	2 114	17 266	
Mar	2 679	Oct	2 075	17 320	
Apr	2 684	Nov	2 036	17 284	
May	2 663	Dec	2 012	17 310	
Jun	2 657				
		1989 Jan	1 986	17 420	
Jul	2 641	Feb	1 965	17 473	
Aug	2 615	Mar	1 927	17 469	
Sep	2 597	Apr	1 911	17 492	
Oct	2 556	May	1 893 [†]	17 547 [†]	
Nov	2 528				

Source: Post Office

19.2 Overseas travel and tourism: earnings and expenditure

£ million, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Expenditure by overseas visitors to UK			Expenditure by UK residents abroad			Net earnings in UK		
BWAA	BWAB	BWAC	BWAA	BWAB	BWAC			
1979 2 797	2 109	688	Oct	526	642	-116		
1980 2 961	2 738	223	Nov	486	580	-94		
1981 2 970	3 272	-302	Dec	565	605	-40		
1982 3 188	3 640	-452						
1983 4 003	4 090	-87	1988 Jan	511	651	-140		
			Feb	499	695	-196		
1984 4 614	4 663	-49	Mar	531	668	-157		
1985 5 442	4 871	571	Apr	537	677	-140		
1986 5 553	6 083	-530	May	498	615	-117		
1987 6 260	7 280	-1 020	Jun	528	713	-185		
1988 6 215	8 190	-1 975						
			Jul	514	661	-147		
1987 Q3	1 596	1 906	Aug	508	689	-181		
Q4	1 589	1 827	Sep	487	675	-188		
			Oct	520	725	-200		
1988 Q1	1 541	2 034	Nov	500	725	-230		
Q2	1 563	2 005	Dec	585	680	-90		
Q3	1 509	2 025						
Q4	1 605	2 130	1989 Jan	525	735	-210		
1987 Sep	525	639	Feb	550	880	-330		

Source: Department of Employment (Employment Gazette)

20 Weather

20.1 Temperature, rainfall and sunshine

	Mean daily air temperature at sea level			Rainfall			Mean daily sunshine		
	Degrees celsius ¹			Millimetres ²			Hours		
	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland	England and Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	BXAA	BXAB	BXAC	BXAD	BXAE	BXAF	BXAG	BXAH	BXAI
1985	9.2	7.6	8.6	885	1 505	1 114	3.95	3.26	3.02
1986	9.1	7.9	8.3	992	1 642	1 173	4.14	3.53	3.46
1987	9.5	8.2	8.9	914	1 353	1 001	3.74	3.30	3.16
1985 Dec	6.7	4.9	5.9	128	193	98	1.19	0.91	1.14
1986 Jan	4.1	2.9	3.6	120	192	155	1.85	1.14	1.22
Feb	-0.4	0.5	1.3	17	21	5	2.73	2.95	2.63
Mar	5.4	5.0	5.4	80	169	115	4.00	3.68	3.62
Apr	6.1	5.2	5.4	84	80	106	4.45	4.30	5.16
May	11.3	9.9	10.0	85	176	124	6.31	5.05	4.90
Jun	14.8	13.0	13.8	43	63	46	6.83	6.58	5.15
Jul	16.1	13.8	14.3	54	87	74	5.38	4.18	2.68
Aug	14.1	12.1	12.1	117	120	141	4.61	4.51	4.06
Sep	11.9	10.7	11.3	27	66	10	5.69	4.31	5.32
Oct	11.4	9.8	10.1	98	159	106	3.65	3.16	3.35
Nov	8.3	7.1	7.1	124	232	131	2.50	1.64	2.35
Dec	6.4	4.7	5.5	143	277	160	1.69	0.88	1.11
1987 Jan	1.4	2.0	3.2	30	70	49	1.69	1.22	1.47
Feb	4.1	3.5	4.2	58	95	63	2.35	2.20	2.38
Mar	4.6	3.8	4.9	83	142	99	3.28	3.49	2.52
Apr	10.3	8.5	9.3	66	76	50	5.30	4.05	3.36
May	10.3	9.3	10.0	48	77	42	6.25	5.68	5.93
Jun	13.1	11.0	11.6	102	101	100	4.09	4.59	3.70
Jul	16.2	14.3	15.1	77	120	82	5.61	3.89	3.53
Aug	16.0	13.8	14.6	72	126	133	5.05	4.20	3.67
Sep	14.2	11.9	12.2	67	160	96	5.05	4.93	4.97
Oct	10.3	8.2	8.3	171	165	141	3.42	2.74	3.64
Nov	7.2	6.4	7.0	81	107	80	1.76	1.49	1.70
Dec	6.1	5.2	6.1	59	114	66	1.07	1.10	1.03
1988 Jan	5.8	4.2	4.5	154	193	167	1.74	1.38	1.73
Feb	5.2	4.5	4.8	63	149	112	3.74	2.20	2.40
Mar	6.6	5.0	6.4	94	159	132	3.10	3.09	2.52
Apr	8.5	7.2	8.5	42	85	42	4.60	4.15	4.56
May	12.0	10.5	10.7	60	55	43	6.50	6.49	5.87
Jun	14.6	13.6	14.2	37	33	49	5.83	6.12	5.94
Jul	15.1	13.7	13.8	136	202	145	4.91	4.08	3.83
Aug	15.7	13.9	14.0	92	187	135	5.83	4.15	3.67
Sep	13.8	12.3	12.5	66	156	116	4.77	3.87	3.43
Oct	11.1	9.3 [†]	9.9	92	177	147 [†]	3.29 [†]	2.37	2.87
Nov	6.2	6.0	6.0	49	89	53	2.96	2.07	1.95
Dec	7.7	7.2	7.8	45	148	93	1.32	0.83	0.92
1989 Jan	6.7	7.3	7.0	47	200	71	2.06	1.29	1.54
Feb	6.4	5.1	5.6	87	255	101	3.34	3.12	3.56
Mar	7.8	5.7	6.3	85	178	113	3.46	3.62	3.33
Apr	6.9 [†]	6.0	6.1 [†]	84 [†]	70 [†]	109	4.60	4.50 [†]	4.01 [†]

1 To convert degrees celsius into fahrenheit: Multiply by 9, divide by 5, and add 32.

2 1 millimetre=0.0394 inches.

Source: Meteorological Office

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Units of measurement

I. Common units of measurement and their equivalents

Length

	1 millimetre (mm)	=	0.039 370 1	inches
1 centimetre (cm)	= 10 millimetres	=	0.393 701	inches
1 metre (m)	= 1,000 millimetres	=	1.093 61	yards
1 kilometre (km)	= 1,000 metres	=	0.621 371	miles
	1 inch (in)	=	25.4 millimetres or 2.54 centimetres	
1 foot (ft.)	= 12 inches	=	0.304 8	metres
1 yard (yd.)	= 3 feet	=	0.914 4	metres
1 mile	= 1,760 yards	=	1.609 34	kilometres

Area

	1 square centimetre	=	0.16	square inches
1 square metre (m ²)	= million square millimetres	=	1.195 99	square yards
1 hectare (ha)	= 10,000 square metres	=	2.471 05	acres
1 square kilometre (km ²)	= million square metres	=	247.105	acres
	1 square inch (sq. in.)	=	645.16 square millimetres or 6.451 6 square centimetres	
1 square foot (sq. ft.)	= 144 square inches	=	0.092 903 0 square metres or 929.030 square centimetres	
1 square yard (sq. yd.)	= 9 square feet	=	0.836 127 square metres	
1 acre	= 4,840 square yards	=	4,046.86 square metres or 0.404 686 hectares	
1 square mile (sq. mile)	= 640 acres	=	2.589 99 square kilometres or 258.99 hectares	

Volume

	1 cubic centimetre (cm ³)	=	0.061 023 7	cubic inches
1 cubic decimetre (dm ³)	= 1,000 cubic centimetres	=	0.035 314 7	cubic feet
1 cubic metre (m ³)	= million cubic centimetres	=	1.307 95	cubic yards
	1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)	=	0.028 316 8 cubic metres or 28.316 8 cubic decimetres	
1 cubic yard (cu. yd.)	= 27 cubic feet	=	0.764 555 cubic metres	

Capacity

1 litre (l)	= 1 cubic decimetre	=	0.220 0	gallons
1 hectolitre (hl)	= 100 litres	=	22.00	gallons
	1 pint	=	0.568	litres
2 pints	= 1 quart	=	1.137	litres
8 pints	= 1 gallon	=	4.546 09 cubic decimetres or 4.546 litres	
36 gallons (gal.)	= 1 bulk barrel	=	1.636 56	hectolitres

Weight

	1 gram (g)	=	0.035 274 0	ounces
1 kilogram (kg)	= 10 hectograms	=	2.204 62	pounds
1 tonne (t)	= 1,000 kilograms	=	1.102 31 short tons or 0.984 2 long tons	
	1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.)	=	28.349 5	grams
1 pound avoirdupois (lb.)	= 16 ounces	=	0.453 592 37	kilograms
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	= 112 pounds	=	50.802 3	kilograms
1 short ton	= 2,000 pounds	=	907.184 74 kilograms or 0.907 184 74 tonnes	
1 long ton	= 2,240 pounds	=	1,016.05 kilograms or 1.016 05 tonnes	
1 ounce troy	= 480 grains	=	31.103 5	grams

II. Other units and equivalents used in the *Monthly Digest of Statistics*

Energy:

British thermal unit (Btu)	The amount of heat required to raise 1 lb. of water through 1 degree fahrenheit at or near 39.1 degrees fahrenheit
Therm	100,000 British thermal units
Gigawatt hour (GWh)	10 ⁶ kilowatt hours
Megawatt (MW)	10 ³ watt
Terawatt hour (TWh)	10 ⁹ kilowatt hours

Food and drink:

Butter	23,310 litres milk	= 1 tonne butter (average)
Cheese	10,070 litres milk	= 1 tonne cheese
Condensed milk	2,550 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream condensed milk
	2,953 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk
Milk	1 million litres	= 1,030 tonnes
Milk powder	8,054 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream milk powder
	10,740 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed milk powder
Eggs	17,126 eggs	= 1 tonne (approximately)
Sugar	100 tons raw sugar	= 95 tonnes refined sugar
Beer	1 bulk barrel	= 36 gallons irrespective of gravity

Monthly Digest of Statistics

The *Monthly Digest of Statistics* provides basic information on 20 subjects including population, employment and prices, social services, production and output, energy, engineering, construction, transport, catering, national and overseas finance and the weather.

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